

EDUCATION

EDUCATION

5.01 Educational institutions by level and sex in Pakistan

Year	Primary Schools (a)		Middle Schools		Secondary Schools (b)	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1947-48	8,413	1,549	2,190	153	454	82
1948-49	9,073	1,564	2,174	154	460	90
1949-50	9,411	1,586	2,134	172	528	114
1950-51	10,377	...	(c)	(c)	2,667	...
1951-52	11,176	...	(c)	(c)	2,576	...
1952-53	12,670	...	(c)	(c)	2,018	...
1953-54	13,683	...	(c)	(c)	2,166	...
1954-55	14,162	2,474	1,517	196	837	188
1955-56	15,841	...	(c)	(c)	2,566	...
1956-57	16,437	...	(c)	(c)	2,672	...
1957-58	16,438	...	(c)	(c)	2,816	...
1958-59	17,536	...	(c)	(c)	2,969	...
1959-60	17,901	3,260	1,974	281	1,169	238
1960-61	20,909	4,057	1,798	275	1,281	272
1961-62	24,930	5,350	2,011	364	1,403	295
1962-63	24,931	6,715	2,023	423	1,452	316
1963-64	24,932	7,416	2,379	462	1,576	346
1964-65	24,933	8,021	2,701	589	1,767	425
1965-66	24,934	8,272	2,785	626	1,771	415
1966-67	24,935	8,535	2,970	659	1,918	485
1967-68	24,936	9,324	3,018	719	1,992	530
1968-69	24,937	10,250	3,290	790	2,090	570
1969-70	24,938	11,170	3,560	860	2,185	610
1970-71	24,939	12,097	3,822	928	2,269	626
1971-72	24,940	13,290	4,110	1,038	2,531	705
1972-73	24,941	14,437	4,406	1,163	2,889	773
1973-74	50,574	15,051	4,586	1,223	3,056	868
1974-75	51,744	15,678	4,713	1,266	3,199	911
1975-76	52,800	15,829	4,783	1,307	3,337	922
1976-77	53,162	15,941	4,990	1,352	3,453	941
1977-78	53,964	16,246	5,100	1,359	3,481	962
1978-79	53,882	16,238	5,194	1,393	3,566	981
1979-80	57,220	17,771	5,233	1,407	3,500	1,009
1980-81	59,168	18,595	5,295	1,412	3,710	1,055
1981-82	61,117	19,420	5,362	1,423	3,844	1,102
1982-83	71,358	20,245	5,432	1,435	3,978	1,148
1983-84	73,228	20,876	5,984	1,763	4,489	1,271
1984-85	73,812	21,551	6,132	1,817	4,920	1,354
1985-86	77,207	22,441	6,260	1,893	4,970	1,420
1986-87	97,228	23,480	6,769	2,062	5,754	1,797
1987-88	105,884	24,898	6,993	2,161	6,052	1,891
1988-89	111,302	25,962	7,004	2,162	6,693	2,123
1989-90	118,607	27,333	7,161	2,228	6,805	2,168
1990-91	114,142	31,124	8,761	3,446	8,935	2,395
1991-92	112,379	31,591	9,041	3,537	8,982	2,374
1992-93	130,596	38,080	11,808	5,055	9,326	3,029
1993-94	134,050	39,987	12,126	5,194	9,655 (p)	3,141
1994-95	139,634	41,967	12,571	5,562	10,000 (p)	3,322
1995-96	143,130	43,434	13,330	5,719	10,141 (p)	3,354
1996-97 (P)	150,963	46,691	14,595	6,425	10,406	3,367

(P) = Provisional

(a) = Primary Schools include Mosque Schools.

(b) = Secondary Schools include Secondary Vocational Institutions.

(c) = Middle Schools are included in Secondary Schools.

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION 5.01 Educational institutions by level and sex in Pakistan

Year	Arts & Science Colleges		Professional Colleges		(Number)
	Colleges		Colleges		Universities
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total
1947-48	40	5	...	...	2
1948-49	42	6	...	...	2
1949-50	46	9	19	2	2
1950-51	...	...	19	2	3
1951-52	...	...	19	2	4
1952-53	...	...	19	2	4
1953-54	67	...	23	...	4
1954-55	77	19	24	...	4
1955-56	78	...	29	3	4
1956-57	85	...	32	3	4
1957-58	94	...	35	3	4
1958-59	109	...	38	3	4
1959-60	126	32	40	3	4
1960-61	131	33	42	3	4
1961-62	146	37	39	3	6
1962-63	159	39	41	3	6
1963-64	190	51	43	3	6
1964-65	225	62	44	3	6
1965-66	228	63	44	3	6
1966-67	239	76	45	3	7
1967-68	251	76	50	5	7
1968-69	270	80	68	5	7
1969-70	290	85	69	5	7
1970-71	314	87	73	6	7
1971-72	338	93	73	6	8
1972-73	334	89	75	6	8
1973-74	354	95	80	6	8
1974-75	361	96	83	6	10
1975-76	404	107	98	8	12
1976-77	433	116	98	8	12
1977-78	430	116	95	8	15
1978-79	429	119	99	8	15
1979-80	430	118	99	8	15
1980-81	433	119	100	8	19
1981-82	440	120	102	8	20
1982-83	447	124	102	8	20
1983-84	469	150	99	8	20
1984-85	467	153	99	8	21
1985-86	481	158	99	8	22
1986-87	502	171	99	8	22
1987-88	548	203	99	8	22
1988-89	556	206	99	8	22
1989-90	575	210	99	8	22
1990-91	612	222	99	8	22
1991-92	633	233	139	9	23
1992-93	649	243	147	9	23
1993-94	651	249	165	10	25
1994-95	669	255	167	10	25
1995-96(P)	707	256	167	10	25
1996-97(P)	798	296	172	10	25

(P) = Provisional

... = Not Available

Source: i) Ministry of Education

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics

Note: Professional Colleges include Agriculture Colleges, Engineering, Medical, Commerce, Law, Home Economics, Education and other Colleges at degree level.

EDUCATION

5.02 Teachers in Educational Institutions by kind
level and sex, Pakistan

(Thousand)

Year	Primary Schools		Middle Schools		Secondary Schools	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1947-48	17.8	2.4	12.0	0.8	6.8	0.8
1948-49	17.8	2.3	12.0	0.8	7.0	0.8
1949-50	19.9	2.5	12.1	1.0	8.0	1.1
1950-51	26.1	3.0	b	b	21.3	2.5
1951-52	29.8	3.6	b	b	21.7	3.0
1952-53	33.1	4.2	b	b	20.8	3.1
1953-54	35.5	5.1	b	b	22.2	3.6
1954-55	35.5	5.8	10.7	1.5	12.7	2.3
1955-56	37.5	5.2	b	b	27.4	4.0
1956-57	42.2	5.5	b	b	31.5	4.4
1957-58	44.3	7.1	b	b	30.7	4.9
1958-59	44.8	7.4	b	b	30.8	5.3
1959-60	44.8	8.4	13.0	1.9	18.3	3.9
1960-61	50.0	10.0	14.4	2.1	20.0	3.7
1961-62	54.8	11.1	16.7	2.6	21.5	4.2
1962-63	63.6	13.3	18.7	3.2	23.0	4.8
1963-64	69.8	14.6	16.9	3.8	26.5	5.6
1964-65	75.9	16.7	22.1	4.7	29.2	6.4
1965-66	74.9	17.4	23.1	5.3	29.8	6.9
1966-67	80.0	18.3	25.2	6.0	33.3	8.2
1967-68	83.8	20.3	26.1	6.3	35.2	8.8
1968-69	88.0	22.5	28.8	7.0	36.4	9.5
1969-70	92.0	25.0	31.5	7.7	37.6	10.1
1970-71	96.3	27.2	34.2	8.6	38.6	10.7
1971-72	105.7	29.4	36.0	9.2	40.2	11.2
1972-73	109.0	33.0	41.4	11.3	42.9	12.5
1973-74	115.7	35.0	41.9	11.6	47.9	13.9
1974-75	125.5	42.4	43.5	12.8	53.6	15.9
1975-76	130.3	44.1	46.4	13.6	58.6	17.4
1976-77	133.3	44.7	46.0	13.7	62.3	18.6
1977-78	134.4	45.3	48.8	14.2	62.8	19.1
1978-79	136.8	42.4	49.9	13.7	65.4	18.6
1979-80	140.9	47.8	51.4	14.9	66.6	20.1
1980-81	150.0	48.7	52.2	15.2	69.1	20.9
1981-82	159.1	52.6	53.7	15.6	72.1	22.4
1982-83	168.1	50.5	55.1	16.1	74.0	22.5
1983-84	177.3	57.1	57.8	18.7	82.1	24.9
1984-85	179.0	57.0	57.4	17.0	82.7	25.3
1985-86	180.6	57.2	57.1	17.2	85.8	25.8
1986-87	189.4	62.0	58.2	17.6	98.4	30.8
1987-88	196.2	64.3	61.6	19.0	106.5	34.1
1988-89	248.6	79.5	75.0	24.8	135.5	41.3
1989-90	280.9	84.3	77.1	27.8	148.9	43.7
1990-91	277.8	92.7	84.1	32.0	159.9	46.5
1991-92	293.5	99.9	87.5	33.7	163.7	48.3
1992-93	299.0	96.3	71.8	31.8	132.7	40.8
1993-94	322.0	109.6	80.4	39.9	178.8 (p)	56.9
1994-95	334.0	114.5	86.4	38.4	184.3 (p)	67.5
1995-96	331.0	109.3	94.3	37.8	169.8 (p)	51.1
1996-97(P)	339.5	112.6	95.8	38.7	170.4	51.8

(P) =

Provisional

(b) =

Teachers of Middle Schools
are included in Secondary Schools

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.02 Teachers in Educational Institutions by kind
level and sex, Pakistan

Year	Arts & Science colleges		Professional Colleges		Universities	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1959-60	...	...	...	...	382	31
1960-61	...	...	...	...	452	40
1961-62	...	...	...	...	929	41
1962-63	...	...	...	...	692	51
1963-64	4,938	1,262	1,137	150	1,128	62
1964-65	5,432	1,428	1,239	175	1,265	72
1965-66	5,711	1,522	1,370	180	1,264	85
1966-67	6,049	1,628	1,405	190	1,366	75
1967-68	6,208	1,719	1,445	195	1,484	92
1968-69	7,080	2,045	1,684	239	1,241	91
1969-70	7,950	2,370	1,737	226	1,373	120
1970-71	8,823	2,695	1,850	238	1,571	137
1971-72	8,313	2,318	1,879	226	1,649	150
1972-73	8,346	2,596	2,060	232	1,644	171
1973-74	8,990	2,433	2,315	393	1,839	185
1974-75	9,635	2,642	2,624	480	2,195	260
1975-76	11,313	3,167	3,087	472	2,726	296
1976-77	11,834	3,246	3,207	477	2,916	351
1977-78	11,548	3,184	3,331	486	3,265	358
1978-79	11,836	3,348	3,443	501	3,573	340
1979-80	12,077	3,430	3,563	517	3,068	332
1980-81	12,384	3,544	3,712	540	3,183	395
1981-82	12,691	3,658	4,025	520	3,357	385
1982-83	13,000	3,775	5,004	522	3,322	449
1983-84	13,130	4,142	3,693	609	3,490	488
1984-85	19,951	7,315	3,884	628	3,589	509
1985-86	15,599	5,000	3,825	762	3,740	541
1986-87	18,786	5,437	4,274	802	3,878	585
1987-88	16,490	5,692	4,389	826	4,020	602
1988-89	16,928	5,686	4,138	837	4,162	619
1989-90	17,347	5,780	4,506	851	5,001	726
1990-91	20,792	7,277	4,544	907	4,744	640
1991-92	20,548	7,447	4,591	913	4,926	674
1992-93	20,672	7,644	4,520	927	5,728	747
1993-94	22,731	7,887	6,494	1,381	5,217	918
1994-95	22,025	7,958	6,650	1,355	5,316	939
1995-96(p)	20,837	8,188	6,290	1,373	5,417	927
1996-97(p)	20,907	8,370	6,334	1,386	6,617	995

(P) =Provisional

... =Not Available

Source: i) Ministry of Education

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics

Note: Data from 1947-48 to 1958-59 is not available because it was not collected.

5.03 Enrolment in Educational Institutions by level and sex, Pakistan

(Thousand)

Year	Primary School		Middle School		Secondary School	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1947-48	770.0	110.0	221.0	21.0	62.0	8.0
1948-49	830.0	120.0	225.0	24.0	63.0	9.0
1949-50	920.0	120.0	250.0	24.0	62.0	11.0
1950-51	935.0	113.0	b	b	626.2	70.2
1951-52	1,150.0	141.0	b	b	644.3	77.1
1952-53	1,209.0	157.0	b	b	621.6	85.9
1953-54	1,274.0	177.0	b	b	659.1	92.4
1954-55	1,550.0	240.0	332.0	45.0	120.0	18.0
1955-56	1,418.0	215.0	b	b	798.7	114.0
1956-57	1,431.0	226.0	b	b	828.7	126.5
1957-58	1,484.0	256.0	b	b	837.5	137.9
1958-59	1,548.0	277.0	b	b	853.1	139.6
1959-60	1,890.0	370.0	422.0	63.0	162.0	26.0
1960-61	2,060.0	430.0	449.0	67.0	175.0	33.0
1961-62	2,270.0	480.0	461.0	75.0	180.0	31.0
1962-63	2,490.0	530.0	491.0	82.0	229.0	46.0
1963-64	2,750.0	570.0	576.0	119.0	240.0	61.0
1964-65	3,050.0	700.0	624.0	128.0	243.0	52.0
1965-66	3,160.0	750.0	689.0	149.0	265.0	54.0
1966-67	3,380.0	790.0	763.0	169.0	295.0	62.0
1967-68	3,750.0	990.0	793.0	164.0	299.4	58.4
1968-69	3,830.0	1,010.0	846.0	170.0	320.0	64.0
1969-70	3,910.0	1,030.0	899.0	175.0	365.5	71.0
1970-71	3,990.0	1,060.0	951.0	180.0	373.5	78.0
1971-72	4,210.0	1,110.0	963.0	196.0	405.9	83.0
1972-73	4,460.0	1,270.0	1,041.0	232.0	448.7	97.5
1973-74	4,813.0	1,368.0	1,097.0	247.0	458.3	101.5
1974-75	4,980.0	1,432.0	1,196.0	279.0	504.4	113.7
1975-76	5,719.0	1,549.0	1,247.0	294.0	524.0	115.4
1976-77	5,611.0	1,591.0	1,298.0	306.0	548.0	124.4
1977-78	5,015.0	1,598.0	1,304.0	317.0	538.0	131.0
1978-79	5,131.0	1,629.0	1,300.0	327.0	513.0	133.0
1979-80	5,213.0	1,676.0	1,391.0	345.0	511.0	132.0
1980-81	5,474.0	1,782.0	1,412.0	359.0	549.0	137.0
1981-82	5,714.0	1,896.0	1,494.0	389.0	588.0	143.0
1982-83	6,179.0	2,010.0	1,494.0	389.0	627.0	149.0
1983-84	6,860.0	2,174.0	1,730.0	424.0	659.0	154.0
1984-85	6,828.0	2,252.0	1,805.0	446.0	702.0	168.0
1985-86	7,094.0	2,365.0	1,910.0	516.0	726.0	186.0
1986-87	7,639.0	2,532.0	2,023.0	554.0	774.0	209.0
1987-88	7,959.0	2,673.0	2,053.0	593.0	834.0	230.0
1988-89	9,254.0	3,096.0	2,394.0	697.0	943.0	271.0
1989-90	10,400.0	3,342.0	2,606.0	771.0	1,021.0	297.0
1990-91	10,837.0	3,675.0	2,821.0	842.0	1,094.0	304.0
1991-92	10,736.0	3,714.0	2,981.0	858.0	1,169.0	316.0
1992-93	12,726.0	4,596.0	3,040.0	994.0	1,261.0	381.0
1993-94	13,288.0	5,055.0	3,305.0	1,123.0	1,399.0 (p)	439.0
1994-95	14,264.0	5,638.0	3,816.0	1,347.0	1,601.0 (p)	530.0
1995-96	14,527.0	5,702.0	3,605.0	1,270.0	1,546.0 (p)	506.0
1996-97 (P)	15,553.0	6,312.0	3,766.0	1,392.0	1,645.0	566.0

(P) = Provisional

Contd.

