

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 15.06.2023.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	0.11	0.11	0.28	0.29	0.20	0.20
Year on Year change (%)	34.57	36.51	36.38	35.45	35.40	34.96

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on 15th Jun, 2023 **increased by 0.20%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of **food items**, Sugar (4.24%), Gur (2.42%), Wheat Flour (1.79%), Curd (1.59%), Pulse Mash (1.25%), Garlic (1.15%), Milk Fresh (1.08%) and **non-food item**, Washing Soap (1.61%).
- ii.* On the other hand **decrease** is observed in the prices Onions (7.56%), Bananas (5.00%), Eggs (4.86%), LPG (4.14%), Pulse Moong (2.04%), Pulse Gram (1.46%), Vegetable Ghee 1 kg (1.36%), Chicken (1.12%), Mustard Oil (0.75%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (0.44%), Pulse Masoor (0.42%) and Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg (0.36%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **19** (37.25%) items **increased**, **12** (23.53%) items **decreased** and **20** (39.22%) items remained **stable**.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **increase of 34.96%**, Cigarettes (124.38%), Tea Lipton (114.93%), Wheat Flour (110.08%), Gas Charges for Q1 (108.38%), Rice Basmati Broken (79.11%), Rice Irri-6/9 (78.11%), Potatoes (67.44%), Bananas (67.33%), Gents Sponge Chappal (58.05%), Pulse Moong (53.41%), Bread (52.36%), Pulse Mash (52.32%) and Salt Powdered (49.65%), while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (29.71%), Onions (17.94%), Diesel (3.89%) and Pulse Masoor (0.91%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (15.06.2023 over 08.06.2023) showing 0.20% change.

i. (Major) Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Sugar	4.24	Pulse Mash	1.25	Washing Soap	1.61
Gur	2.42	Garlic (Lehsun)	1.15		
Wheat Flour	1.79	Milk fresh	1.08		
Curd	1.59				

ii. Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Onions	-7.56	Chicken	-1.12	LPG	-4.14
Bananas	-5.00	Mustard Oil	-0.75		
Eggs	-4.86	Cooking Oil 5 Litre Tin	-0.44		
Pulse Moong	-2.04	Pulse Masoor	-0.42		
Pulse Gram	-1.46	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg Tin	-0.36		
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	-1.36				

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (15.06.2023 over 16.06.2022) showing 34.96% change.

i. (Major) Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tea Lipton	114.93	Bananas	67.33	Cigarettes	124.38
Wheat Flour	110.08	Pulse Moong	53.41	Gas Charges for Q1	108.38
Rice Basmati Broken	79.11	Bread	52.36	Gents Sponge Chappal	58.05
Rice IRRI-6/9	78.11	Pulse Mash	52.32		
Potatoes	67.44	Salt Powdered	49.65		

ii. Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Item	%	Non Food Item	%
Tomatoes	-29.71	Pulse Masoor	-0.91	Diesel	-3.89
Onions	-17.94				

Government of Pakistan

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Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 15-06-2023.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 15, 2023, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100			% change over	
	SPI for week ended on 15-06-2023	08-06-23	16-06-22	08-06-23	16-06-22
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	261.66	261.36	194.44	0.11	34.57
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	252.52	252.23	184.98	0.11	36.51
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	257.03	256.30	188.47	0.28	36.38
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	252.84	252.12	186.67	0.29	35.45
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	259.55	259.03	191.69	0.20	35.40
Combined	255.17	254.67	189.07	0.20	34.96

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
13-04-2023	257.09	-0.69	40.89	250.56	-0.60	44.61
19-04-2023	257.73	0.25	43.57	251.83	0.51	47.23
27-04-2023	258.12	0.15	43.13	252.20	0.15	46.82
04-05-2023	260.54	0.94	44.47	254.84	1.05	48.35
11-05-2023	261.53	0.38	43.67	255.53	0.27	48.02
18-05-2023	261.65	0.05	41.67	255.12	-0.16	45.72
25-05-2023	260.77	-0.34	41.74	254.05	-0.42	45.49
01-06-2023	260.57	-0.08	40.20	254.13	0.03	42.67
08-06-2023	261.36	0.30	38.24	254.67	0.21	39.26
15-06-2023	261.66	0.11	34.57	255.17	0.20	34.96

