

2.29 Number of residential and non-residential houses
and number of households by Division - 1960

Division	Total Houses	Residential Houses (a)	Non-Residential Houses (b)	Total Households	Population (Thousands)
BAKISTAN	8,968	7,795	1,173	7,160	91.6
Punjab	816	687	128	814	91.4
D. F. Khan	181	153	28	155	95.0
Rawalpindi	884	837	47	801	90.4
Sargodha	1,279	1,175	104	1,080	92.9
Lahore	1,175	1,175	0	1,181	94.7
Multan	1,205	1,205	0	1,205	87.9
Bahawalpur	445	445	0	445	89.1
Islamabad	833	833	0	407	90.8
Hyderabad	730	638	92	361	91.0
Quetta	170	141	29	150	84.8
Kashmir	140	133	7	124	85.7
Karachi	465	389	76	383	97.3

LABOUR

Source: Population Census Organisation

a. Includes occupied, state private, occupied residential,

occupied mobile, vacant fully constructed and vacant

under-construction structures.

b. Includes structures such as Offices, warehouses, shops,

Schools, etc. both "intended" and "un-intended" representing

only of the cases as reported. There was a chance of some

cases being under residential houses.

3.01 Percentage distribution of population by economic category

Economic category	*1961	1963-64	**1965	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1973*	1974-75
Pakistan											
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	32.36	32.60	33.76	33.43	33.91	29.49	30.34	30.41	29.90	32.66	29.50
i) Employed	31.80	32.28	33.28	32.76	33.32	28.86	29.74	29.88	29.29	28.39	29.00
ii) Un-employed	0.56	0.32	0.48	0.67	0.59	0.63	0.60	0.53	0.61	4.27	0.50
Not in civilian labour force	67.64	67.40	66.24	66.57	66.09	70.51	69.66	69.59	70.10	67.34	70.50
Rural											
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	33.16	33.37	34.80	34.50	35.22	30.53	31.40	31.54	30.97	33.60	30.77
i) Employed	32.69	33.09	34.40	33.98	34.74	30.00	30.85	31.11	30.47	29.74	30.36
ii) Un-employed	0.47	0.28	0.40	0.52	0.48	0.53	0.55	0.43	0.50	3.86	0.41
Not in civilian labour force	66.84	66.63	65.20	65.50	64.78	69.47	68.60	68.46	69.03	66.40	69.23
Urban											
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	29.86	29.95	30.52	30.09	29.87	26.33	27.27	27.02	26.47	30.20	26.48
i) Employed	29.01	29.47	29.80	28.97	28.91	25.42	26.48	26.21	25.50	24.87	25.76
ii) Un-employed	0.85	0.48	0.72	1.12	0.96	0.91	0.79	0.81	0.97	5.33	0.72
Not in civilian labour force	70.14	70.05	69.48	69.91	70.13	73.67	72.73	72.98	73.53	69.80	73.52

* Housing Economic & Demographic Survey.

Contd.

3.01 Percentage distribution of population by economic category

Economic category	1978-79	1981*	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Pakistan												
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	31.02	27.57	30.19	29.56	28.72	29.40	28.83	27.97	28.11	27.86	27.88	27.46
i) Employed	29.92	26.72	29.01	28.46	27.67	28.51	27.92	26.21	26.47	26.54	26.53	25.98
ii) Un-employed	1.10	0.85	1.18	1.10	1.04	0.90	0.90	1.76	1.64	1.32	1.35	1.48
Not in civilian labour force	68.98	72.43	69.81	70.44	71.28	70.60	71.17	72.03	71.89	72.14	72.12	72.54
Rural												
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	32.55	28.49	31.76	30.65	29.94	30.81	29.90	28.70	28.99	28.76	28.73	28.00
i) Employed	31.57	27.82	30.72	29.75	29.01	30.04	29.12	27.13	27.42	27.53	27.52	26.66
ii) Un-employed	0.98	0.67	1.04	0.90	0.94	0.77	0.78	1.57	1.57	1.23	1.21	1.34
Not in civilian labour force	67.45	71.51	68.24	69.35	70.06	69.19	70.10	71.30	71.01	71.24	71.27	72.00
Urban												
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	27.06	25.35	26.30	27.07	25.83	26.26	26.28	26.37	26.08	25.83	25.79	26.12
i) Employed	25.64	24.03	24.78	25.52	24.53	25.08	25.08	24.22	24.26	24.31	24.11	24.32
ii) Un-employed	1.42	1.32	1.51	1.55	1.29	1.18	1.20	2.16	1.82	1.52	1.68	1.80
Not in civilian labour force	72.94	74.65	73.70	72.93	74.17	73.74	73.72	73.63	73.92	74.17	74.21	73.88

Note: i) Total may not add to 100 due to rounding effect.

ii) Data was not available for the years 1975-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1979-80, 1983-84, 1988-89 and 1989-90.