(b) = Students of Middle Schools
are included in Secondary Schools

5.03 Enrolment in Educational Institutions by level and sex, Pakistan

Year	(Thousand)					
	Arts & Science colleges (Thousand)		Professional Colleges (Number)		Universities (Number)	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1947-48	...	...	4,368	327	644	56
1948-49	...	...	4,517	349	690	64
1949-50	...	...	4,925	394	737	71
1953-54	34.7	4.3	7,698	737	...	...
1954-55	43.2	5.9	8172	833	1,998	49
1955-56	41.6	5.2	9,158	988	...	...
1956-57	45.9	6.1	9,519	1,125	3,106	424
1957-58	55.5	8.3	10,471	1,374	3,136	459
1958-59	60.5	8.7	11,693	1,616	3,482	536
1959-60	76.3	11.7	13,057	1,851	4,092	778
1960-61	71.0	12.3	13,525	1,929	5,084	1,009
1961-62	71.9	13.8	14,370	2,265	7,214	1,335
1962-63	94.1	18.1	16,347	2,470	9,464	1,679
1963-64	117.1	20.4	16,490	2,584	9,049	1,945
1964-65	127.2	23.7	17,397	2,954	13,221	2,730
1965-66	134.3	27.9	18,071	2,914	13,420	2,979
1966-67	141.4	32.4	19,844	3,110	12,807	2,522
1967-68	153.3	34.3	25,000	3,500	15,903	2,993
1968-69	159.0	40.4	30,081	3,899	13,460	2,668
1969-70	175.0	45.0	33,633	4,219	15,880	3,311
1970-71	199.2	50.2	28,245	4,612	17,690	3,926
1971-72	186.2	48.9	36,182	4,970	17,507	3,878
1972-73	186.4	46.7	36,696	5,456	18,678	4,212
1973-74	184.8	52.7	42,479	6,765	19,091	4,184
1974-75	208.2	58.7	44,734	8,086	21,395	4,500
1975-76	211.0	53.0	56,140	8,778	22,772	5,121
1976-77	223.0	66.0	56,932	9,541	33,711	8,968
1977-78	221.0	72.0	62,113	10,766	41,130	6,998
1978-79	233.0	75.0	67,296	11,986	38,623	6,000
1979-80	253.0	78.0	72,479	13,200	41,810	5,712
1980-81	270.0	87.0	77,335	13,831	42,688	7,113
1981-82	283.0	94.0	82,496	15,448	47,573	8,483
1982-83	297.0	101.0	84,330	16,470	48,912	7,851
1983-84	355.0	111.0	56,276	9,337	50,418	7,816
1984-85	373.0	117.0	59,169	9,742	59,891	8,801
1985-86	400.0	126.0	68,327	13,817	59,891	8,801
1986-87	387.0	125.0	64,910	13,814	61,319	9,523
1987-88	420.0	135.0	73,609	15,109	65,340	9,786
1988-89	428.0	143.0	74,848	17,466	69,361	10,048
1989-90	469.0	165.0	75,310	18,674	67,803	11,420
1990-91	630.0	211.0	75,786	18,902	61,857	11,667
1991-92	679.0	232.0	76,249	19,003	65,944	12,727
1992-93	703.0	251.0	76,726	19,125	68,301	14,865
1993-94	675.0	248.0	99,197	25,705	77,119	19,342
1994-95	676.0	268.0	100,969	27,715	80,651	21,174
1995-96(P)	735.0	274.0	99,941	25,633	82,955	23,105
1996-97(P)	830.0	317.0	101,011	25,694	79,215	17,742

(P) = Provisional
... = Not Available

Source: i) Ministry of Education
ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics

EDUCATION

5.04 Number of Secondary Vocational institutions
by kind, Pakistan

Year	Type of institution		
	Commercial	Industrial / Vocational	Polytechnics / Technical
1950-51		5	41
1951-52		6	44
1952-53		7	44
1953-54		6	43
1954-55		5	43
1955-56		5	40
1956-57		7	40
1957-58		7	33
1958-59		7	36
1959-60		7	42
1960-61		11	48
1961-62		11	49
1962-63		11	47
1963-64		22	34
1964-65		22	34
1965-66		20	25
1966-67		20	25
1967-68		23	59
1968-69		...	...
1969-70		...	...
1970-71		35	81
1971-72		35	85
1972-73		35	87
1973-74		41	104
1974-75		49	110
1975-76		51	84
1976-77		51	86
1977-78		51	86
1978-79		52	87
1979-80		53	88
1980-81		54	90
1981-82		61	79
1982-83		62	83
1983-84		63	87
1984-85		73	103
1985-86		74	114
1986-87		116	150
1987-88		125	169
1988-89		137	240
1989-90		156	180
1990-91		156	186
1991-92		157	188
1992-93		143	195
1993-94		143	190
1994-95		144	190
1995-96		145	191
1996-97(p)		145	191

(P) = provisional

... = Not available

Note: Data from 1947-48 to 1949-50 and 1968-69 to 1969-70
are not available because it was not collected.

Source:— i). Ministry of Education
ii). Provincial Directorates
of Technical Education

5.05 Enrolment in Secondary Vocational institutions by kind and sex, Pakistan

Year	(Number)								
	Type of institution								
	Commercial			Industrial/Vocational			Polytechnic/Technical		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1950-51	306	260	46	626	540	86	3,155	1,735	1,420
1951-52	403	343	60	679	612	67	3,665	2,015	1,650
1952-53	434	369	65	754	676	78	3,961	2,279	1,682
1953-54	396	336	60	764	680	84	4,707	2,561	2,146
1954-55	460	395	65	754	685	69	4,193	2,191	2,002
1955-56	584	521	63	690	690	...	4,106	2,162	1,944
1956-57	791	779	12	693	693	...	4,740	2,794	1,946
1957-58	654	644	10	638	638	...	5,277	3,021	2,256
1958-59	802	792	10	473	473	...	5,588	3,335	2,253
1959-60	566	551	15	435	435	...	5,835	3,491	2,344
1960-61	581	581	...	233	233	...	7,342	2,556	4,786
1961-62	514	514	...	239	269	...	2,918	2,918	...
1962-63	754	754	...	347	347	...	3,578	3,578	...
1963-64	1,932	1,932	...	...	...	...	5,695	5,695	...
1964-65	2,318	2,318	...	...	...	...	5,120	5,111	9
1965-66	2,641	2,641	...	...	...	...	6,105	6,092	13
1966-67	3,364	3,364	...	...	...	...	7,090	7,077	13
1967-68	3,452	3,452	...	6,315	670	5,645	7,843	7,812	31
1968-69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1969-70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1970-71	3,405	3,352	53	7,417	499	6,918	10,755	10,755	...
1971-72	4,076	4,010	66	7,246	1,000	6,246	11,066	11,056	10
1972-73	3,619	3,562	57	7,342	838	6,504	11,101	11,076	25
1973-74	4,082	4,014	68	8,588	1,735	6,853	11,796	11,747	49
1974-75	4,527	4,459	68	9,231	2,158	7,073	12,227	12,159	68
1975-76	4,749	4,747	2	7,811	2,389	5,422	9,938	9,770	168
1976-77	5,621	5,618	3	8,272	2,646	5,626	10,317	10,109	208
1977-78	5,465	5,458	7	8,683	2,818	5,865	10,416	10,182	234
1978-79	5,500	5,493	7	9,094	2,990	6,104	10,515	10,255	260
1979-80	5,530	5,522	8	9,505	3,162	6,343	10,614	10,328	286
1980-81	5,580	5,571	9	9,584	3,169	6,415	10,631	10,342	289
1981-82	12,506	12,351	155	9,864	4,441	5,423	14,416	14,177	239
1982-83	14,620	14,398	222	11,093	5,441	5,652	14,733	14,482	251
1983-84	16,734	16,466	268	12,322	6,441	5,881	15,050	14,787	263
1984-85	15,304	15,184	120	10,537	2,882	7,655	13,074	11,947	1,127
1985-86	16,828	16,708	120	10,567	2,769	7,798	13,797	12,516	1,281
1986-87	14,032	14,032	...	10,743	2,707	8,036	14,132	12,629	1,503
1987-88	20,919	20,847	72	13,729	2,288	11,441	21,068	19,370	1,698
1988-89	22,550	22,449	101	13,976	2,447	11,529	22,878	21,280	1,598
1989-90	18,138	17,988	150	11,618	2,257	9,361	23,541	21,860	1,681
1990-91	20,216	19,913	303	10,697	3,582	7,115	23,258	21,725	1,533
1991-92	22,020	20,527	1,493	11,068	3,980	7,088	23,588	21,634	1,954
1992-93	22,715	22,250	465	11,018	1,963	9,055	28,215	26,204	2,011
1993-94	24,144	23,663	481	10,805	2,029	8,776	27,547	25,607	1,940
1994-95	25,532	24,965	567	12,275	2,076	10,199	28,018	26,207	1,811
1995-96 p	25,811	25,256	555	12,340	2,047	10,293	28,458	26,717	1,741
1996-97 p	25,820	25,270	550	12,353	2,040	10,313	28,485	26,750	1,735

p = provisional

... = Not available

Note: i) Data from 1948-49 to 1949-50 and 1968-69 to 1969-70 are not available because it was not collected.

ii) Up to 1960 data of Polytechnic Institutions have been included in technical schools.

Source: i) Ministry of Education.
ii) Provincial Directorates of Technical Education

5.06 Teacher Training Institutions (Below Degree Level), their enrolment and teachers by sex, Pakistan

Year	Institutions			Enrolment			(Number) Teachers		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1950-51	32	...	...	3,442	2,557	885	...	...	...
1951-52	32	...	...	3,501	2,592	909	...	...	...
1952-53	38	...	...	4,602	3,668	934	...	...	...
1953-54	34	...	...	3,889	2,972	917	...	...	...
1954-55	36	...	...	4,929	3,782	1,147	...	...	...
1955-56	37	...	...	5,398	4,027	1,371	...	...	...
1956-57	39	...	...	5,830	4,265	1,565	...	...	...
1957-58	42	...	...	5,687	4,154	1,533	...	...	...
1958-59	42	...	...	5,556	3,993	1,563	...	...	...
1959-60	48	...	...	4,910	3,826	1,084	...	...	...
1960-61	48	...	...	5,422	4,371	1,051	...	...	...
1961-62	41	...	...	9,058	5,919	3,139	...	...	...
1962-63	42	...	...	10,428	6,956	3,472	...	...	...
1963-64	51	...	...	10,810	7,418	3,392	...	...	...
1964-65	48	...	...	10,419	7,508	2,911	...	...	...
1965-66	64	...	...	8,753	6,590	2,163	...	...	...
1966-67	65	...	...	8,753	6,590	2,163	...	...	...
1967-68	64	40	24	6,764	4,005	2,759	...	...	...
1968-69	64	40	24	6,764	4,005	2,759	...	...	...
1969-70	64	40	24	6,764	4,005	2,759	...	...	...
1970-71	66	39	27	12,911	9,881	3,030	...	...	...
1971-72	141	74	67	17,503	16,933	570	...	...	...
1972-73	246	162	84	36,635	26,685	9,950	...	...	...
1973-74	146	76	70	15,890	9,384	6,506	...	...	...
1974-75	116	61	55	16,378	9,847	6,531	...	...	...
1975-76	125	69	56	8,790	4,937	3,853	...	...	...
1976-77	72	53	19	5,265	2,617	2,648	...	...	...
1977-78	75	55	20	4,975	2,811	2,164	...	...	...
1978-79	76	55	21	5,265	2,617	2,648	...	...	...
1979-80	77	56	21	5,555	2,405	3,150	...	...	...
1980-81	78	57	21	5,655	2,468	3,187	...	...	...
1981-82	84	60	24	8,296	6,441	1,855	...	...	...
1982-83	95	69	26	8,841	7,289	1,552	...	...	...
1983-84	106	77	29	9,386	7,646	1,740	...	...	...
1984-85	110	79	31	9,931	8,003	1,928	...	...	...
1985-86	114	82	32	10,476	8,360	2,116	...	...	...
1986-87	200	83	117	27,126	15,018	12,108	2,043	1,086	957
1987-88	224	98	126	32,863	19,032	13,831	2,727	1,424	1,303
1988-89	576	313	263	63,957	37,762	26,195	5,275	3,065	2,210
1989-90	543	315	228	54,348	32,247	22,101	4,567	2,827	1,740
1990-91	328	175	153	36,295	22,368	13,927	3,309	1,870	1,439
1991-92	208	89	119	33,149	19,844	13,305	2,654	1,246	1,408
1992-93	209	91	118	30,868	17,878	12,990	2,714	1,330	1,384
1993-94	90	61	29	21,615	14,381	7,234	1,312	930	382
1994-95	96	66	30	10,792	7,233	3,559	1,459	1,051	408
1995-96(P)	210	92	118	31,803	18,617	13,186	2,796	1,391	1,405
1996-97(P)	209	92	117	31,651	18,577	13,074	2,782	1,389	1,393

(P) =Provisional

... =Not Available

Source: i) Central Bureau of Education.

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics.

Note: i) Data of 1967-68 has been repeated for 1968-69 and 1969-70.

Data from 1947-48 to 1949-50 is not available because it was not collected.

ii) Decrease in number and enrolment is due to abolishing of teachers training units (temporary est.) by the Government.

EDUCATION

5.07 Professional colleges by type and sex in Pakistan

Year	(Number)											
	All Professional colleges		Agriculture (1)	Engineering (2)	Medical (3)		Commerce (4)	Law	Home Economics	Education (5)		Others (6)
	Total	Female	Total	Total	Total	Female	Total	Total	Total	Total	Female	Total
1953-54	23	...	3	3	6	...	3	3	...	5	...	...
1954-55	24	...	3	3	6	...	3	4	...	5	...	...
1955-56	29	3	3	3	7	...	4	4	3	5	...	...
1956-57	32	3	3	3	8	...	5	5	3	5	...	...
1957-58	35	3	4	3	8	...	4	7	3	6	...	...
1958-59	38	3	4	3	9	...	4	8	3	6	...	1
1959-60	40	3	4	3	9	...	4	9	3	7	...	1
1960-61	42	3	4	3	9	...	4	10	3	8	...	1
1961-62	39	3	3	2	9	...	3	9	3	9	...	1
1962-63	41	3	4	2	9	...	4	9	3	9	...	1
1963-64	43	3	4	3	9	...	6	7	3	10	...	1
1964-65	44	3	4	4	9	...	5	8	3	10	...	1
1965-66	44	3	2	4	10	...	6	7	3	11	...	1
1966-67	45	3	2	4	10	...	7	7	3	11	...	1
1967-68	50	5	4	5	8	1	6	8	3	12	1	4
1968-69	68	5	4	5	11	1	9	9	3	13	1	14
1969-70	69	5	4	5	11	1	9	10	3	13	1	14
1970-71	73	6	4	5	12	1	9	12	3	14	2	14
1971-72	73	6	4	5	12	1	9	12	3	14	2	14
1972-73	75	6	4	5	14	1	9	12	3	14	2	14
1973-74	80	6	4	5	16	1	9	13	3	16	2	14
1974-75	83	8	4	5	18	2	9	13	4	16	2	14
1975-76	98	8	4	13	19	2	14	14	4	17	2	13
1976-77	98	8	4	13	19	2	14	14	4	17	2	13
1977-78	95	8	3	11	19	2	14	14	4	17	2	13
1978-79	99	8	3	11	19	2	18	14	4	17	2	13
1979-80	99	8	3	11	19	2	18	14	4	17	2	13
1980-81	100	8	3	11	19	2	18	15	4	17	2	13
1981-82	102	8	4	12	19	2	18	15	4	17	2	13
1982-83	102	8	4	12	19	2	18	15	4	17	2	13
1983-84	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13
1984-85	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13
1985-86	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13
1986-87	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13
1987-88	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13
1988-89	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13
1989-90	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13
1990-91	99	8	3	11	22	2	16	13	4	17	2	13
1991-92	139	9	3	11	22	2	33	31	4	18	3	17
1992-93	147	9	3	11	22	2	36	36	4	18	3	17
1993-94	165	10	5	10	25	2	52	36	4	21	4	12
1994-95	167	10	5	10	25	2	54	36	4	21	4	12
1995-96(P)	167	10	5	9	25	2	54	38	4	21	4	11
1996-97(P)	172	10	5	9	25	2	55	39	4	24	4	11

(P) =Provisional

... =Not Available

(1) =Includes Forestry and Animal Husbandary Colleges.

(2) =Includes colleges of Textile Technology.

(3) =Includes colleges of Dentistry and Institute of Hygiene and Preventive Medicines.

(4) =Includes Institute of Business Administration, University of Karachi.

(5) =Includes Institutes of Educational Research of the Punjab and Sindh Universities and also Colleges of Physical Education.

(6) =Includes Tibb, Homoeopath and Fine Arts.

Note= Data from 1947-48 to 1952-53 is not available because it was not collected.

Source: i) Central Bureau of Education.

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics.

EDUCATION

5.08 Professional colleges enrolment by type and sex in Pakistan

Year	(Number)									
	All Types		Agriculture		Engineering		Medical		Commerce	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1953-54	7,698	737	699	...	1,582	...	2,355	587	880	...
1954-55	8,172	833	774	...	1,683	...	2,534	650	943	1
1955-56	9,158	988	916	...	1,793	...	2,912	653	879	1
1956-57	9,519	1,125	968	...	1,793	...	3,123	698	788	7
1957-58	10,471	1,374	1,070	...	1,762	...	3,373	703	942	2
1958-59	11,693	1,616	1,322	...	1,782	...	3,522	950	1,064	2
1959-60	13,057	1,851	1,775	...	1,694	...	3,549	1,036	1,788	3
1960-61	13,525	1,929	1,916	...	1,837	...	3,792	1,037	1,183	...
1961-62	14,370	2,265	1,518	...	1,441	...	3,927	1,035	1,779	...
1962-63	16,347	2,470	1,631	...	1,441	...	4,118	1,050	2,901	4
1963-64	16,490	2,584	1,102	...	1,632	...	4,029	1,030	3,135	7
1964-65	17,397	2,954	1,713	5	2,148	3	4,046	1,031	1,921	12
1965-66	18,071	2,914	1,608	5	2,907	6	4,280	1,053	2,556	15
1966-67	19,844	3,110	1,623	5	3,666	9	4,391	1,062	3,191	18
1967-68	25,000	3,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1968-69	30,081	3,899	1,688	6	3,533	13	5,003	1,230	8,422	95
1969-70	33,633	4,219	1,928	5	3,612	15	4,961	1,245	8,599	122
1970-71	37,245	4,612	1,831	5	3,793	11	5,423	1,379	9,213	122
1971-72	36,182	4,970	1,628	4	4,014	22	5,661	1,472	8,454	185
1972-73	36,696	5,456	1,610	3	4,193	31	5,959	1,697	7,718	234
1973-74	42,479	6,765	1,321	4	4,403	50	9,433	2,124	6,807	261
1974-75	44,734	8,086	1,622	9	4,063	47	12,372	3,199	6,205	337
1975-76	56,140	8,778	1,955	13	11,282	51	14,941	3,432	6,243	410
1976-77	56,932	9,541	2,004	18	12,011	69	17,599	4,294	6,949	473
1977-78	62,113	10,766	2,053	23	12,740	77	19,257	4,956	7,655	533
1978-79	67,296	11,986	2,102	25	13,469	85	20,915	5,618	8,363	593
1979-80	72,479	13,200	2,151	27	14,198	92	22,573	6,280	9,071	653
1980-81	77,335	13,831	2,301	28	14,927	98	24,033	6,454	9,850	723
1981-82	82,496	15,448	2,004	29	17,405	112	26,402	7,302	10,069	765
1982-83	84,330	16,470	2,068	31	17,795	119	26,968	7,927	10,293	816
1983-84	56,276	9,337	1,102	27	10,299	17	19,500	4,040	8,270	1,152
1984-85	59,169	9,742	974	30	11,886	21	20,000	4,200	9,456	1,238
1985-86	68,327	13,817	904	48	13,537	82	18,389	5,449	11,082	1,503
1986-87	64,910	13,814	610	25	13,060	82	18,017	5,277	12,654	1,182
1987-88	73,609	15,109	589	24	13,975	82	17,467	5,339	14,855	2,155
1988-89	74,848	17,466	756	40	14,814	...	18,625	6,269	13,650	2,235
1989-90	75,310	18,674	866	40	13,065	42	18,615	6,600	14,408	2,019
1990-91	75,786	18,902	885	48	13,126	44	18,679	6,649	14,474	2,058
1991-92	76,249	19,003	910	50	13,216	49	18,784	6,677	14,504	2,063
1992-93	76,726	19,127	938	52	13,309	58	18,889	6,706	14,534	2,070
1993-94	99,197	25,705	2,217	158	3,572	77	22,449	10,245	37,415	2,571
1994-95	100,969	27,715	2,283	218	3,844	98	23,080	11,043	38,979	2,870
1995-96(P)	99,941	25,633	1,015	67	3,554	90	22,378	10,243	38,854	2,591
1996-97(P)	101,011	25,694	1,016	69	3,547	91	22,381	10,246	39,573	2,597

Contd.