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 15-06-2023 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 08-06-2023 and 16-06-2022 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			15.06.23	08.06.23	16.06.22	08.06.23	16.06.22	Lowest	Combined	Lowest	Combined
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 19 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	124.53	119.47	87.66	4.24	42.06	5.1148	3.1584	0.1702	0.1079
2	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	105.28	101.72	64.23	3.50	63.91	0.8529	0.6784	0.0517	0.0422
3	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	182.13	177.82	129.77	2.42	40.35	0.2341	0.1075	0.0075	0.0035
4	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	2514.99	2470.65	1197.13	1.79	110.08	6.1372	3.9725	0.1611	0.1070
5	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	127.17	125.15	89.88	1.61	41.49	1.1178	0.5917	0.0201	0.0109
6	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	202.28	199.12	146.77	1.59	37.82	0.7366	1.8181	0.0041	0.0103
7	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	455.71	450.09	299.17	1.25	52.32	0.2855	0.3269	0.0010	0.0011
8	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	337.55	333.72	296.53	1.15	13.83	0.6807	0.5795	0.0015	0.0013
9	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	175.35	173.48	128.97	1.08	35.96	17.5449	18.3937	0.0415	0.0446
10	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	316.40	313.36	232.39	0.97	36.15	0.2495	0.3374	0.0003	0.0004
11	Potatoes	1 Kg	84.66	84.03	50.56	0.75	67.44	2.2955	1.2157	0.0205	0.0112
12	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	207.23	205.76	115.70	0.71	79.11	2.9610	1.2636	0.0823	0.0360
13	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pack	Each	53.56	53.26	35.79	0.56	49.65	0.2844	0.2279	0.0001	0.0001
14	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	150.61	149.78	84.56	0.55	78.11	0.5922	0.1671	0.0031	0.0009
15	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	776.15	773.01	657.77	0.41	18.00	2.4988	3.3533	0.0048	0.0067
16	Tomatoes	1 Kg	55.70	55.51	79.24	0.34	-29.71	1.4395	0.9816	0.0488	0.0342
17	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1628.61	1623.74	1364.84	0.30	19.33	0.5498	2.4387	0.0036	0.0164
18	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	257.00	256.27	195.84	0.28	31.23	0.5033	1.0497	0.0009	0.0019
19	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	736.22	735.99	534.59	0.03	37.72	0.0803	0.3817	0.0001	0.0005
TOTAL								44.1588	41.0434	0.6233	0.4372
ii. Average prices of the following 12 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Onions	1 Kg	61.79	66.84	75.30	-7.56	-17.94	2.6815	1.6822	-0.1695	-0.1092
2	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	197.47	207.87	118.01	-5.00	67.33	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0460	-0.0623
3	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	248.96	261.67	181.75	-4.86	36.98	1.1780	1.4424	-0.0539	-0.0677
4	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2678.77	2794.38	2416.48	-4.14	10.85	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0316	-0.0757
5	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	265.73	271.27	173.22	-2.04	53.41	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0143	-0.0081
6	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	241.93	245.52	198.49	-1.46	21.89	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0197	-0.0119
7	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	579.11	587.10	553.89	-1.36	4.55	3.2833	1.4648	-0.0674	-0.0309
8	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	455.38	460.52	311.87	-1.12	46.02	2.9269	3.8681	-0.0370	-0.0502
9	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	539.66	543.73	537.57	-0.75	0.39	0.0216	0.0341	-0.0003	-0.0004
10	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	3190.61	3204.68	2647.29	-0.44	20.52	2.1480	3.1260	-0.0152	-0.0227
11	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	275.27	276.42	277.81	-0.42	-0.91	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0064	-0.0046
12	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1516.77	1522.27	1305.03	-0.36	16.22	3.2833	1.4648	-0.0452	-0.0207
TOTAL								19.1722	16.8742	-0.5064	-0.4645
iii. Average prices of the following 20 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	106.73	106.73	70.05	0.00	52.36	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
2	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	215.00	215.00	215.00	0.00	0.00	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
3	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	558.82	558.82	260.00	0.00	114.93	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
4	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	128.64	128.64	97.45	0.00	32.01	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
5	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	51.48	51.48	36.89	0.00	39.55	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
6	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	221.35	221.35	98.65	0.00	124.38	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
7	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	522.95	522.95	420.45	0.00	24.38	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
8	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	355.07	355.07	281.45	0.00	26.16	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
9	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	527.80	527.80	443.72	0.00	18.95	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
10	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	243.51	243.51	191.98	0.00	26.84	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
11	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	1999.00	1999.00	1499.00	0.00	33.36	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
12	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	379.00	0.00	58.05	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
13	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	799.00	799.00	699.00	0.00	14.31	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
14	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	6.15	6.15	5.63	0.00	9.24	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.2241
15	Gas Charges upto 3.3719 MMBTU	MMBTU	295.00	295.00	141.57	0.00	108.38	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
16	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1074.82	1074.82	837.92	0.00	28.27	5.0813	1.1969	0.0000	0.0000
17	Match Box	Each	5.35	5.35	3.87	0.00	38.24	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
18	Petrol Super	Per Litre	262.89	262.89	234.71	0.00	12.01	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
19	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	253.89	253.89	264.17	0.00	-3.89	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
20	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								36.6690	42.0824	0.0000	0.2241

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2020-21			
July	139.66	3.03	13.72
August	140.95	0.92	11.73
September	143.90	2.09	11.98
October	148.74	3.36	12.74
November	150.37	1.10	9.90
December	146.29	-2.71	9.07
January	145.09	-0.82	7.68
February	149.65	3.14	11.95
March	158.18	5.70	18.70
April	158.83	0.41	21.34
May	160.09	0.79	19.72
June	159.38	-0.44	17.58
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2020-21			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	141.50	6.08	12.46
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	148.47	4.92	10.55
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	150.97	1.68	12.75
4th quarter (Apr-June)	159.43	5.61	19.52
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2020-21			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	144.99	8.49	11.48
2nd half (Jan-June)	155.20	7.04	16.13
2021-22			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	169.88	9.46	17.17
2nd half (Jan-June)	181.62	6.91	17.02
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21

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