* Population Census.

Source:— Labour Force Surveys of the respective years.

3.02 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division

Major industry division	1963-64	1965*	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69(a)	1969-70(a)	1970-71(a)	1971-72(b)	1973**	1974-75(b)	1976-79(b)
Pakistan											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	60.47	58.65	53.37	54.89	55.79	57.03	57.58	57.32	58.60	54.80	52.65
Mining and quarrying	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.10	0.03	0.12	0.26	0.45	0.97	0.15	0.14
Manufacturing	13.51	14.48	16.27	15.69	15.63	15.45	14.99	12.47	8.27	13.63	14.52
Construction	1.44	2.87	3.84	3.51	3.70	3.93	3.60	3.41	4.52	4.20	4.92
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.35	0.12	0.40	0.31	0.36	0.41	0.25	0.37	0.11	0.49	0.74
Commerce (c)	7.60	9.00	11.28	11.00	10.33	9.89	10.88	10.75	9.99	11.76	11.94
Transport, storage and communication	2.04	4.59	5.10	5.28	4.84	4.73	4.88	4.84	3.92	4.87	4.73
Services	13.21	9.41	9.39	8.93	9.13	8.20	7.38	7.27	12.69	9.78	10.10
Activities not adequately described	1.29	0.77	0.20	0.29	0.19	0.24	0.18	3.12	0.93	0.33	0.27
Rural											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	73.75	72.96	68.33	70.30	69.54	71.75	71.76	70.61	74.02	72.08	67.38
Mining and quarrying	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.01	0.13	0.29	0.28	0.76	0.13	0.16
Manufacturing	10.84	10.73	12.42	11.64	12.00	11.26	11.07	8.98	5.08	9.32	11.01
Construction	1.17	2.19	2.97	2.46	2.69	3.08	2.78	2.77	3.76	3.41	4.24
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.26	0.05	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.05	0.16	0.09	0.23	0.45
Commerce (c)	3.82	4.87	6.51	6.01	5.82	5.40	6.24	5.85	5.18	5.90	7.19
Transport, storage and communication	1.12	2.78	3.34	3.66	3.48	2.87	3.47	3.44	2.52	2.94	3.09
Services	7.89	5.87	5.90	5.39	6.18	5.16	4.22	4.19	7.94	5.70	6.26
Activities not adequately described	1.08	0.44	0.20	0.27	0.15	0.20	0.12	3.72	0.63	0.29	0.23
Urban											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	9.14	8.60	6.98	7.06	6.95	6.89	7.08	6.54	10.40	6.20	5.65
Mining and quarrying	0.16	0.11	0.15	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.16	1.07	1.60	0.19	0.08
Manufacturing	23.81	27.62	28.21	28.26	28.51	29.70	28.93	25.79	18.24	25.74	25.69
Construction	2.47	5.29	6.52	6.74	7.29	6.82	6.50	5.85	6.89	6.41	7.11
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.71	0.37	1.12	0.32	1.16	1.30	0.96	1.16	0.15	1.23	1.66
Commerce (c)	22.22	23.43	26.06	26.45	26.35	25.19	27.43	29.48	25.03	28.24	27.07
Transport, storage and communication	5.62	10.90	10.52	10.34	9.68	11.06	9.89	10.20	8.29	10.30	9.97
Services	33.78	21.76	20.24	19.92	19.60	18.55	18.68	19.05	27.53	21.26	22.35
Activities not adequately described	2.09	1.92	0.20	0.34	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.86	1.87	0.44	0.40

* Data covered the period January to September, 1965.

** Housing Economic & Demographic Survey.

(a) PSIC-1968.