5.08 Professional colleges enrolment by type and sex in Pakistan

EDUCATION

Year	Law		Home Economics		Education		All Others (a)	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1953-54	1,610	10	...	...	572	140	...	...
1954-55	1,537	10	...	...	701	172	...	...
1955-56	1,739	14	120	120	799	200	...	...
1956-57	1,846	10	181	181	820	229	...	...
1957-58	2,007	4	302	302	1,015	363	...	...
1958-59	2,497	14	290	290	1,086	360	130	...
1959-60	2,489	17	373	373	1,296	417	93	5
1960-61	2,691	27	430	430	1,577	430	99	5
1961-62	3,041	37	535	535	2,031	644	98	14
1962-63	3,512	50	601	601	2,036	746	107	19
1963-64	3,710	35	721	721	1,979	766	182	25
1964-65	3,573	33	874	874	2,865	958	257	38
1965-66	2,968	31	1,043	1,043	2,476	721	233	40
1966-67	2,968	31	1,212	1,212	2,558	731	235	42
1967-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1968-69	5,726	63	1,307	1,307	3,619	1,076	783	109
1969-70	8,304	71	1,322	1,322	4,093	1,332	814	107
1970-71	10,008	111	1,410	1,410	4,742	1,456	825	118
1971-72	9,619	108	1,462	1,462	4,317	1,584	1,027	133
1972-73	10,144	134	1,478	1,478	4,258	1,747	1,336	132
1973-74	11,598	145	1,646	1,646	4,912	2,192	2,359	343
1974-75	11,149	195	1,335	1,335	5,519	2,581	2,469	383
1975-76	12,632	211	1,867	1,867	4,861	2,461	2,359	333
1976-77	9,551	190	2,086	2,086	4,053	2,019	2,679	392
1977-78	10,551	201	2,305	2,305	4,553	2,219	2,999	452
1978-79	11,551	212	2,524	2,524	5,053	2,419	3,319	510
1979-80	12,551	223	2,743	2,743	5,553	2,619	3,639	563
1980-81	13,401	230	2,918	2,918	5,903	2,750	4,002	630
1981-82	13,839	307	3,022	3,022	5,874	3,269	3,881	642
1982-83	14,147	328	3,089	3,089	6,003	3,485	3,967	675
1983-84	8,079	203	1,511	1,511	4,897	1,951	2,618	436
1984-85	7,724	245	1,544	1,544	5,088	2,013	2,497	451
1985-86	8,475	540	1,177	1,177	5,487	2,296	9,276	2,722
1986-87	9,572	517	2,819	2,819	6,520	2,640	1,658	1,272
1987-88	9,410	508	2,599	2,599	6,559	2,763	8,155	1,639
1988-89	8,086	445	2,899	2,899	7,107	2,823	8,911	2,755
1989-90	8,329	498	3,625	3,625	7,733	3,056	8,669	2,794
1990-91	8,435	511	3,674	3,674	7,775	3,092	8,738	2,826
1991-92	8,447	511	3,704	3,704	7,815	3,101	8,869	2,848
1992-93	8,459	520	3,734	3,734	7,855	3,110	9,008	2,875
1993-94	12,492	1,362	3,588	3,588	10,273	4,482	7,191	3,222
1994-95	12,481	1,816	3,721	3,721	9,600	4,694	6,981	3,255
1995-96(P)	13,186	1,420	3,537	3,537	10,279	4,487	7,138	3,198
1996-97(P)	13,533	1,460	3,540	3,540	10,282	4,492	7,139	3,199

(P) =Provisional

(a) = Others include Tibb, Homoeopath and Fine Arts.

... =Not Available

Source: i) Central Bureau of Education.

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics.

Note=Data from 1947-48 to 1952-53 is not available because it was not collected.

Details of enrolment for 1967-68 is not available.

EDUCATION

5.09 Teachers in professional colleges by type and sex in Pakistan

(Number)

Year	All Types		Agriculture		Engineering		Medical		Commerce	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1967-68	1,445	195	215	...	200	...	445	45	95	...
1968-69	1,684	239	235	...	210	4	519	90	141	1
1969-70	1,737	226	240	...	218	1	520	86	155	2
1970-71	1,850	238	235	...	254	1	553	86	150	1
1971-72	1,879	226	249	...	243	1	570	95	153	...
1972-73	2,060	232	261	...	333	1	643	105	174	...
1973-74	2,315	393	263	...	332	10	762	175	171	7
1974-75	2,624	480	260	...	318	11	961	243	248	35
1975-76	3,087	472	265	...	754	8	947	242	229	2
1976-77	3,207	477	265	...	837	8	993	244	214	1
1977-78	3,331	486	270	...	875	8	1,043	246	220	2
1978-79	3,443	501	275	...	913	8	1,093	250	226	2
1979-80	3,563	517	280	...	951	8	1,143	254	232	2
1980-81	3,712	540	288	...	991	8	1,203	260	240	2
1981-82	4,025	520	399	...	487	12	1,474	216	380	38
1982-83	5,004	522	500	...	612	12	1,850	217	477	38
1983-84	3,693	609	201	...	651	6	1,773	347	257	5
1984-85	3,884	628	216	...	619	...	1,808	378	255	6
1985-86	3,825	762	105	...	753	6	1,659	384	249	42
1986-87	4,274	802	106	...	704	6	2,159	446	297	12
1987-88	4,389	826	101	...	767	6	2,160	443	297	12
1988-89	4,138	837	121	...	682	...	2,101	463	321	14
1989-90	4,506	851	121	...	698	...	2,151	470	326	16
1990-91	4,544	907	125	1	706	6	2,159	472	327	19
1991-92	4,591	913	126	1	713	...	2,167	475	333	19
1992-93	4,520	927	126	1	720	...	2,175	479	339	19
1993-94	6,494	1,381	340	9	355	10	3,109	723	1,100	65
1994-95	6,650	1,355	353	8	379	10	2,155	702	1,136	77
1995-96(P)	6,290	1,373	186	3	248	9	3,109	724	1,142	75
1996-97(P)	6,334	1,386	186	3	250	9	3,111	725	1,163	80

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.09 Teachers in professional colleges by type and sex in Pakistan

Year	Law		Home Economics		Education		All Others (a)	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
1967-68	100	...	105	105	225	45	60	...
1968-69	98	1	98	98	234	45	149	...
1969-70	111	1	101	101	243	33	149	2
1970-71	150	1	104	104	255	43	149	2
1971-72	154	1	93	93	262	34	155	2
1972-73	144	1	92	92	262	31	151	2
1973-74	222	1	130	130	295	63	140	7
1974-75	269	...	119	119	313	65	136	7
1975-76	290	2	141	141	312	67	149	10
1976-77	290	5	142	142	313	67	153	10
1977-78	300	6	145	145	317	69	161	10
1978-79	300	6	150	150	320	75	166	10
1979-80	307	7	155	155	323	81	172	10
1980-81	310	7	165	165	328	88	187	10
1981-82	412	...	182	182	480	70	211	2
1982-83	517	...	183	183	602	70	263	2
1983-84	179	4	156	156	300	74	176	17
1984-85	166	3	154	154	466	59	200	28
1985-86	146	7	154	154	480	115	279	54
1986-87	386	38	180	180	442	120	...	...
1987-88	408	41	183	183	473	141	...	...
1988-89	220	3	214	214	479	143	...	...
1989-90	217	3	221	221	480	141	292	...
1990-91	224	3	221	221	485	147	297	38
1991-92	226	3	226	226	490	149	310	40
1992-93	226	3	230	230	497	153	207	42
1993-94	582	18	230	230	603	268	175	58
1994-95	606	22	224	224	611	249	186	63
1995-96(P)	614	27	211	211	609	271	171	53
1996-97(P)	630	31	212	212	610	272	172	54

(P) =Provisional

... =Not Available

(a) = All other include Tibb, Homoeopathic and Fine Arts.

Source: i) Central Bureau of Education.

ii) Provincial Bureaus of Statistics.

Note=Data from 1947-48 to 1966-67 is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.10 Allama Iqbal Open University enrolment by subject,
level and sex in Pakistan

Course	(Number)							
	1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
Functional Course (Non Credit)	3,728	1,043	2,423	963	2,522	492	1,121	332
Women's Education (Matric)	7,972	6,972	22,218	22,218	12,466	12,297	6,679	6,679
Intermediate	75,105	21,785	62,643	24,716	70,174	24,705	51,928	23,066
B.A/B.B.A/B.Com.	37,046	9,316	48,723	11,676	46,029	11,684	42,078	10,917
M.A (EPM)	909	228	486	137	555	152	615	166
M.Sc (Pak. Studies)	1,349	273	280	48	841	205	215	46
M.B.A.	2,598	39	1,172	22	2,705	64	3,747	195
Teaching of English as Foreign Language (TEFL)	176	38	210	76	242	98	900	278
PGD in ELT	415	96	...	...	...	...	3	...
Population Education (Post graduate level)	...	...	888	110	1,091	147	479	90
M.Ed. (Diploma in Sp Education)	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	87
B.Ed.	...	...	2,797	677	33,028	8,721	37,297	7,795
P.T.C.	13,035	5,626	18,616	6,354	42,723	9,641	21,440	7,684
C.T.	6,329	1,585	6,169	1,201	18,801	9,588	6,391	1,837
Stenographer Course	952	172	162	32	3,601	344	...	...
M.Phil Iqbaliat	113	20	36	6	267	64	149	24
M.Phil Islamiyat	242	49	145	225	103	16	146	19
M.Phil Urdu	132	26	38	9	131	49	163	42
M.Phil Education	...	...	57	13	52	7	68	18
Methods of Research	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	26
Total	132,101	48,268	168,863	68,283	235,259	73,270	173,790	59,301

... = Not Available

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.10 Allama Iqbal Open University enrolment by subject, level and sex in Pakistan

Course	(Number)									
	1991-92		1992-93		1993-94		1994-95		1995-96	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
Functional Course (Non Credit)	825	242	598	174	812	281	676	221	2,714	294
Women's Education (Matric)	5,860	5,860	4,970	4,970	9,116	9,025	20,200	19,204	18,851	18,629
Intermediate	42,069	18,688	30,570	13,936	38,144	16,193	57,114	23,704	69,121	29,803
B.A./B.B.A./B.Com.	38,117	9,398	30,789	7,415	39,418	9,320	57,866	13,676	73,062	18,348
M.A. (EFM)	847	217	618	153	876	242	805	249	809	258
M.A. (Economics)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,396	180
M.Sc. (Pak. Studies)	1,201	368	1,623	287	1,916	502	953	280	1,708	619
M.B.A.	2,835	133	6,672	369	6,451	385	7,734	456	7,692	846
Teaching of English as Foreign Language (TEFL)	964	316	559	198	907	326	836	303	750	228
M.A. (TEFL)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	332	129
Population Education (Post graduate level)	...	...	266	21	36	8	41	8	...	...
Hospital Dietetics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151	21
M.Ed. (Diploma in Sp. Education)	630	226	287	100	865	230	1,543	389	1,703	463
B.Ed.	62,196	13,770	51,915	14,246	27,673	7,721	73,156	25,033	77,365	22,921
P.T.C.	42,576	15,253	49,570	21,443	209,316	104,096	288,323	175,658	164,215	116,191
Arabic teachers Training Course	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,726	821
C.T.	9,418	2,904	20,531	7,146	72,827	34,835	108,836	64,874	66,115	43,583
Post Graduate Diploma / Certificate of Management	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	248	10
M.Phil Iqbaliat	285	85	202	46	284	61	158	38	183	51
M.Phil Islamiyat	293	55	208	41	308	44	217	21	110	12
M.Phil Urdu	194	33	92	22	211	51	221	54	201	72
M.Phil Education	92	20	74	21	343	117	511	144	457	133
Primary Teachers Orientation Course	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,742	3,404
Computer Science	7,776	524	4,773	308	1,853	172	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Computer Maintenance	...	...	120	4	129	...	363	8	504,933	264,595
Diploma in Computer applications	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,523	366	5,946	579
Total	216,178	68,092	204,737	70,900	411,485	183,609	624,076	324,486	1,009,620	529,190

... = Not Available

Source: Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad.

EDUCATION

5.11 Higher education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)			
	All Universities		University of Sindh	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1948-49				
ALL FACULTIES	1,399	750	1,399	750
I. Faculty of Arts:				
Intermediate	311	218	311	218
B.A.	129	68	129	68
B.A. (Honours)	128	67	128	67
M.A.	33	26	33	26
II. Faculty of Science:				
I.Sc.	508	187	508	187
B.Sc.	59	31	59	31
M.Sc.	4	2	4	2
III. Faculty of Commerce				
I.Com	43	22	43	22
B.Com	25	13	25	13
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:				
I.Sc(Agriculture)	17	15	17	15
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	8	6	8	6
V. Faculty of Engineering:				
B.Sc/B.E.	114	95	114	95
VI. Faculty of Education:				
B.T.	20	...	20	...

... = Not Available.

Contd.

Note= Data for 1947-48 is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.11 Higher education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)			
	All Universities		University of Sindh	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1949-50				
ALL FACULTIES	2,140	1,113	2,140	1,113
I. Faculty of Arts:				
Intermediate	344	201	344	201
B.A.	251	143	251	143
B.A. (Honours)	138	96	138	96
M.A.	48	41	48	41
II. Faculty of Science:				
I.Sc.	698	279	698	279
B.Sc (Honours)	16	46	16	46
B.Sc.	84	7	84	7
M.Sc.	6	5	6	5
III. Faculty of Commerce:				
I.Com	82	44	82	44
B.Com	44	21	44	21
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:				
I.Sc(Agriculture)	36	29	36	29
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	17	6	17	6
M.Sc(Agriculture)	11	1	11	1
V. Faculty of Engineering:				
S.E.	129	56	129	56
B.Sc/B.E.	60	34	60	34
VI. Faculty of Education:				
B.T.	20	15	20	15
VII. Faculty of Law				
LL.B	152	86	152	86
VIII. Faculty of Medicine:				
M.B.B.S	4	3	4	3

Contd.

5.11 Higher education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)			
	All Universities		University of Sindh	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1950-51			
ALL FACULTIES	2,411	1,099	2,411	1,099
I. Faculty of Arts:				
Intermediate	569	320	569	320
B.A.	242	120	242	120
B.A. (Honours)	110	72	110	72
M.A.	85	66	85	66
II. Faculty of Science:				
I.Sc.	655	278	655	278
B.Sc.	40	9	40	9
B.Sc. (Honours)	46	26	46	26
M.Sc.	7	7	7	7
III. Faculty of Commerce				
I.Com	104	47	104	47
B.Com	44	15	44	15
M.Com	21	...	21	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:				
I.Sc(Agriculture)	18	5	18	5
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	21	15	21	15
V. Faculty of Engineering:				
S.E.	214	...	214	...
B.Sc/B.E.	89	10	89	10
VI. Faculty of Education:				
B.T.	30	30	30	30
VII. Faculty of Law:				
LL.B	115	78	115	78
VIII. Faculty of Medicine:				
M.B.B.S.	1	1	1	1

... = Not Available

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
	1951-52							
ALL FACULTIES	18,437	7,543	2,913	1,477	14,874	5,699	650	367
I. Faculty of Arts:								
Intermediate	5,429	2,069	638	330	4,576	1,604	215	135
B.A.	1,315	872	258	152	997	677	60	43
B.A.(Honours)	263	125	108	65	134	45	21	15
M.A.	414	279	107	80	303	196	4	3
Ph.D.	2	2	...	...	2	2	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:								
I.Sc.	3,826	1,452	740	280	2,913	1,082	173	90
B.Sc.	479	146	44	12	432	132	3	2
B.Sc. (Honours)	117	55	79	35	35	20	3	0
M.Sc.	66	62	6	6	60	56	...	...
III. Faculty of Commerce								
I.Com	276	102	236	80	40	22	...	...
B.Com	206	94	86	26	120	68	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:								
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	146	71	...	...	115	55	31	16
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	73	59	...	...	60	46	13	13
B.V.S.	24	16	...	...	24	16	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:								
Prof.B.D.S.	8	5	...	...	8	5	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:								
S.E.	70	42	70	42	...	...	...	...
B.Sc/B.E.	327	206	212	145	115	61	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:								
B.T.	38	38	38	38	...	...	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:								
LL.B	414	286	194	140	186	130	34	16
IX. Faculty of Medicine:								
M.B.B.S.	237	95	70	33	167	62	...	...
M.D.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Others	12	9	...	...	12	9	...	...
X. Other Examinations:								
Diploma Examination	82	59	27	13	55	46	...	...
Oriental Languages Examinations	4,565	1,363	...	...	4,472	1,329	93	34
Certificate Courses	47	35	...	...	47	35	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

(Number)

Examination	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1952-53										
TOTAL ALL FACULTIES	27,269	12,045	5,558	2,748	19,018	7,982	919	543	1,774	772
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	8,186	3,656	1,060	608	6,010	2,527	370	252	746	269
B.A.	3,349	1,518	776	524	2,041	673	89	75	443	246
B.A.(Honours)	1,058	172	887	99	140	44	31	29	...	...
M.A.	595	393	130	102	434	275	10	5	21	11
Ph.D.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	5,177	2,055	920	436	3,542	1,331	295	114	420	174
B.Sc.	785	332	111	58	587	233	4	2	83	39
B.Sc.(Honours)	124	69	69	36	55	33	...	...	...	...
M.Sc.	73	62	6	5	65	56	...	...	2	1
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
I.Com	585	200	449	164	136	36	...	...	...	...
B.Com	223	128	139	81	84	47	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	161	79	128	63	...	...	33	16	...	...
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	86	48	54	31	21	8	11	9	...	...
B.V.S.	18	12	...	...	18	12	...	...	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:										
Prof.B.D.S.	13	10	...	...	13	10	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
S.E.	197	97	197	97	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.Sc/B.E.	359	205	212	132	147	73	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T.	241	228	40	40	201	188	...	...	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B	582	402	273	193	219	160	41	23	49	26
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	352	179	107	79	245	100	...	...	...	...
Others	23	17	...	...	23	17	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma Examinations	46	36	...	...	36	30	...	...	10	6
Oriental Languages Examinations	5,028	2,142	...	...	4,993	2,124	35	18	...	...
Certificate Courses	7	4	...	...	7	4	...	...	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)							
	All Universities		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1953-54								
ALL FACULTIES	10,559	4,208	7,133	2,912	1,291	452	2,135	844
I. Faculty of Arts:								
Intermediate	1,363	305	...	...	411	...	952	305
B.A.	4,784	1,685	4,220	1,371	141	103	423	211
B.A. (Honours)	102	84	69	59	33	25	...	...
M.A.	46	39	2	2	22	21	22	16
II. Faculty of Science:								
I.Sc.	907	360	...	...	355	156	552	204
B.Sc.	1,234	550	1,125	501	15	12	94	37
B.Sc. (Honours)	30	32	28	20	2	2	...	...
M.Sc.	62	50	59	47	...	...	3	3
III. Faculty of Commerce								
I.Com	196	106	194	105	2	1	...	...
B.Com	91	31	91	37	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:								
I.Sc. (Agriculture)	156	106	128	87	28	21	...	...
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	86	43	29	25	18	18	39	18
V. Faculty of Dentistry:								
Prof. B.D.S.	22	14	22	14	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:								
B.Sc/B.E.	160	49	160	49	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:								
B.T.	345	235	237	221	108	14	...	...
M.Ed.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Diploma in Education	31	1	...	...	31	1	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:								
LL.B.	468	229	389	164	29	15	50	50
IX. Faculty of Medicine:								
M.B.B.S.	268	127	268	127	...	...	...	...
M.S.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
M.D.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Others	32	25	32	25	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:								
Diploma Examinations	34	22	34	22	...	...	...	...
Oriental Languages Examinations	95	62	...	...	95	62	...	...
Certificate Courses	43	36	43	36	...	...	...	...

... = Not Available

-Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1954-55										
ALL FACULTIES	18,804	7,776	5,245	2,525	9,062	3,159	1,720	1,020	2,777	1,072
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	2,592	1,260	995	478	...	...	571	356	1,026	426
B.A.	6,668	2,012	822	458	4,942	1,174	242	161	662	219
B.A. (Honours)	120	90	19	10	41	35	60	45	...	...
MA.	799	474	154	126	584	303	30	28	31	17
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	2,256	875	1,097	395	...	...	395	192	764	270
B.Sc.	1,791	590	236	112	1,390	424	24	15	141	39
B.Sc. (Honours)	34	24	3	1	29	23	2	0	...	...
M.Sc.	129	99	21	18	106	79	...	...	2	2
D.Sc.	3	2	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...
III. Faculty of Commerce										
I.Com	1,237	462	984	324	222	124	31	14	...	...
B.Com	179	120	153	104	23	15	3	1	...	...
M.Com	14	12	14	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	47	26	...	...	15	9	32	17	...	...
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	147	85	...	...	78	32	19	18	50	35
M.Sc.(Agriculture)	18	14	...	...	18	14	...	...	...	...
B.Sc.(Animal Husbandry)	20	15	...	...	20	15	...	...	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:										
Prof.B.D.S.	22	15	...	...	22	15	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
S.E.	152	65	152	65	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.Sc/B.E.	313	198	156	132	145	56	...	...	12	10
Diploma Examinations	104	45	104	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T.	354	332	88	88	245	228	21	16	...	...
M.Ed.	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...
Diploma in Education	26	23	...	...	...	...	26	23	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B	995	537	170	128	703	337	34	19	88	53
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	437	219	77	29	360	190	...	...	...	...
M.S.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
M.D.	3	3	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Others	36	21	...	...	36	21	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma Examinations	28	22	...	...	27	21	...	...	1	1
Oriental Languages Examinations	227	112	...	...	...	...	227	112	...	...
Certificate Courses	49	38	...	...	49	38	...	...	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1955-56										
ALL FACULTIES	21,655	8,339	6,258	3,059	9,908	3,404	2,459	608	3,030	1,268
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	3,033	954	954	508	...	...	974	56	1,105	390
B.A.	7,073	2,160	873	604	5,271	1,308	339	20	590	228
B.A. (Honours)	136	113	20	14	58	55	58	44	...	...
M.A.	865	481	184	157	604	284	39	27	38	13
Ph.D.	4	4	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	2,687	1,147	1,178	486	...	...	570	178	939	483
B.Sc.	2,218	646	282	92	1,708	455	57	32	171	67
B.Sc. (Honours)	60	44	18	11	39	31	3	2	...	...
M.Sc.	167	134	30	28	122	103	5	3	10	6
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
I.Com.	1,385	505	1,150	395	185	95	50	15	...	...
B.Com.	980	350	630	225	346	125	4	0	...	...
M.Com.	20	10	15	10	5	0	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	52	26	...	...	11	8	41	18	...	...
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	189	128	...	...	123	85	19	14	47	29
M.Sc.(Agriculture)	26	22	...	...	26	22	...	...	...	...
B.Sc.(Animal Husbandry)	26	19	...	...	26	19	...	...	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:										
Prof. B.D.S.	21	8	...	...	21	8	...	...	...	...
M.D.S.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
S.E.	169	72	169	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.Sc./B.E.	287	165	53	39	222	119	...	...	12	7
Diploma Examinations	147	58	147	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T.	361	313	33	32	284	247	44	34	...	...
M.Ed.	1	16	...	...	...	...	1	16	...	...
Diploma in Education	21	19	...	...	...	...	21	19	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B.	1,097	606	385	248	552	282	42	31	118	45
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	392	192	129	74	224	104	39	14	...	...
M.S.	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
M.D.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Others	18	14	...	...	18	14	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma Examinations	49	28	8	6	36	20	5	2	...	...
Oriental Languages Examinations	148	83	...	...	...	...	148	83	...	...
Certificate Courses	19	14	...	...	19	14	...	...	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1956-57										
ALL FACULTIES	21,507	8,426	7,027	2,392	8,537	3,596	2,337	1,291	3,606	1,147
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	3,463	954	1,199	357(a)	...	...	879	561	1,385	393
B.A.	6,217	2,441	1,010	549	4,109	1,410	494	301	604	181
B.A. (Honours)	157	115	30	19	77	62	50	34	...	...
M.A.	1,036	547	208	156	719	322	64	42	47	27
Ph.D.	4	3	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	3,102	999	1,499	482	...	...	476	192	1,127	325
B.Sc.	2,171	713	490	186	1,352	398	82	39	247	90
B.Sc. (Honours)	106	61	43	18	52	41	11	2	...	...
M.Sc.	258	170	24	24	193	110	19	16	22	20
D.Sc.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
III. Faculty of Commerce										
I.Com	1,544	362	1,453	334	56	21	35	7	...	...
B.Com	486	307	332	214	141	86	13	7	...	...
M.Com	28	23	20	15	8	8	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	50	6	...	...	10	4	40	2	...	...
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	167	109	...	...	121	84	22	12	24	13
M.Sc.(Agriculture)	40	29	...	...	40	29	...	...	...	...
B.Sc.(Animal Husbandry)	60	38	...	...	60	38	...	...	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:										
Prof.B.D.S.	27	13	...	...	27	13	...	...	...	...
M.D.S.	3	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
S.E.	169	67	169	67	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.Sc/B.E.	267	158	43	27	190	106	...	...	34	25
Diploma Examinations	140	72	120	60	20	12	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T.	103	85	56	50	...	...	47	35	...	...
B.Ed.	316	271	...	...	316	271	...	...	...	...
M.Ed.	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B	746	443	186	111	444	259	...	...	116	73
LL.M	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	556	236	93	40	400	193	63	3	...	...
M.B.	4	2	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...
Others	112	75	...	...	74	37	38	38	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma Examinations	83	59	37	26	43	33	3	...	...	...
Certificate Courses	88	66	17	14	71	52	...	...	...	...

... = Not Available

(a) = Includes 22 students who passed in Inter Home Economics.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.11 Higher education: Results of university examinations by faculty

(Number)

Examination	All Universities		University of Punjab		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1957-58						
ALL FACULTIES	14,436	5,368	9,587	3,923	4,849	1,445
I. Faculty of Arts:						
Intermediate	1,680	481	...	...	1,680	481
B.A.	5,414	1,771	4,677	1,498	737	273
B.A. (Honours)	75	68	75	68	...	...
M.A.	827	308	785	278	42	30
Ph.D.	5	4	5	4	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:						
I.Sc.	1,269	388	...	...	1,269	388
B.Sc.	1,650	693	1,440	595	210	98
B.Sc. (Honours)	51	35	51	35	...	...
M.Sc.	176	121	148	97	28	24
D.Sc.	1	1	1	1	...	...
III. Faculty of Commerce						
I.Com	18	8	18	8	...	...
B.Com	160	90	160	90	...	...
M.Com	15	11	15	11	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:						
I.Sc (Agriculture)	9	6	9	6	...	...
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	137	90	125	82	12	8
M.Sc (Agriculture)	35	31	35	31	...	...
B.Sc (Animal Husbandry)	22	12	22	12	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:						
Prof. B.D.S.	23	16	23	16	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:						
B.Sc/B.E.	266	144	246	133	20	11
Diploma Examinations	29	23	29	23	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:						
B.T.	80	68	...	...	80	68
B.Ed.	483	402	483	402	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:						
LL.B	1,289	355	518	291	771	64
LL.M	6	...	6	...	...	...
IX. Faculty of Medicine:						
M.B.B.S.	534	132	534	132	...	...
M.S.	3	...	3	...	...	...
Others	81	44	81	44	...	...
X. Other Examinations:						
Diploma Examinations	55	40	55	40	...	...
Certificate Courses	43	26	43	26	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1958-59										
ALL FACULTIES	46,948	18,833	9,167	3,264	28,634	11,458	3,093	1,952	6,117	2,496
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	23,239	8,282	1,790	598	18,639	6,268	882	611	1,928	807
B.A.	7,695	3,446	1,072	456	5,168	2,273	645	377	810	340
B.A. (Honours)	234	175	30	19	124	98	80	58	...	...
M.A.	1,256	888	250	195	837	541	93	83	76	69
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	4,372	1,354	2,267	538	...	...	409	252	1,698	564
B.Sc.	2,638	1,251	534	240	1,728	843	73	39	303	129
B.Sc. (Honours)	169	90	61	16	66	46	42	28	...	...
M.Sc.	277	194	74	65	155	98	14	1	34	32
III. Faculty of Commerce										
I.Com	2,036	497	1,900	413	16	14	120	70	...	...
B.Com	528	347	414	273	91	59	23	15	...	...
M.Com	65	51	41	35	24	16	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc. (Agriculture)	270	169	...	...	131	112	46	21	93	36
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	211	152	...	...	124	95	47	34	40	23
B.Sc. (Animal Husbandry)	57	28	...	...	57	28	...	...	...	...
V. Faculty of Dentistry:										
Prof. B.D.S.	10	6	...	...	10	6	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
S.E.	64	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	38
B.Sc./B.E.	422	216	117	55	258	137	...	...	47	24
Diploma Examinations	148	62	130	50	18	12	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T.	226	194	77	70	...	...	67	64	82	60
B.Ed.	414	379	...	...	414	379	...	...	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B.	732	466	227	175	314	161	95	76	96	54
LL.M.	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	654	337	183	68	384	234	87	35	...	...
M.S.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Others	93	46	...	...	41	20	52	26	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma Examination	62	47	...	...	31	20	...	...	31	27
Oriental Languages Examinations	1,078	414	...	...	...	...	318	162	760	252
Certificate Courses	57	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	41

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1959-60										
ALL FACULTIES	60,697	25,800	13,405	6,367	34,967	13,434	5,807	3,683	6,518	2,316
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	24,482	9,167	3,270	1,331	16,504	5,494	2,256	1,616	2,452	726
B.A.	9,540	4,244	1,560	853	5,889	2,336	956	610	1,135	445
B.A. (Honours)	261	201	22	14	150	126	89	61	...	...
M.A.	1,203	734	291	238	700	385	119	105	93	6
Ph.D.	4	4	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
I.Sc.	12,079	4,493	3,202	1,292	5,946	2,064	1,083	614	1,848	523
B.Sc.	4,022	1,644	861	515	2,588	909	125	41	448	179
B.Sc. (Honours)	261	181	107	71	86	77	68	33	...	...
M.Sc.	430	340	98	95	269	189	26	22	37	34
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
I.Com.	2,293	897	1,866	692	74	38	353	167	...	...
B.Com.	868	520	609	378	78	50	181	92	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	42	38	...	10	42	28	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
I.Sc.(Agriculture)	460	258	...	...	198	151	158	102	104	5
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	230	159	...	...	170	114	35	26	25	19
M.Sc.(Agriculture)	41	39	...	...	36	34	5	5	...	...
B.Sc.(A.H/V.S/F.)	159	113	...	...	156	110	...	...	3	3
Diploma in Agriculture	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc./B.E.D.	73	48	37	24	32	21	...	...	4	3
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc./B.E.	472	315	184	138	200	108	...	...	88	69
Diploma Examinations	172	118	172	118	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	841	713	94	91	569	487	83	52	95	83
M.Ed./M.A.in Edu.	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
L.L.B.	1,193	495	408	168	580	212	90	52	115	63
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	921	531	347	153	357	275	169	73	48	30
M.S.	9	3	...	...	9	3	...	...	...	...
M.D.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
B.D.S.	16	12	...	...	16	12	...	...	...	...
B.Pharm.	39	16	...	...	39	16	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	49	37	...	...	49	37	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Other Diploma Exams.	60	49	40	29	20	20	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Language.	337	243	212	147	109	80	3	3	13	13
Certificate in Language.	128	78	25	18	96	53	7	7	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1960-61										
ALL FACULTIES	71,082	27,307	14,255	7,347	43,204	13,987	6,235	3,480	7,388	2,493
I. Faculty of Arts:										
Intermediate	29,737	9,286	2,806	1,357	21,714	5,876	2,279	1,289	2,938	764
B.A.	12,544	4,610	1,821	939	8,563	2,433	916	762	1,244	476
B.A. (Honours)	164	91	20	12	67	32	77	47	...	...
M.A.	1,584	1,157	293	270	1,015	645	125	109	151	133
II. Faculty of Sciences:										
B.Sc.	13,034	4,595	3,744	1,665	6,310	1,999	1,091	446	1,889	485
B.Sc.	3,428	1,487	942	550	1,727	654	166	63	593	220
B.Sc. (Honours)	394	272	114	84	196	148	84	40	...	...
M.Sc.	632	530	215	190	324	252	64	59	29	29
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
B.Com.	2,757	918	1,986	691	117	21	654	196	...	...
B.Com.	907	495	686	370	98	50	143	75	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	25	73	...	56	25	17	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	468	330	...	...	225	174	115	85	128	71
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	247	171	...	...	197	135	35	23	15	13
M.Sc. (Agriculture)	57	30	...	...	53	26	4	4	...	...
B.Sc. (A.H/V.S/F.)	149	74	...	...	137	62	...	...	12	12
Diploma in Agriculture	29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	29
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc./B.Ed.	92	69	40	31	44	34	...	...	0	4
M.Sc.	6	3	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc./B.E.	432	296	173	132	203	130	...	...	56	34
Diploma Examinations	154	110	154	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	1,027	763	162	154	616	436	158	89	91	84
M.Ed./M.A. in Edu.	43	43	5	5	38	38	...	...	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
B.L.	1,243	852	502	359	539	340	110	82	92	71
L.L.M.	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	1,183	508	332	158	601	245	166	66	84	39
M.S.	7	2	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	...
M.D.	4	2	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...
B.D.S.	22	13	...	...	22	13	...	...	...	...
B.Pharm.	45	11	...	...	45	11	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	59	44	...	...	59	44	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Other Diploma Exams.	80	58	27	20	41	26	12	12	...	...
Diploma in Language	357	265	181	130	118	88	19	18	39	29
Certificate in Language	167	110	61	54	89	41	17	15	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1961-62										
ALL FACULTIES	26,948	15,674	5,765	4,140	16,826	8,625	2,056	1,567	2,301	1,342
I. Faculty of Arts:										
B.A.	11,855	5,535	1,471	1,046	8,361	3,317	778	604	1,245	568
B.A. (Honours)	461	408	98	76	284	281	79	51	...	...
M.A.	1,992	1,506	346	290	1,216	837	246	234	184	145
Ph.D.	6	6	2	2	1	1	3	3	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
B.Sc.	3,772	1,787	700	502	2,686	1,053	102	65	284	167
B.Sc. (Honours)	456	358	133	82	245	210	80	66	...	...
M.Sc.	697	607	302	268	281	228	60	60	54	51
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
B.Com.	1,300	769	1,057	602	145	96	98	71	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	40	69	...	36	40	33	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	225	171	...	...	225	171	...	...	...	...
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	377	263	...	...	213	145	120	90	44	28
M.Sc. (Agriculture)	119	104	...	...	75	70	44	34	...	...
B.Sc. (A.H./V.S./F.)	242	201	...	...	242	201	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Agriculture	54	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	54
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc./B.Ed.	50	43	32	26	10	9	...	...	8	8
M.Sc. (H.E.)	13	12	6	5	7	7	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc./B.E.	439	331	172	139	200	138	...	...	67	54
M.Sc.	9	8	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Engineering	186	115	186	115	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	1,415	1,287	211	207	919	867	173	118	112	95
M.Ed./M.A. in Education	70	69	15	15	49	49	6	5	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B.	1,296	880	477	412	573	302	148	104	98	62
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	1,059	573	280	141	582	331	109	52	88	49
M.S.	13	3	...	...	13	3	...	...	...	...
M.D.	3	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
B.D.S.	20	13	...	...	20	13	...	...	...	...
B.Pharmacy	67	21	...	...	67	21	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	56	41	...	...	56	41	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Other Diploma Exams.	98	55	24	15	74	40	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Language	429	289	211	130	155	98	...	...	63	61
Certificate in Language	127	95	42	31	75	54	10	10	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

(Number)

Examination	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1982 - 83										
ALL FACULTIES	28,822	16,597	6,530	4,658	16,282	8,875	3,177	2,020	2,833	1,044
I. Faculty of Arts:										
B.A.	13,332	6,540	1,858	1,331	8,614	3,686	1,373	900	1,487	623
B.A. (Honours)	342	277	122	104	167	129	30	21	23	23
M.A.	2,299	1,906	443	353	1,320	1,071	271	244	265	238
Ph.D.	6	6	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
B.Sc.	3,309	1,672	781	578	2,067	886	159	73	302	135
B.Sc. (Honours)	769	639	396	323	262	227	61	49	50	40
M.Sc.	792	692	274	254	373	297	66	65	79	76
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
B.Com.	1,814	950	1,258	620	234	142	322	188	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	53	44	...	...	53	44	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	244	179	...	...	244	179	...	...	...	...
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	382	304	...	...	187	158	123	87	72	59
M.Sc.(Agriculture)	14	14	...	...	...	...	14	14	...	...
B.Sc.(A.H/V.S/F.)	65	59	...	...	65	59	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Agriculture	61	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	60
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc./B.Ed.	86	71	31	25	46	39	...	...	9	7
M.Sc.(H.E.)	17	16	10	10	7	6	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc/B.E.	260	220	189	169	...	...	...	...	71	51
Diploma Examinations	120	104	120	104	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T/B.Ed.	1,300	1,074	...	...	918	828	282	147	100	99
M.Ed./M.A in Education	150	142	8	7	128	128	14	7	...	...
Diploma in Education	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
L.B.	1,494	1,039	523	397	648	465	232	112	91	65
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	1,168	601	264	152	632	324	168	67	102	58
M.S.	29	26	23	23	6	3	...	...	...	...
M.D.	4	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...
B.D.S.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
B.Pharm.	4	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	44	25	...	...	44	25	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Other Diploma Exams.	125	94	27	26	48	31	30	22	20	15
Diploma in Language.	373	303	148	131	106	67	31	23	88	82
Certificate in Language.	166	136	55	51	98	72	...	...	13	13

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1963-64										
ALL FACULTIES	33,627	20,677	8,247	5,903	17,907	9,879	3,627	2,603	3,846	2,292
I. Faculty of Arts:										
B.A.	15,722	8,294	2,499	1,879	9,292	4,127	1,852	1,252	2,079	1,036
B.A.(Honours)	293	253	82	73	115	94	33	31	63	55
M.A.	3,222	2,292	701	539	1,838	1,163	370	295	313	295
II. Faculty of Science:										
B.Sc.	3,378	2,130	1,522	801	1,680	983	189	121	487	225
B.Sc. (Honours)	636	455	322	186	138	132	126	98	50	39
M.Sc.	1,322	1,089	474	377	614	490	130	126	104	96
III. Faculty of Commerce										
B.Com	1,824	1,090	1,175	676	292	201	306	185	51	28
M.Com./MBA/MPA	19	17	...	...	19	17	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	286	58	...	...	280	58	6	...	...	...
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	510	323	...	...	254	148	174	115	82	60
M.Sc.(Agriculture)	88	88	...	...	88	88	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Agriculture	188	140	...	...	167	119	...	...	21	21
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc./B.Ed.	92	56	53	32	19	15	...	...	20	9
M.Sc.(H.E.)	22	17	5	5	17	12	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc/B.E.	488	384	195	162	193	140	...	...	100	82
Diploma in Engineering	196	138	196	138	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	1,861	1,599	278	262	1,177	1,028	224	128	182	181
M.Ed./M.A in Education	148	136	5	5	133	124	10	7	...	...
Diploma in Education	22	17	...	...	...	...	22	17	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B	1,446	1,036	593	501	749	472	...	...	104	63
IX. Faculty of Medicine										
M.B.B.S.	1,057	546	141	72	576	324	205	103	135	47
M.S.	2	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
M.D.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
B.Pharm.	78	33	...	...	78	33	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	60	34	...	...	60	34	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Other Diploma Exams.	154	135	38	34	46	33	25	23	45	45
Diploma in Language	20	17	...	...	10	7	...	...	10	10
Certificate in Language	157	109	58	47	69	35	30	27	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examination by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1964-65										
ALL FACULTIES	40,878	24,837	8,781	6,275	22,744	12,597	4,671	3,273	4,682	2,692
I. Faculty of Arts:										
B.A. (pass)	18,736	10,218	2,522	2,040	11,362	5,588	2,127	1,441	2,725	1,149
B. of Islamic Theology	22	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	14
B.A. (Honours)	173	137	85	73	45	23	43	41	...	...
M.A.	4,137	2,975	1,162	861	2,080	1,310	520	470	375	334
Ph.D.	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
B.Sc. (pass)	5,963	3,481	1,567	1,015	3,442	1,678	315	185	639	403
B.Sc. (Honours)	443	346	178	132	156	125	93	77	16	12
M.Sc.	1,441	1,113	377	349	715	456	185	165	184	143
III. Faculty of Commerce:										
B.Com. (2 years course)	1,571	736	1,225	462	...	...	346	245	...	29
B.Com. (3 Years Course)	296	158	...	...	296	158	...	...	...	...
M.Com./MBA/MPA	117	164	...	56	96	91	21	17	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	141	112	...	...	...	...	53	37	88	75
B.Sc. (A.H./B.V.S./F.)	235	172	...	...	220	157	...	...	15	15
M.Sc. (Agriculture)	56	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	2
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc.	127	90	54	33	43	32	...	...	30	25
M.Sc.	23	23	3	3	20	20	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc./B.E.	254	168	81	57	...	...	...	...	173	111
Diploma in Engineering	31	13	31	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	2,637	2,296	277	263	2,160	1,659	200	180	20	194
M.Ed./M.A. in Education	290	283	6	6	259	259	25	18	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B.	2,362	1,358	818	645	1,037	372	507	251	...	90
LL.M.	2	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
IX. Faculty of Medicine:										
M.B.B.S.	1,170	673	271	164	566	332	178	103	155	74
M.S.	3	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
M.Sc. (Basic Medical Sci)	17	17	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
M.D.	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
B.D.S.	64	40	...	...	54	33	10	7	...	...
B.Pharmacy	47	23	...	...	47	23	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	60	38	...	...	60	38	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma in Language	20	17	2	2	11	8	...	...	7	7
Other Diploma Examinations	108	74	42	33	21	7	26	19	17	15
Certificate in Language	131	91	63	51	48	25	20	15	...	...

... = Not Available

Contd.

5.11 Higher Education: Results of university examinations by faculty

Examination	(Number)									
	All Universities		University of Karachi		University of Punjab		University of Sindh		University of Peshawar	
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1965-66										
ALL FACULTIES	49,961	26,636	8,989	5,731	29,077	13,798	6,596	4,617	5,299	2,490
I. Faculty of Arts:										
B.A. (pass) 2 years course	25,697	10,924	2,825	1,892	16,416	5,993	3,508	2,205	2,948	834
B.A. (pass) 3 years course	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
B.Theology	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	5
B.A.(Honours)	164	114	63	45	35	32	45	33	21	4
M.A.	6,346	4,418	1,231	872	3,741	2,351	828	712	546	483
Ph.D.	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
II. Faculty of Science:										
B.Sc. (pass)	6,321	3,141	1,361	623	3,829	1,815	503	353	628	350
B.Sc. (Honours)	336	273	125	87	137	125	49	44	25	17
M.Sc.	1,610	1,379	484	323	840	810	153	138	133	108
III. Faculty of Commerce										
B.Com.	1,687	1,088	1,186	757	...	...	466	303	35	28
B.Com. (Honours)	847	249	...	...	847	249	...	...	...	...
M.Com. (1 year & 2 year courses both)	120	101	...	...	89	78	31	23	...	...
M.B.A/M.P.A.	54	54	54	54	...	...	...	...	...	...
IV. Faculty of Agriculture:										
B.Sc.(Agriculture)	120	74	...	...	...	...	120	74	...	...
B.Sc.(Honours)Agri-culture(General)	138	121	...	...	...	...	111	110	27	11
B.Sc.(Honours)Agri-culture(Old)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
B.Sc.(Honours)Agri-culture(Specialized)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	53
B.Sc.(Honours)Forestry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	16
B.Sc.(A.H. & V.S. & F.)	51	42	...	...	51	42	...	...	...	...
M.Sc.	40	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40
V. Faculty of Home Economics:										
B.Sc.(H.E.)	112	83	86	63	5	5	...	...	21	15
M.Sc.(H.E.)	17	15	7	5	10	10	...	...	...	...
VI. Faculty of Engineering:										
B.Sc/B.E.	472	236	257	131	...	...	...	...	215	105
Diploma in Engineering	11	3	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
VII. Faculty of Education:										
B.T./B.Ed.	2,554	1,986	317	244	1,842	1,392	218	182	177	168
M.Ed./M.A in Education	214	210	17	16	162	162	25	22	10	10
Diploma in Education	17	17	...	...	...	...	17	17	...	...
VIII. Faculty of Law:										
LL.B.	2,159	1,204	711	408	960	472	333	245	155	81
IX. Faculty of Medicine										
M.B.B.S.	624	405	160	123	258	127	79	67	127	88
B.D.S.	28	17	...	...	21	11	7	6	...	...
B.Pharm.	35	18	...	...	35	18	...	...	...	...
M.S.(S)	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
M.Sc. (Basic Medical Scie)	7	7	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
M.D.S.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Diploma in Medicine	54	30	...	...	54	30	...	...	...	...
X. Other Examinations:										
Diploma in Language	28	24	2	2	14	12	...	...	12	10
Other Diploma Exami-nations	186	137	9	7	66	40	47	27	64	57
Certificate in Language	124	112	76	71	23	17	25	24	...	...
Other Certificate Exami-nations	37	35	...	...	...	...	31	29	6	6

... = Not Available

Note= Data from 1966-67 and onward is not available because it was not collected.

Source: Central Bureau of Education.

5.12 Intermediate examination statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	223,362	160,606	62,756	69,271	45,403	23,868
1986	233,581	163,046	70,535	77,077	48,347	28,730
1987	260,151	185,340	74,811	79,228	52,313	26,915
1988	277,207	194,258	82,949	82,632	53,203	29,429
1989	273,060	198,490	74,570	95,388	66,701	28,687
1990	323,960	222,681	101,279	125,202	80,902	44,300
1991	441,284	299,517	141,767	151,231	96,648	54,583
1992	424,778	283,243	141,535	130,863	83,211	47,652
1993	432,296	283,423	148,873	137,791	83,458	54,333
1994	397,730	239,637	158,093	124,030	65,000	59,030
1995	285,555	172,515	113,040	99,745	52,315	47,430
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	53,951	52,274	1,677	21,159	20,182	977
1986	50,087	48,036	2,051	24,001	22,685	1,316
1987	49,408	46,710	2,698	22,702	21,191	1,511
1988	48,359	45,298	3,061	22,406	20,630	1,776
1989	47,038	43,952	3,086	28,297	26,171	2,126
1990	52,915	49,821	3,094	32,712	30,582	2,130
1991	60,937	57,862	3,075	34,001	32,096	1,905
1992	63,234	59,721	3,513	39,127	36,773	2,354
1993	69,690	66,051	3,639	32,282	30,390	1,892
1994	80,998	76,622	4,376	31,401	29,237	2,164
1995	74,709	71,125	3,584	34,168	31,957	2,211
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	45,241	33,164	12,077	15,762	10,098	5,664
1986	59,739	44,541	15,198	21,008	13,151	7,857
1987	59,561	44,537	15,024	20,363	12,785	7,578
1988	61,790	46,461	15,329	23,016	14,420	8,596
1989	63,939	48,032	15,907	27,294	17,802	9,492
1990	84,076	64,390	19,686	35,658	22,598	13,060
1991	68,734	44,841	23,893	37,325	22,635	14,690
1992	70,313	45,112	25,201	39,669	23,998	15,671
1993	77,238	46,647	30,591	40,883	24,903	15,980
1994	90,282	58,379	31,903	42,922	24,631	18,291
1995	92,279	57,867	34,412	48,409	27,999	20,410

Contd.

5.12 Intermediate Examination Statistics by Province, type and sex

EDUCATION

Year/Province	(Number)					
	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Federal Area, Islamabad						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	5,033	2,865	2,168	2,140	1,004	1,136
1986	5,698	3,173	2,525	2,499	1,091	1,408
1987	5,754	3,114	2,640	2,491	1,381	1,110
1988	6,369	3,365	3,004	3,065	1,513	1,552
1989	6,347	3,220	3,127	3,322	1,418	1,904
1990	7,341	3,725	3,616	4,502	1,866	2,636
1991	7,628	3,552	4,076	3,261	1,103	2,158
1992	7,730	3,674	4,056	3,305	1,140	2,165
1993	7,800	3,754	4,046	3,335	1,165	2,170
1994	12,700	6,847	5,853	6,947	3,050	3,897
1995	11,883	6,342	5,541	7,005	3,277	3,728
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	1,447	1,387	60	975	924	51
1986	1,744	1,588	156	1,179	1,057	122
1987	2,281	2,023	258	1,623	1,413	210
1988	2,306	2,031	275	1,638	1,406	232
1989	2,438	2,180	258	1,793	1,585	208
1990	2,909	2,580	329	2,117	1,848	269
1991	3,274	2,948	326	2,326	2,075	251
1992	3,340	3,029	311	2,373	2,132	241
1993	3,480	3,165	315	2,472	2,190	282
1994	3,828	3,534	294	2,786	2,531	255
1995	4,186	3,869	317	3,192	2,907	285
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	1,825	1,009	816	1,308	648	660
1986	2,369	1,325	1,044	1,738	865	873
1987	2,141	1,130	1,011	1,567	779	788
1988	2,260	1,093	1,167	1,755	762	993
1989	2,534	1,284	1,250	1,983	950	1,033
1990	3,215	1,572	1,643	2,455	1,094	1,361
1991	3,580	1,775	1,805	2,718	1,224	1,494
1992	3,740	1,950	1,790	2,840	1,345	1,495
1993	3,800	2,415	1,385	2,960	1,395	1,565
1994	4,787	2,123	2,664	3,714	1,484	2,230
1995	5,475	2,557	2,918	4,462	1,907	2,555

Contd.

EDUCATION 5.12 Intermediate Examination Statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PUNJAB						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	116,910	84,450	32,460	30,161	19,657	10,504
1986	119,935	82,453	37,482	35,597	20,750	14,847
1987	148,053	104,542	43,511	38,636	24,595	14,041
1988	154,325	106,740	47,585	34,977	20,988	13,989
1989	150,686	111,419	39,267	37,290	25,835	11,455
1990	178,178	118,981	59,197	49,980	31,180	18,800
1991	264,756	172,352	92,404	71,117	43,185	27,932
1992	252,949	160,358	92,591	60,523	38,165	22,358
1993	254,846	158,289	96,557	71,972	42,110	29,862
1994	264,322	157,883	106,439	75,521	39,625	35,896
1995	248,833	142,646	106,187	72,372	36,000	36,372
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	22,530	22,204	326	6,490	6,264	226
1986	19,893	19,391	502	6,836	6,533	303
1987	18,501	17,894	607	6,712	6,443	269
1988	15,431	14,844	587	6,194	5,826	368
1989	15,880	15,273	607	6,408	6,040	368
1990	17,259	16,588	671	7,108	6,725	383
1991	21,188	20,503	685	7,847	7,511	336
1992	17,267	16,228	1,039	13,448	12,529	919
1993	18,231	17,252	979	6,440	6,141	299
1994	19,794	18,660	1,134	7,617	7,031	586
1995	19,156	18,320	766	7,974	7,480	494
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	13,429	9,955	3,474	5,290	3,422	1,868
1986	11,280	8,121	3,159	4,620	2,897	1,723
1987	10,352	7,141	3,211	4,119	2,375	1,744
1988	9,968	6,903	3,065	4,152	2,381	1,771
1989	11,122	7,878	3,244	4,454	2,705	1,749
1990	12,416	8,640	3,776	5,301	3,233	2,068
1991	22,413	16,221	6,192	8,755	5,581	3,174
1992	20,597	14,484	6,113	9,540	6,126	3,414
1993	21,120	14,943	6,177	8,809	5,542	3,267
1994	22,467	15,512	6,955	9,445	5,592	3,853
1995	23,615	15,832	7,783	10,219	5,794	4,425

Contd.

5.12 Intermediate Examination Statistics by Province, type and sex

Year/Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
SINDH						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	74,355	49,992	24,363	31,490	20,096	11,394
1986	80,185	53,537	26,648	34,262	22,761	11,501
1987	74,746	50,423	24,323	32,642	21,903	10,739
1988	80,381	52,804	27,577	35,829	23,739	12,090
1989	79,395	51,882	27,513	44,865	31,136	13,729
1990	82,726	51,784	30,942	55,396	36,308	19,088
1991	86,941	55,016	31,925	56,081	36,541	19,540
1992	71,487	40,447	31,040	43,270	25,833	17,437
1993	73,785	40,939	32,846	36,986	20,830	16,156
1994	47,861	17,588	30,273	20,530	6,730	13,800
1995	47,300	19,331	27,969	25,080	9,464	15,616
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	25,809	24,573	1,236	12,650	11,988	662
1986	24,486	23,173	1,313	14,792	13,929	863
1987	23,984	22,257	1,727	13,048	12,061	987
1988	25,344	23,263	2,081	13,343	12,224	1,119
1989	24,684	22,558	2,126	18,197	16,696	1,501
1990	25,163	23,203	1,960	19,858	18,470	1,388
1991	28,915	27,012	1,903	21,491	20,275	1,216
1992	32,411	30,480	1,931	19,754	18,695	1,059
1993	37,414	35,324	2,090	19,533	18,413	1,120
1994	47,331	44,942	2,389	17,295	16,207	1,088
1995	49,212	46,792	2,420	21,328	19,935	1,393
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	19,364	11,043	8,321	9,390	5,046	4,344
1986	16,645	9,267	7,378	9,433	4,912	4,521
1987	15,093	8,213	6,880	8,174	4,037	4,137
1988	14,837	7,953	6,884	8,306	4,066	4,240
1989	17,413	10,176	7,237	11,936	6,683	5,253
1990	20,923	12,413	8,510	15,833	9,292	6,541
1991	25,306	15,620	9,686	20,450	12,604	7,847
1992	27,984	16,935	11,049	21,425	12,914	8,511
1993	33,646	16,935	16,711	23,139	14,245	8,894
1994	52,941	32,297	20,644	25,199	14,064	11,135
1995	60,580	35,948	24,632	30,409	16,828	13,581

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.12 Intermediate Examination Statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
N.W.F.P.						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	22,965	20,361	2,604	4,813	4,248	565
1986	23,778	21,007	2,771	4,198	3,522	676
1987	27,827	24,484	3,343	5,112	4,428	684
1988	32,505	28,719	3,786	8,049	6,561	1,488
1989	32,754	28,741	4,013	8,995	7,615	1,380
1990	48,199	42,136	6,063	12,366	9,193	3,173
1991	68,567	57,998	10,569	16,874	13,264	3,610
1992	79,091	67,952	11,139	19,774	15,492	4,282
1993	82,254	69,452	12,802	21,486	16,752	4,734
1994	60,418	47,176	13,242	17,913	13,174	4,739
1995	67,661	52,916	14,745	19,973	14,660	5,313
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	3,059	3,046	13	790	779	11
1986	2,831	2,806	25	956	942	14
1987	3,577	3,533	44	1,155	1,130	25
1988	4,251	4,173	78	992	959	33
1989	2,976	2,926	50	1,550	1,522	28
1990	5,708	5,626	82	2,839	2,780	59
1991	7,560	7,399	161	2,337	2,235	102
1992	8,295	8,127	168	2,751	2,644	107
1993	8,615	8,440	175	3,007	2,862	145
1994	5,403	5,289	114	2,575	2,508	67
1995	5,798	5,668	130	2,898	2,811	87
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	3,325	2,942	383	1,353	1,109	244
1986	2,592	2,191	401	1,037	804	233
1987	2,625	2,227	398	971	677	294
1988	4,066	3,688	378	866	641	225
1989	2,383	1,893	490	1,427	1,121	306
1990	4,429	3,593	836	2,609	2,054	555
1991	6,338	5,130	1,208	2,477	1,776	701
1992	6,870	5,623	1,247	2,914	2,152	762
1993	7,507	6,174	1,333	2,998	2,241	757
1994	5,915	4,647	1,268	3,186	2,318	868
1995	7,299	5,650	1,649	4,215	3,148	1,067

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.12 Intermediate Examination Statistics by Province, type and sex

Year/Province	(Number)					
	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	4,099	2,938	1,161	667	398	269
1986	3,985	2,876	1,109	521	223	298
1987	3,771	2,777	994	347	6	341
1988	3,627	2,630	997	716	406	310
1989	3,878	3,228	650	916	697	219
1990	7,516	6,055	1,461	2,958	2,355	603
1991	13,392	10,599	2,793	3,898	2,555	1,343
1992	13,521	10,812	2,709	3,991	2,581	1,410
1993	13,611	10,989	2,622	4,012	2,601	1,411
1994	12,429	10,143	2,286	3,119	2,421	698
1995	13,175	10,199	2,976	4,956	3,631	1,325
PRE-ENGINEERING GROUP						
1985	1,106	1,064	42	254	227	27
1986	1,133	1,078	55	238	224	14
1987	1,065	1,003	62	164	144	20
1988	1,027	987	40	239	215	24
1989	1,060	1,015	45	349	328	21
1990	1,876	1,824	52	790	759	31
1991	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)
1992	1,921	1,857	64	801	773	28
1993	1,950	1,870	80	830	784	46
1994	4,415	3,997	418	1,128	960	168
1995	3,814	3,634	180	1,352	1,249	103
PRE-MEDICAL GROUP						
1985	1,087	751	336	251	156	95
1986	1,111	814	297	226	119	107
1987	1,071	755	316	220	119	101
1988	908	575	333	286	134	152
1989	886	690	196	261	179	82
1990	1,771	1,366	405	852	638	214
1991	11,097	6,095	5,002	2,924	1,450	1,474
1992	11,122	6,120	5,002	2,950	1,461	1,489
1993	11,165	6,180	4,985	2,977	1,480	1,497
1994	4,199	3,800	399	1,378	1,173	205
1995	6,018	5,498	520	3,028	2,708	320

(C) : Combined result declared.

Source: Boards of intermediate & secondary education

Note = Data from 1947 to 1984 and 1996 onwards is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PAKISTAN						
	ARTS			GROUP		
1951(a)	40,190	35,886	4,304	18,710	16,971	1,739
1952(a)	47,848	42,907	4,941	22,911	20,742	2,169
1953(a)	55,302	49,858	5,444	27,823	25,066	2,757
1954(a)	59,075	53,263	5,812	28,535	25,416	3,119
1955(a)	70,040	62,676	7,364	34,240	30,233	4,007
1956(a)	77,315	68,494	8,821	38,515	33,973	4,542
1957(a)	78,860	70,261	8,599	41,276	36,724	4,552
1958(a)	87,186	76,525	10,661	51,455	44,868	6,587
1959(a)	97,197	85,230	11,967	55,483	48,735	6,748
1960(a)	102,005	87,476	14,529	50,900	43,283	7,617
1961(a)	137,728	117,165	20,563	72,319	60,778	11,541
1962(a)	128,239	108,853	19,386	69,721	58,780	10,941
1963(a)	142,530	120,278	22,252	72,607	61,097	11,510
1964(a)	142,931	119,508	23,423	83,920	69,858	14,062
1965(a)	168,485	138,450	30,035	97,968	79,881	18,087
1966(a)	171,441	141,085	30,356	102,353	82,238	20,115
1967(a)	117,038	88,249	28,789	72,809	54,730	18,079
1985	242,009	110,295	131,714	112,517	42,868	69,649
1986	262,814	116,354	146,460	131,806	52,007	79,799
1987	299,688	144,132	155,556	153,943	61,142	92,801
1988	318,950	146,924	172,026	163,468	55,088	108,380
1989	336,702	139,923	196,779	179,509	57,071	122,438
1990	395,078	248,797	146,281	228,898	136,203	92,695
1991	548,485	345,305	203,180	304,169	173,652	130,517
1992	551,701	339,611	212,090	316,711	176,388	140,323
1993	506,481	317,915	188,566	242,534	124,864	117,670
1994	604,686	344,158	260,528	268,676	132,653	136,023
1995	606,407	352,273	254,134	272,489	132,404	140,085
	SCIENCE			GROUP		
1985	215,817	173,112	42,705	119,784	88,071	31,713
1986	235,037	189,445	45,592	150,477	115,455	35,022
1987	246,136	197,137	48,999	153,663	115,855	37,808
1988	260,253	207,739	52,514	181,816	138,804	43,012
1989	304,118	242,333	61,785	191,951	141,716	50,235
1990	367,717	307,999	59,718	243,747	201,239	42,508
1991	338,074	278,263	59,811	229,048	182,872	46,176
1992	359,626	292,072	67,554	261,956	211,320	50,636
1993	385,490	319,816	65,674	239,642	190,456	49,186
1994	452,588	370,541	82,047	274,885	212,663	62,222
1995	480,308	391,473	88,835	297,801	229,815	67,986

(a) = Includes Science group

Note= Data from 1947 to 1950, 1968 to 1984, 1996 and onward is not available because it was not collected

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex

Year/ Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Federal Area Islamabad	ARTS GROUP					
1985	5,842	2,885	2,957	3,057	1,004	2,053
1986	5,791	2,607	3,184	3,521	1,091	2,430
1987	5,987	2,532	3,455	4,186	1,381	2,805
1988	7,043	3,187	3,856	4,606	1,513	3,093
1989	8,695	3,807	4,888	4,438	1,418	3,020
1990	9,048	3,704	5,344	5,744	1,866	3,878
1991	9,579	4,100	5,479	5,976	2,051	3,925
1992	9,593	4,139	5,454	5,999	2,070	3,929
1993	9,612	4,150	5,462	6,100	2,120	3,980
1994	14,721	6,188	8,533	3,777	2,473	1,304
1995	15,857	7,142	8,715	10,046	3,523	6,523
	SCIENCE GROUP					
1985	8,968	6,829	2,139	6,822	4,901	1,921
1986	9,900	7,381	2,519	7,888	5,616	2,272
1987	11,114	8,437	2,677	9,302	6,864	2,438
1988	12,536	9,437	3,099	10,589	7,750	2,839
1989	15,563	11,937	3,626	11,222	8,222	3,000
1990	15,397	11,537	3,860	12,350	8,885	3,465
1991	17,578	13,274	4,304	12,444	8,836	3,608
1992	17,610	13,290	4,320	12,464	8,852	3,612
1993	17,670	13,325	4,345	12,493	8,960	3,533
1994	22,900	16,888	6,012	17,308	12,015	5,293
1995	25,211	18,695	6,516	18,248	12,770	5,478

Note= Data from 1947 to 1984 and 1996 and onward is not available because it was not collected.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/ Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
PUNJAB	ARTS GROUP					
1951(a)	32,638	29,175	3,463	15,014	13,695	1,319
1952(a)	38,838	34,918	3,920	18,183	16,574	1,609
1953(a)	44,577	40,317	4,260	21,858	19,769	2,089
1954(a)	48,532	43,907	4,625	23,205	20,730	2,475
1955(a)	53,053	47,758	5,295	25,775	22,934	2,841
1956(a)	57,818	51,451	6,367	28,613	25,363	3,250
1957(a)	55,515	50,111	5,404	31,162	27,777	3,385
1958(a)	61,862	55,256	6,606	37,467	33,176	4,291
1959(a)	68,122	60,591	7,531	40,655	36,165	4,490
1960(a)	67,262	58,290	8,972	34,416	29,683	4,733
1961(a)	81,095	69,848	11,247	45,520	38,606	6,914
1962(a)	82,813	71,186	11,627	46,262	39,776	6,486
1963(a)	94,383	81,213	13,170	45,798	39,443	6,355
1964(a)	91,979	79,205	12,774	53,553	45,719	7,834
1965(a)	108,008	90,245	17,763	64,678	53,708	10,970
1966(a)	109,267	92,160	17,107	66,539	54,401	12,138
1967(a)	46,600	34,673	11,927	27,447	20,489	6,958
1985	171,642	74,645	96,997	82,651	29,729	52,922
1986	183,596	76,771	106,825	97,713	37,839	59,874
1987	218,792	101,075	117,717	113,242	42,550	70,692
1988	234,890	101,889	133,001	114,754	31,885	82,869
1989	248,322	93,665	154,657	123,968	28,324	95,644
1990	300,936	196,890	104,046	164,223	101,691	62,532
1991	352,261	215,354	136,907	182,765	97,459	85,306
1992	364,911	221,185	143,726	207,379	111,802	95,577
1993	376,645	217,835	158,810	149,962	78,444	71,518
1994	402,797	216,965	185,832	165,075	74,891	90,184
1995	372,575	215,234	177,341	165,211	73,252	91,959
	SCIENCE GROUP					
1985	109,471	83,883	25,588	54,876	36,129	18,747
1986	125,135	97,866	27,269	75,883	55,237	20,646
1987	126,535	97,358	29,177	66,103	44,278	21,825
1988	129,660	99,145	30,515	87,635	62,844	24,791
1989	161,668	123,163	38,505	82,144	52,791	29,353
1990	134,966	118,905	16,061	90,494	75,340	15,154
1991	182,631	158,515	24,116	112,607	94,110	18,497
1992	182,646	158,842	23,804	125,915	106,074	19,841
1993	191,874	169,089	22,785	98,945	83,104	15,841
1994	200,526	173,104	27,422	106,307	87,235	19,072
1995	192,075	163,602	28,473	110,749	89,415	21,334

(a) = Includes Science group

Contd.

Note= Data from 1947 to 1950, 1968 to 1984, 1996 and onward is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex

Year/ Province	Appeared			Passed			(Number
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
SINDH							
ARTS GROUP							
1951(a)	3,434	2,864	570	1,576	1,330	246	
1952(a)	5,261	4,523	738	2,619	2,238	381	
1953(a)	6,378	5,574	804	3,191	2,773	418	
1954(a)	5,063	4,246	817	2,428	2,001	427	
1955(a)	10,356	8,698	1,658	5,033	4,118	915	
1956(a)	11,718	9,767	1,951	5,024	4,078	946	
1957(a)	14,956	12,403	2,553	5,622	4,787	835	
1958(a)	16,624	13,206	3,418	8,652	6,776	1,876	
1959(a)	18,683	14,983	3,700	8,354	6,552	1,802	
1960(a)	24,545	19,876	4,669	11,995	9,576	2,419	
1961(a)	38,605	30,871	7,734	19,129	15,190	3,939	
1962(a)	31,889	25,245	6,644	17,143	13,240	3,903	
1963(a)	30,258	22,692	7,566	16,983	12,747	4,236	
1964(a)	33,745	24,958	8,787	20,539	15,294	5,245	
1965(a)	38,294	28,441	9,853	22,715	16,825	5,890	
1966(a)	39,158	28,665	10,493	22,061	15,647	6,414	
1967(a)	45,234	31,261	13,973	29,158	19,865	9,293	
1985	61,055	30,156	30,899	25,141	10,735	14,406	
1986	71,237	35,820	35,417	29,099	12,160	16,939	
1987	71,193	37,835	33,358	35,510	16,660	18,850	
1988	72,197	38,448	33,749	42,553	20,871	21,682	
1989	73,702	38,369	35,333	48,672	25,459	23,213	
1990	74,152	39,151	35,001	54,341	29,016	25,325	
1991	108,782	67,465	41,317	82,269	52,012	30,257	
1992	93,332	50,820	42,512	65,024	36,117	28,907	
1993	38,007	34,142	3,865	50,323	20,100	30,223	
1994	67,775	29,185	38,590	39,627	16,160	23,467	
1995	64,734	27,312	37,422	43,383	16,673	26,710	
SCIENCE GROUP							
1985	77,037	63,641	13,396	45,899	36,029	9,870	
1986	78,976	64,997	13,979	52,920	42,132	10,788	
1987	84,295	68,809	15,486	60,322	48,109	12,213	
1988	89,092	72,237	16,855	65,657	51,813	13,844	
1989	95,753	76,783	18,970	75,569	60,065	15,504	
1990	93,770	72,893	20,877	79,582	61,757	17,825	
1991	89,340	65,750	23,590	72,825	53,532	19,293	
1992	113,548	81,459	32,089	94,735	71,910	22,825	
1993	129,504	98,400	31,104	98,039	72,666	25,373	
1994	157,862	118,654	39,208	106,559	75,435	31,124	
1995	173,363	128,510	44,853	92,668	88,863	3,805	

(a) = Includes Science group

Note= Data from 1947 to 1950, 1968 to 1984, 1996 and onward is not available because it was not collected.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex

(Number)

Year/ Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
N.W.F.P.	ARTS GROUP					
1951(a)	4,118	3,847	271	2,120	1,946	174
1952(a)	3,749	3,466	283	2,109	1,930	179
1953(a)	4,347	3,967	380	2,774	2,524	250
1954(a)	5,480	5,110	370	2,902	2,685	217
1955(a)	6,631	6,220	411	3,432	3,181	251
1956(a)	7,779	7,276	503	4,878	4,532	346
1957(a)	8,389	7,747	642	4,492	4,160	332
1958(a)	8,700	8,063	637	5,336	4,916	420
1959(a)	10,392	9,656	736	6,474	6,018	456
1960(a)	10,198	9,310	888	4,489	4,024	465
1961(a)	18,028	16,446	1,582	7,670	6,982	688
1962(a)	13,537	12,422	1,115	6,316	5,764	552
1963(a)	17,889	16,373	1,516	9,826	8,907	919
1964(a)	17,207	15,345	1,862	9,828	8,845	983
1965(a)	22,183	19,764	2,419	10,757	9,348	1,227
1966(a)	23,016	20,260	2,756	13,753	12,190	1,563
1967(a)	25,204	22,315	2,889	16,204	14,376	1,828
1985	19,984	15,429	4,555	7,994	6,285	1,709
1986	33,431	28,542	4,889	15,754	13,459	2,295
1987	36,354	30,233	6,121	18,161	14,646	3,515
1988	49,825	41,007	8,818	25,014	20,929	4,085
1989	48,937	40,325	8,612	22,627	18,079	4,548
1990	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
1991	66,888	51,664	15,224	27,130	19,864	7,266
1992	72,843	56,727	16,116	32,251	24,125	8,126
1993	71,157	55,018	16,139	30,079	21,907	8,172
1994	107,127	84,092	23,035	49,787	36,103	13,684
1995	122,818	95,148	27,670	48,593	35,396	13,197
	SCIENCE GROUP					
1985	16,534	15,392	1,142	11,078	10,183	895
1986	16,914	15,738	1,176	12,625	11,658	967
1987	20,076	18,958	1,118	15,946	14,976	970
1988	22,706	21,360	1,346	15,649	14,506	1,143
1989	24,519	22,234	2,285	19,529	17,583	1,946
1990	114,534	96,472	18,062	59,145	50,577	8,568
1991	38,412	35,566	2,846	25,795	23,642	2,153
1992	35,672	33,306	2,366	23,452	21,723	1,729
1993	36,264	33,813	2,451	24,753	22,949	1,804
1994	55,580	52,020	3,560	37,440	34,494	2,946
1995	66,613	59,263	7,350	32,197	27,942	4,255

(a) = Includes Science group

(b) = Combined result with science group

Note= Data from 1947 to 1950, 1968 to 1984, 1996 and onward
is not available because it was not collected.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.13 Matriculation examination statistics by Province, type and sex
(Number)

Year/ Province	Appeared			Passed		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
BALUCHISTAN						
ARTS GROUP						
1985	3,470	2,609	861	1,668	1,400	268
1986	4,390	3,156	1,234	1,473	917	556
1987	3,718	2,692	1,026	1,035	581	454
1988	4,820	3,400	1,420	1,555	819	736
1989	5,983	4,082	1,901	2,431	1,870	561
1990	10,942	9,052	1,890	4,590	3,630	960
1991	10,975	6,722	4,253	6,029	2,266	3,763
1992	11,022	6,740	4,282	6,058	2,274	3,784
1993	11,060	6,770	4,290	6,070	2,293	3,777
1994	12,266	7,728	4,538	6,110	3,026	3,084
1995	10,423	7,437	2,986	5,256	3,560	1,696
SCIENCE GROUP						
1985	3,807	3,367	440	1,108	829	279
1986	4,112	3,463	649	1,161	812	349
1987	4,116	3,575	541	1,990	1,628	362
1988	6,259	5,560	699	2,286	1,891	395
1989	6,615	6,016	599	3,487	3,055	432
1990	9,050	8,192	858	5,172	4,676	496
1991	10,113	5,158	4,955	5,377	2,752	2,625
1992	10,150	5,175	4,975	5,390	2,761	2,629
1993	10,178	5,189	4,989	5,412	2,777	2,635
1994	15,720	9,875	5,845	7,871	4,084	3,787
1995	23,046	21,403	1,643	11,939	10,825	1,114

Source: i) Boards of Intermediate & Secondary Education

Note= Data from 1947 to 1984 and 1996 and onward
is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(Budget allocation) on education by level and source

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1970-71	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all deptts.	789,901	480,370
Expenditure by educational deptts.	715,201	437,269
University education	92,045	37,399
College education	45,260	37,718
Professional education	7,037	3,657
Secondary education	93,812	83,450
Primary education	221,866	190,623
Technical education	16,000	16,000
Special education	24,434	11,045
Scholarships	23,512	800
General & miscellaneous	55,352	48,315
Frontier regions	3,215	2,681
Works	132,668	5,581
Expenditure by departments other than education:	74,700	43,101
Forest department	11,700	...
Health department	35,543	22,433
Agriculture department	11,239	4,315
Veterinary department	7,872	3,302
Industries department	2,507	543
Scientific department	4,852	4,452
Miscellaneous departments	10,987	8,056

... = Not Available.

Contd.

Note= Data from 1947-48 to 1969-70 is not available
because it was not collected

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)			
	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	796,817	595,515	1,000,748	723,504
Expenditure by educational depts.	740,507	552,463	932,757	663,478
University education	69,308	39,911	80,978	40,104
College education	49,801	46,070	85,585	80,293
Professional education	12,048	4,298	15,414	4,671
Secondary education	103,676	96,698	113,495	103,244
Primary education	275,356	270,238	315,439	291,684
Technical education	18,085	18,085	22,522	17,689
Special education	19,984	11,506	15,912	11,873
Scholarships	22,666	2,378	26,798	666
General & miscellaneous	54,295	47,737	85,017	59,415
Lumpsum	...	...	36,000	36,000
Frontier regions	10,113	8,935	8,827	8,827
Works	105,175	6,607	126,770	9,012
Expenditure by departments other than education:	56,310	43,052	67,991	60,026
Forest department	2,543	1,943	2,943	2,043
Health department	33,301	22,425	28,409	23,181
Agriculture department	3,827	3,217	4,022	3,203
Veterinary department	3,882	3,644	2,986	2,899
Industries department	6,126	6,026	3,606	3,483
Scientific department	4,682	4,482	24,099	23,399
Miscellaneous departments	1,949	1,315	1,926	1,818

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1973-74		1974-75	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	1,269,290	928,725	1,744,491	1,221,103
Expenditure by educational depts.	1,161,649	863,586	1,593,102	1,131,569
University education	107,900	60,088	123,986	57,856
College education	166,758	137,508	162,283	122,839
Professional education	33,351	9,490	25,263	12,169
Secondary education	189,667	137,284	290,017	234,324
Primary education	399,210	363,483	541,547	496,759
Technical education	43,957	21,100	49,475	26,429
Special education	17,707	12,930	29,459	15,964
Scholarships	30,456	...	34,524	280
General & miscellaneous	109,193	65,353	238,553	104,654
Lumpsum	30,000	25,000	61,590	28,090
Frontier regions	6,266	6,266	11,169	11,169
Merged states	13,911	13,911	3,982	3,982
Works	13,273	11,173	21,254	17,054
Expenditure by departments other than education:	107,641	65,139	151,119	89,534
Forest department	2,843	1,943	3,740	2,212
Health department	60,766	25,222	88,557	41,730
Agriculture department	4,658	3,048	5,473	3,282
Veterinary department	3,268	3,250	8,623	4,102
Industries department	3,152	2	4,099	667
Scientific department	32,405	31,125	40,128	36,878
Miscellaneous departments	549	549	769	663

... = Not Available.

Contd.

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure (budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1975-76		1976-77	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	2,488,206	1,731,089	2,852,480	2,071,154
Expenditure by educational depts	2,278,451	1,611,999	2,619,030	1,951,017
University education	174,314	96,361	210,717	117,689
College education	249,407	187,761	274,632	214,736
Professional education	45,379	13,267	30,482	18,161
Secondary education	431,261	344,888	577,856	481,356
Primary education	767,250	711,059	853,110	793,852
Technical education	76,663	37,924	73,132	39,195
Special education	38,529	22,357	42,367	24,293
Scholarships	50,676	5,280	65,688	10,895
General & miscellaneous	348,435	119,401	343,001	148,736
Lumpsum	31,270	20,583	38,137	36,158
Frontier regions (FATA) (a)	28,623	28,623	43,125	43,125
Merged states	6,376	6,376	...	...
Nothern Areas (b)	...	...	8,146	8,146
Works	30,268	18,119	58,637	14,675
Expenditure by departments other than education:	209,755	119,090	233,450	120,137
Forest department	5,036	4,400	5,267	4,400
Health department	98,609	55,829	114,466	50,739
Agriculture department	7,660	4,722	7,600	4,913
Veterinary department	7,459	5,529	7,605	6,000
Industries department	4,098	681	644	564
Scientific department	85,787	47,198	87,766	52,296
Miscellaneous departments	1,106	731	10,102	1,225

(a) = The amount spent on education in FATA have been included in the relevant sector under Federal Government.

(b) = Expenditure of Nothern areas is not available by sector of education.

... = Not available

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure (Budget allocation) on education by level and source

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1977-78	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all deptts.	3,435,685	2,572,254
Expenditure by educational deptts.	3,204,562	2,468,179
University education	258,030	142,245
College education	672,434	630,358
Professional education	40,501	21,051
Secondary education	464,665	407,834
Primary education	823,581	696,274
Technical education	51,475	34,642
Special education	58,474	23,999
Scholarships	60,521	9,178
General & miscellaneous	326,475	105,445
Lumpsum	301,902	301,902
Frontier regions (FATA) (a)	16,784	8,374
Merged states	45,871	45,871
Works	47,943	5,100
Economy cut on total expenditure	35,906	35,906
Expenditure by departments other than education:	231,123	104,075
Forest department	5,678	4,903
Health department	181,715	73,034
Agriculture department	12,110	6,120
Veterinary department	5,454	5,125
Industries department	622	502
Scientific department	17,337	9,787
Miscellaneous departments	8,207	4,604

Contd.

(a) = The amount spent on education in FATA have been included in the relevant sector under Federal Government.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1978-79		1979-80	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depths	3,965,472	2,787,239	4,153,546	3,084,705
Expenditure by educational depths	3,549,570	2,626,030	3,776,350	2,957,049
University education	324,214	218,326	426,153	270,228
College education	367,833	308,540	387,506	316,646
Professional education	54,840	21,935	53,948	21,748
Secondary education	731,683	650,543	820,432	693,629
Primary education	1,305,089	1,122,595	1,604,374	1,377,065
Technical education	88,851	54,599	87,591	58,786
Special education (a)	73,336	38,266	71,066	39,792
Scholarships	59,841	9,678	60,501	8,381
General & miscellaneous	405,317	125,220	121,890	102,333
Lumpsum	1,500	1,500	550	...
Frontier regions (FATA) (b)	61,422	61,422	...	...
Nothern Areas (c)	28,104	10,999	...	...
Works	47,540	2,407	46,214	33,081
Others	...	...	96,125	35,360
Expenditure by departments other than education:	415,902	161,209	377,196	127,656
Forest department	9,697	5,656	7,565	5,747
Health department	334,771	117,792	283,708	95,786
Agriculture department	15,967	3,349	17,170	3,556
Veterinary department	7,971	6,838	9,649	7,364
Industries department	2,921	2,301	20,966	2,458
Scientific department	20,097	16,457	24,492	5,242
Miscellaneous department	20,892	7,162	10,485	5,532
Fisheries	277	...	...	...
Co-operation	3,309	1,654	...	...
Others	...	...	3,161	1,971

Source: Ministry of Education

- (a) = Special education covers mostly teacher training .
 (b) = Expenditure on education in FATA has been shown in
 sectorwise breakup under Federal Government.
 (c) = The expenditure incurred in Nothern Areas is given
 lumpsum as the sectorwise detail is not available.
 ... = Not Available.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure (Budget allocation) on education by level and source

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1980-81	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	4,619,061	3,388,591
Expenditure by educational depts.	4,261,417	3,243,926
University education	459,191	282,587
College education	427,626	352,981
Professional education	189,891	107,663
Secondary education	918,845	763,029
Primary education	1,570,502	1,332,281
Special education (a)	57,421	43,153
Scholarships	70,227	7,200
General & miscellaneous	335,046	186,473
Lumpsum	36,000	36,000
Frontier Regions (FATA) (b)	71,960	71,960
Northern areas (c)	19,082	19,082
Works	39,289	27,689
Others	66,337	13,828
Expenditure by departments other than education:	357,644	144,665
Forest department	7,432	5,747
Health department	271,529	97,473
Agriculture department	25,688	4,352
Veterinary department	11,110	10,771
Industries department	660	580
Co-operative department	3,335	2,015
Labour /manpower	29,368	20,434
Social work/welfare	3,387	2,832
Others	5,135	461

Source : Ministry of Education.

(a) = Special education covers mostly teacher training.

(b) = Expenditure on education in FATA has been shown in sector wise break up under Federal Government.

(c) = The expenditure incurred in northern areas is given lumpsum as the sector wise detail is not available.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1981-82		1982-83	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	5,518,419	3,865,379	6,369,162	4,474,829
Expenditure by educational depts.	5,056,761	3,642,036	5,809,535	4,236,094
University education	611,341	364,168	665,475	409,949
College education	492,996	406,525	641,978	500,558
Tech. & Professional education	287,121	150,371	393,081	193,698
Secondary education	986,942	854,701	1,255,961	970,711
Primary education	1,820,597	1,521,080	2,092,112	1,735,385
Special education	91,763	8,305	93,280	8,109
General & miscellaneous	346,316	183,693	384,352	231,164
Frontier regions(FATA)	82,970	82,970	101,163	101,163
North ern areas	19,908	19,908	27,984	27,984
Works	249,429	33,669	76,354	23,858
Others	67,373	16,646	77,795	33,515
Expenditure by departments other than education :	461,658	223,343	559,627	238,735
Forest department	11,294	7,202	17,383	7,385
Health department	261,391	112,137	341,999	131,954
Agriculture department	35,145	4,622	20,582	5,328
Veterinary department	20,603	19,066	23,494	19,452
Industries department	8,508	8,308	23,216	15,196
Miscellaneous department	27,265	14,625	8,382	2,362
Fisheries department	353	...	...	...
Co-operative department	3,600	671	2,813	1,009
Labour/manpower	88,373	54,666	114,432	55,045
Social work/welfare	3,634	1,554	7,326	1,004
Others	1,492	492	...	...

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(Budget allocation) on education by level and source

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1983-84	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all dep'ts.	5,747,369	4,324,741
Expenditure by educational dep'ts.	5,253,900	4,077,240
University education	759,294	516,417
College education	784,304	650,396
Teach. and Professional education.	503,799	252,065
Primary education	2,543,613	2,251,451
Special education	95,793	64,109
Scholarships	67,508	7,881
General & miscellaneous	336,478	260,887
Northern areas	29,263	29,135
Others	133,848	44,899
Expenditure by department other than education	493,469	247,501
Forest department	19,006	9,280
Health department	184,730	138,336
Agriculture department	36,939	6,048
Veterinary department	28,523	26,806
Industries department	12,339	11,369
Miscellaneous departments	125,598	9,365
Co-operative department	3,015	1,613
Labour/manpower	66,405	36,912
Social work/welfare	16,579	7,437
Others	335	335

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1984-85		1985-86	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	7,466,112	5,673,817	9,352,733	6,997,720
Expenditure by educational depts.	6,766,522	5,293,217	8,310,773	6,502,244
University education	936,463	618,125	1,159,158	803,042
College education	1,034,000	858,200	1,139,914	903,575
Teach. and Professional education	389,600	226,800	615,500	380,000
Primary education	3,284,100	2,878,300	3,915,956	3,378,789
Special education	302,500	271,100	66,660	40,160
Scholarships	118,500	6,600	178,432	8,800
General & miscellaneous	540,200	385,200	835,509	708,009
Northern areas	83,091	41,591	55,498	35,741
Others	78,068	7,301	344,146	244,128
Expenditure by department other than education	699,590	380,600	1,041,960	495,476
Forest department	21,684	9,429	17,632	9,917
Health department	315,689	188,638	458,175	249,428
Agriculture department	46,352	12,735	45,888	17,649
Veterinary department	36,258	34,264	42,896	39,188
Industries department	25,918	18,630	22,247	18,218
Miscellaneous departments	93,641	22,168	245,211	33,492
Co-operative department	2,712	1,447	2,607	1,559
Labour/manpower	127,994	80,274	166,943	103,150
Social work/welfare	29,342	13,015	40,361	22,875

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level and source

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1986-87		1987-88	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depths	15,319,916	11,209,932	18,961,868	14,279,462
Expenditure by educational depths	13,553,006	10,563,031	16,762,334	13,348,530
University education	1,666,695	1,003,198	1,852,975	1,165,543
College education	1,411,942	1,185,538	1,684,133	1,423,305
Tech. & Professional education	624,938	445,575	702,983	544,756
Secondary education	3,085,579	2,580,586	3,918,844	3,168,452
Primary education	4,850,618	4,063,798	6,033,619	5,213,076
Special education	173,324	65,984	146,001	95,238
Scholarships	111,017	8,025	188,814	8,196
General & miscellaneous	741,154	434,454	1,193,705	935,318
Frontier regions (FATA)	218,814	218,814	227,479	227,479
Northern areas	54,677	54,677	7,457	7,457
Works	278,358	259,912	379,396	300,552
Others	335,890	242,470	426,928	259,158
Expenditure by departments other than education	1,766,910	646,901	2,199,534	930,932
Forest department	16,198	11,070	27,339	10,136
Health department	559,593	316,204	687,468	411,488
Agriculture department	367,567	49,617	119,554	62,109
Veterinary department	47,546	43,063	64,151	55,925
Industries department	38,607	19,460	36,605	22,787
Miscellaneous departments	491,298	45,233	800,476	96,577
Fisheries department	5,286	45	27,612	45
Co-operative department	3,618	1,985	2,946	2,192
Labour/manpower	204,265	143,734	350,873	244,901
Social work/welfare	32,932	16,490	82,510	24,772

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.14 Federal and Provincial Governments expenditure
(budget allocation) on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1988-89		1989-90	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	32,861,889	17,403,126	30,279,638	16,960,344
Expenditure by educational depts.	20,334,602	16,348,573	20,514,509	16,175,404
University education	1,953,946	1,294,317	1,522,351	1,150,547
College education	1,936,385	1,617,725	2,204,337	1,818,274
Tech. & Professional education	863,963	677,254	815,462	649,581
Secondary education	4,644,704	3,709,495	3,190,814	2,300,533
Primary education	7,588,332	6,902,015	9,196,913	7,680,153
Special education	410,913	109,840	204,627	110,344
Scholarships	191,461	16,442	198,563	27,819
General & miscellaneous	1,728,494	1,283,159	2,109,447	1,587,596
Frontier regions (FATA)	284,813	284,813	321,903	321,668
Northern areas	79,315	79,315	79,007	79,007
Works	178,357	155,595	347,383	285,815
Others	473,919 (a)	218,603	323,702	164,067
Expenditure by departments other than education:	12,527,287	1,054,553	9,705,349	784,940
Forest department	29,783	10,908	26,508	11,286
Health department	885,881 (b)	434,902	798,472	40,916
Agriculture department	132,665	66,265	138,474	80,158
Veterinary department	33,603	22,983	38,695	24,719
Industries department	36,873	23,757	32,360	25,037
Miscellaneous departments	10,981,325 (b)	228,787	8,120,422	185,313
Fisheries department	14,867	80	11,080	80
Co-operative department	6,598	5,623	7,506	5,654
Labour/Manpower	356,647	231,837	473,609	366,284
Social Work/Welfare	49,045	29,411	58,223	45,493

Source:- Central Bureau of Education.

(a)= Includes the expenditure on Teacher training, sports and culture and arch./lib./museum.

(b)= The budget allocation for special education have an increase of Rs.245 million than that of previous year due to more grants made by the Federal Government in the head of special education in demand No.161 (expenditure on secondary vocational institutions and professional colleges).

Note:- Data from 1947-48 to 1969-70, 1990-91 and onwards is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (budget allocation)
on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)	
	1970-71	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all deptts.	89,598	55,560
Expenditure by educational deptts.	67,878	37,787
University education	11,919	3,399
College education	583	583
Secondary education	3,922	2,277
Primary education	1,173	1,173
Scholarships	4,588	800
General & miscellaneous	34,754	28,342
Frontier regions	1,213	1,213
Works	9,726	...
Expenditure by departments other than education:	21,720	17,773
Health department	13,628	11,743
Agriculture department	2,466	1,304
Scientific department	4,393	3,993
Miscellaneous departments	1,233	733

... = Not Available.

Contd.

Note= Data from 1947-48 to 1969-70 is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)			
	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	83,002	62,336	123,515	84,576
Expenditure by educational depts.	60,019	39,651	83,950	45,711
University education	9,397	3,797	13,190	2,415
College education	796	596	738	738
Secondary education	3,015	2,215	1,942	1,942
Primary education	1,177	1,177	1,149	1,149
Scholarships	3,896	808	4,225	593
General & miscellaneous	28,996	23,644	52,985	31,733
Frontier regions	8,592	7,414	7,141	7,141
Works	4,150	...	2,580	...
Expenditure by departments other than education:	22,983	22,685	39,565	38,865
Health department	12,944	12,846	12,622	12,622
Industries department	5,676	5,676	2,924	2,924
Scientific department	3,957	3,757	23,580	22,880
Miscellaneous departments	406	406	439	439

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1973-74		1974-75	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	184,737	107,342	353,826	155,877
Expenditure by educational depts.	128,922	65,727	282,996	98,297
University education	28,805	15,555	33,781	9,527
College education	2,537	1,037	4,387	1,387
Professional education	5,051	4,351	3,585	3,195
Secondary education	5,636	2,410	4,097	2,847
Primary education	1,516	1,516	2,601	1,951
Special education	700	...	90	90
Scholarship	4,956	...	6,609	...
General & miscellaneous	68,756	34,893	180,495	64,149
Lumpsum	5,000	...	30,000	...
Frontier regions	5,965	5,965	11,169	11,169
Merged states	...	...	3,982	3,982
Works	...	...	2,200	...
Expenditure by departments other than education	55,815	41,615	70,830	57,580
Health department	21,042	11,042	31,367	21,367
Industries department	3,050	...	...	...
Scientific department	31,723	30,573	39,463	36,213

... = Not Available.

Contd.

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation) on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1975-76		1976-77	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all deptts.	542,634	231,596	648,933	302,657
Expenditure by all deptts.	436,753	164,304	563,820	251,614
University education	42,038	13,938	42,952	16,174
College education	11,209	7,109	21,520	12,820
Professional education	4,769	2,269	5,276	3,576
Secondary education	24,548	21,281	67,024	46,374
Primary education	11,689	10,039	44,798	31,798
Technical education	245	245	...	...
Special education (a)	400	200	1,475	425
Scholarships	12,243	...	17,540	...
General & miscellaneous	282,613	74,224	278,314	97,322
Lumpsum	10,100	...	...	...
Frontier regions(FATA) (b)	28,623	28,623	43,125	43,125
Merged states	6,376	6,376	...	...
Works	1,900	...	33,650	...
Northern areas (c)	...	...	8,146	...
Expenditure by departments other than education:	105,881	67,292	85,113	51,043
Health department	21,188	21,188	...	...
Scientific department	84,693	46,104	85,113	51,043

(a) = Special education covers mostly teachers training.

(b) = Expenditure on education in FATA has been shown in sector wise breakup under federal government.

(c) = The expenditure incurred in northern areas is given in lumpsum as the sector wise detail is not available.

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1977-78		1978-79	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	674,961	278,364	874,205	418,719
Expenditure by educational depts.	590,840	241,943	702,541	371,885
University education	60,976	24,999	71,825	44,795
College education	19,885	13,875	20,011	9,511
Professional education	13,357	5,557	14,900	2,700
Secondary education	61,101	48,461	79,055	69,216
Primary education	47,158	33,758	72,661	44,778
Special education (a)	7,883	1,383	8,669	1,729
Scholarships	22,090	1,900	21,410	1,900
General & miscellaneous	264,635	57,765	306,282	123,335
Lumpsum	...	...	1,500	1,500
Frontier regions(FATA) (b)	45,871	45,871	61,422	61,422
Works	31,100	...	16,700	...
Northern areas (c)	16,784	8,374	28,106	10,999
Expenditure by departments other than education:	84,121	36,421	171,664	46,834
Forest department	4,903	4,903	6,006	5,656
Health department	65,218	20,418	145,737	23,097
Industries department	...	...	1650 (d)	1,650
Scientific department	11,450	9,150	16,000	14,610
Miscellaneous departments	2,392	1,792	3,921	1,821
Fisheries department	158	158	...	...

(a) = Special education covers mostly teachers training.

Contd.

(b) = Expenditure on education in FATA has been shown in sector wise breakup
under federal government.(c) = The expenditure incurred in northern areas is given in lumpsum as the
sector wise detail is not available.(d) = The grant of Rs.1,650 thousands has been given to national college of textile technology
Faisalabad for 1978-79 while in previous years there was no budget allocation in this
head under the Ministry of Industries.

... = Not Available.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)			
	1979-80		1980-81	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	955,581	486,651	1,104,787	589,895
Expenditure by educational depts.	804,481	465,142	977,628	572,326
University education	426,153	270,228	458,309	282,528
College education	26,421	5,603	31,357	11,920
Professional education	36,050	4,350	13,800	3,800
Secondary education	81,711	74,517	66,411	56,007
Primary education	82,373	49,395	52,664	21,605
Technical education (d)	1,000	1,000	...	...
Special education (a)	3,750	1,450	8,461	1,939
Scholarships	22,472	852	33,277	...
General & miscellaneous	28,313	22,387	230,002	114,380
Frontier regions (FATA) (b)	...	...	71,960	71,960
Works	113	...	1,200	...
Northern areas (c)	...	...	19,082	19,082
Others	96,125	35,360	(-) 8895	(-) 10895
Expenditure by departments other than education:	151,100	21,509	127,159	17,569
Forest department	6,782	5,747	6,782	5,747
Health department	117,922	10,022	117,922	10,022
Veterinary department	816	...	...	...
Industries department	1,900	1,800	...	...
Scientific department	22,751	3,751	...	...
Labour/manpower	...	...	1,900	1,800
Social work/welfare	...	...	555	...
Others	929	189	...	...

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (budget allocation)
on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)	
	1981-82	
	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	1,397,726	710,956
Expenditure by educational depts.	1,350,295	679,825
University education	611,341	344,168
College education	55,283	28,659
Professional education	98,755	24,620
Secondary education	106,232	74,446
Primary education	63,322	22,147
Special education	8,863	1,914
Scholarship	35,811	847
General & miscellaneous	223,919	75,480
Frontier regions (PATA)	82,970	82,970
Works	4,180	1,500
Northern areas	19,908	19,908
Others	39,711	3,166
Expenditure by departments other than education	47,431	31,131
Forest department	9,735	6,483
Health department	4,470	370
Industries department	2,100	2,100
Labour/manpower	30,126	22,178
Others	1,000	...

... = Not Available.

Contd.

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation) on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1982-83		1983-84	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	1,611,945	819,351	1,459,251	979,740
Expenditure by educational depts.	1,514,266	785,244	1,411,754	958,248
University education	664,925	409,899	759,244	516,367
College education	86,498	32,281	50,428	37,994
Technical & Professional education (a)	156,425	26,393	44,537	12,987
Secondary education	136,517	75,969	125,965	111,350
Primary education	70,279	25,190	43,339	35,195
Special education (c)	27,891	849	7,069	919
Scholarships	53,505	2,123	26,661	2,436
General & miscellaneous	147,898	78,364	126,494	88,687
Frontier regions (PATA) (d)	101,540	101,540	119,401	119,401
Works	9,841			
Northern areas (e)	27,984	27,984	28,984	28,856
Others (f)	30,963	4,652	79,632	4,056
Expenditure by departments other than education	97,679	34,107	47,497	21,492
Forest department	14,882	7,244	7,572	7,572
Health department	29,669	402	4,633	4,569
Agriculture department	53	...	...	...
Veterinary department	58	...	...	...
Industries department	9,355	2,355	2,626	2,626
Labour/manpower	33,704	24,106	1,720	...
Miscellaneous departments	6,020	...	26,609	3,265
Co-operative department	...	...	400	400
Social work/welfare	3,938	...	3,937	3,060

... = Not Available.

Contd.

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation) on education by level

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1984-85		1985-86	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all depts.	2,384,351	1,361,392	2,776,109	1,499,094
Expenditure by educational depts.	2,323,240	1,333,590	2,656,694	1,457,523
University education	936,463	618,125	1,159,158	803,042
College education	96,500	58,200	106,914	45,075
Technical & Professional education (a)	64,400	18,000	96,300	2,600
Secondary education (b)	335,315	195,715	372,748	159,562
Primary education	214,900	135,800	247,556	131,589
Special education (c)	14,200	9,300	10,460	4,360
Scholarships	73,500	1,200	113,232	3,400
General & miscellaneous	182,200	99,300	173,909	96,509
Frontier regions(FATA) (d)	252,951	151,451	261,261	164,534
Northern areas (e)	83,091	41,591	55,498	35,741
Sports & culture	5,120	4,908	5,588	5,588
Arch/Lib/Museum	64,600	...	43,744	4,223
Teacher's Training	...	...	10,326	1,300
Expenditure by departments other than education	61,111	27,802	119,415	41,571
Forest department	9,079	9,079	9,498	9,498
Health department	758	646	629	629
Industries department	2,626	2,626	2,626	2,626
Labour/manpower	1,967	205	807	807
Miscellaneous departments (f)	36,558	6,058	88,348	10,504
Social work/welfare	10,123	9,188	17,507	17,507

(b)= Includes expenditure on Secondary Schools in Foreign Countries

(c)= Includes expenditure on teacher's training

(d)= The expenditure incurred on education in FATA is not available sector/level wise. Hence not included under relevant Sector.

(e) = Sector/Level wise breakdown is not available. Hence not included under relevant sector.

(f) = The Budget allocation for others depts. shows an increase of Rs. 10328 million than that of the previous year due to more grant made by Federal Government in the head develop of health and misc. in demand No 159 and 153 respectively available sector/level wise.

Hence not included under relevant Sector.

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation) on education by level

Source of expenditure/ level of education	(Thousand rupees)			
	1986-87		1987-88	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all dep'ts.	1,335,498	1,747,903	3,495,375	2,101,427
Expenditure by educational dep'ts.	1,232,085	1,705,587	3,120,226	1,936,606
University education	166,645	1,003,148	1,849,425	1,163,993
College education	114,181	77,715	131,776	75,733
Tech. & Professional education	47,345	13,347	60,859	15,859
Secondary education	190,678	163,032	309,639	259,750
Primary education	84,717	57,030	83,731	59,587
Special education	72,731	11,467	61,855	31,426
Scholarships	37,083	2,314	112,904	2,501
General & miscellaneous	182,379	90,190	93,987	72,474
Frontier regions (FATA)	218,814	218,814	227,479	227,479
Works	...	...	60,032	...
Northern areas	54,399	54,399	7,457	7,457
Sports & culture	11,170	10,670	33,685	5,293
Arch/Lib/Museum	27,470	3,461	43,397	15,054
Teacher's Training	24,473	...	44,000	...
Expenditure by departments other than education	103,413	42,316	375,149	164,821
Forest department	10,749	10,749	21,094	9,826
Health department	745	745	82,529	9,862
Agriculture departments	...	...	8,746	116
Industries department	2,626	2,626	6,964	2,364
Labour/manpower	6,495	6,495	103,085	75,851
Miscellaneous departments	73,470	12,373	69,601	47,723
Fisheries department	...	...	25,818	...
Social work/welfare	9,328	9,328	57,312	19,079

... = Not Available.

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.15 Federal Government expenditure (Budget allocation)
on education by level

(Thousand rupees)

Source of expenditure/ level of education	1988-89		1989-90	
	Total	Non-development	Total	Non-development
Total expenditure by all dep'ts.	14,554,039	2,824,893	11,971,823	2,712,219
Expenditure by educational dep'ts.	4,168,221	2,581,488	4,383,886	2,469,675
University education	1,953,946	1,294,317	1,521,351	1,149,547
College education	160,531	116,302	161,876	120,163
Tech. & Professional education	106,319	32,348	58,029	25,697
Secondary education	354,135	322,734	378,719	344,576
Primary education	244,165	209,971	1,058,150	268,943
Special education	306,477	32,738	103,839	30,964
Scholarships	108,039	3,277	111,942	9,242
General & miscellaneous	462,887	177,104	475,044	86,425
Frontier regions (FATA)	284,813	284,813	321,903	321,668
Works	1,000	...	1,000	...
Northern areas	79,315	79,315	79,007	79,007
Sports & culture	21,987	9,584	17,060	10,118
Arch/Lib/Museum	55,991	14,790	90,183	19,142
Teacher's Training	28,616	4,195	5,783	4,183
Expenditure by departments other than education	10,385,818	243,405	7,587,937	242,544
Forest department	24,553	10,541	22,011	10,514
Health department	212,751	12,648	190,001	10,501
Agriculture department	4,504	630	4,733	630
Industries department	9,807	2,553	3,546	2,546
Labour/manpower	153,899	103,790	154,322	101,392
Miscellaneous departments	9,950,402	100,499	7,186,335	103,141
Fisheries department	13,555	...	11,000	...
Social work/welfare	16,347	12,744	15,989	13,820

... = Not Available.

Source: Central Bureau of Education

Note= Data from 1990-91 onwards is not available because it was not collected.

EDUCATION

5.16 Government expenditure on education by level

(Million rupees)

Year	Total expenditure	Primary education	Secondary education	College education	University education
1964-65	450.9	137.0	63.3	33.1	47.9
1965-66	507.2	147.2	67.3	32.2	43.7
1966-67	440.0	152.1	75.1	35.7	36.1
1967-68	513.6	161.9	75.6	43.0	40.6
1968-69	553.0	168.9	79.6	46.8	44.2
1969-70	579.7	196.8	91.8	49.6	44.7
1970-71	1,189.9	221.9	93.8	45.3	92.0
1971-72	796.8	275.3	103.7	49.8	69.3
1972-73	1,000.7	315.4	133.5	85.6	81.0
1973-74	1,269.3	399.2	189.7	166.8	107.9
1974-75	1,978.2	451.5	290.0	162.3	124.0
1975-76	2,482.2	767.3	431.3	249.4	174.3
1976-77	2,802.6	853.1	577.9	274.6	210.7
1977-78	3,300.7	823.6	464.7	672.4	258.0
1978-79	3,875.9	1,305.1	731.7	367.8	324.2
1979-80	3,153.5	1,604.4	820.4	387.5	426.2
1980-81	4,619.1	1,570.0	918.8	427.6	459.2

Year	Technical education (a)	Teacher,s education (b)	Other items (c)	Develop- mental expenditure	Non-Deve- lopmental expenditure
1964-65	46.7	10.3	112.6	160.4	290.5
1965-66	42.2	12.7	157.9	175.5	331.7
1966-67	30.3	12.3	98.4	106.2	333.8
1967-68	40.5	13.7	138.3	160.9	352.7
1968-69	47.4	14.2	152.3	185.4	367.6
1969-70	46.7	16.5	132.6	171.1	408.6
1970-71	81.9 (a)	24.4 (b)	230.6	309.5	880.4
1971-72	79.8 (a)	20.0 (b)	198.9	201.3	595.5
1972-73	79.9 (a)	15.9 (b)	309.4	277.2	723.5
1973-74	152.0 (a)	17.7 (b)	236.0	340.6	928.7
1974-75	191.8 (a)	29.5 (b)	495.4	757.1	1,221.1
1975-76	326.1 (a)	38.5 (b)	501.3	751.1	1,731.1
1976-77	338.5 (a)	42.4 (b)	505.4	782.3	2,020.3
1977-78	323.1 (a)	58.5 (b)	700.4	855.0	2,445.7
1978-79	515.2 (a)	73.3 (b)	558.6	1,067.0	2,808.9
1979-80	518.7	71.0	325.3	1,060.2	2,093.3
1980-81	546.5	57.4	639.1	1,240.5	3,378.6

(a) = Includes expenditure on technical, professional education.

(b) = Expenditure on teachers training schools. Expenditure on teacher training colleges included under technical education.

(c) = Other items include expenditure on scholarships, administration general and miscellaneous and works. However, expenditure on works for 1970-71 has been included under relevant sectors.

(d) = Expenditure incurred in education by Education, Health, Agriculture, Veterinary, Technical Education.

Note= Data from 1947-48 to 1963-64 and 1990-91 onwards is not available

Contd.

EDUCATION

5.16 Government expenditure on education by level

(Million rupees)

Year	Total expenditure	Primary education	Secondary education	College education	University education
1981-82	5,602.0	1,820.6	986.9	493.0	611.3
1982-83	6,468.5	2,092.1	1,256.0	642.0	665.5
1983-84	7,542.3	2,544.0	1,599.0	784.3	759.3
1984-85	10,224.3	3,284.1	2,375.1	1,034.0	936.5
1985-86	12,644.8	3,915.9	2,770.9	1,139.9	1,159.2
1986-87	15,328.9	4,850.6	3,085.6	1,411.9	1,666.7
1987-88	18,961.9	6,033.6	3,918.8	1,684.1	1,853.0
1988-89	32,497.8	7,588.3	4,644.7	1,936.4	1,954.0
1989-90	30,279.7	9,196.9	3,190.8	2,204.3	1,522.4

Year	Technical education (a)	Teacher's education (b)	other items (c)	Developmental expenditure	Non-Developmental expenditure
1981-82	748.8	83.5	857.9	1,687.4	3,914.6
1982-83	952.7	100.3	760.9	1,940.5	4,528.0
1983-84	1,003.1	96.0	756.6	1,715.4	5,826.9
1984-85	1,094.9	302.5	1,197.2	2,446.1	7,778.2
1985-86	1,659.8	309.8	1,689.3	3,255.0	9,389.8
1986-87	2,391.8	254.3	1,668.0	4,110.0	11,209.9
1987-88	2,902.6	270.9	2,298.9	4,682.4	14,279.5
1988-89	13,391.2	504.0	2,479.2	15,458.8	17,039.0
1989-90	10,520.8	264.4	3,380.1	12,910.0	17,369.7

Source: i) Central Bureau of Education.
 ii). Provincial Bureau of Statistics

(a) = Expenditure includes expenditure on teacher's training colleges.

(b) = Expenditure on teacher's training school only. Expenditure on teacher's Training Colleges included training in technical and professional education.

(c) = Other items includes expenditure on scholarships, administration, other facilities, sports & culture, arch./lib./museum and works etc.

Note = Data from 1947-48 to 1963-64 and 1990-91 onwards is not available because it was not collected.