(b) PSIC-1970.

(c) For 1971-72 to 1976-79 the category of whole sale & retail trade and finance, insurance & real estate are integrated in the category of commerce.

Contd.

3.02 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division

Major industry division	1981*	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Pakistan											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	52.72	52.73	50.56	54.01	49.24	51.15	47.45	48.27	47.58	50.04	48.70
Mining and quarrying	0.40	0.10	0.17	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.15	0.25	0.86	1.86	0.44
Manufacturing	9.16	13.44	13.67	13.14	14.00	12.69	12.23	12.28	10.90	10.03	10.38
Construction	0.60	4.80	5.60	5.24	6.01	6.38	6.62	6.33	6.93	6.50	7.21
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	4.19	1.13	0.69	0.52	0.73	0.59	0.83	0.79	0.84	0.87	0.82
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	9.42	11.94	11.54	11.40	12.05	11.92	13.24	13.10	13.32	12.78	14.50
Transport, storage and communication	4.14	4.59	5.20	4.42	5.25	4.89	5.24	5.51	5.52	4.95	5.07
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.76	0.82	0.88	0.94	0.77	0.71	0.89	0.76	0.82	0.78	0.77
Services	13.70	10.19	11.07	10.01	11.48	11.39	13.27	12.65	13.83	13.92	14.28
Activities not adequately described	4.91	0.27	0.63	0.07	0.25	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.19	0.05	0.07
Rural											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	68.76	67.69	66.69	70.94	65.24	67.49	63.79	64.15	63.76	66.00	61.94
Mining and quarrying	0.44	0.11	0.15	0.29	0.22	0.18	0.14	0.23	0.06	0.10	0.11
Manufacturing	5.93	9.38	9.48	8.52	9.05	8.34	8.08	7.97	6.86	6.00	6.78
Construction	0.39	4.12	5.17	4.36	5.86	6.08	6.63	6.16	7.02	6.44	7.47
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	3.40	0.96	0.38	0.23	0.39	0.39	0.54	0.43	0.55	0.60	0.56
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	5.03	7.14	6.40	6.00	7.25	6.85	7.77	8.37	7.91	7.60	9.29
Transport, storage and communication	2.54	3.09	3.42	3.07	3.55	3.45	3.68	4.03	3.78	3.58	3.81
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.20	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.27
Services	9.20	6.94	7.49	6.30	8.05	6.91	8.97	8.34	9.68	9.39	9.73
Activities not adequately described	4.03	0.31	0.57	0.06	0.19	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.03	0.05
Urban											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	7.39	6.70	7.39	6.83	6.37	6.02	7.63	6.89	5.80	5.55	5.80
Mining and quarrying	0.28	0.08	0.21	0.17	0.24	0.06	0.17	0.30	0.20	0.08	0.14
Manufacturing	18.29	25.94	24.89	26.00	27.25	24.72	22.35	23.52	21.31	21.24	20.10
Construction	1.18	6.88	6.74	7.68	6.40	7.20	6.59	6.80	6.72	6.64	6.49
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	6.43	1.65	1.50	1.32	1.63	1.14	1.55	1.71	1.59	1.62	1.53
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	21.82	26.70	25.29	26.42	24.91	25.94	26.57	25.40	27.26	27.22	28.63
Transport, storage and communication	8.65	9.20	9.95	8.18	9.81	8.86	9.07	9.37	10.00	8.74	8.47
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2.12	2.54	2.58	2.95	2.32	2.13	2.25	2.00	2.23	2.22	2.13
Services	26.41	20.17	20.63	20.35	20.66	23.77	23.75	23.86	24.53	26.55	26.58
Activities not adequately described	7.43	0.13	0.81	0.09	0.41	0.16	0.07	0.15	0.37	0.12	0.13

Note: i) Total may not add to 100 due to rounding effect.

ii) Data is not available for the years 1975-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1979-80.

1983-84, 1988-89 and 1989-90.

* Population Census.

Source: - Labour Force Surveys of the respective years.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5 - 9 hours	10 - 14 hours	15 - 24 hours	25 - 34 hours	35 - 41 hours	42 - 48 hours	49 - 55 hours	56 hours & above
1966-69 (a)											
Total	100.00	0.85	-	0.02	0.16	2.55	10.40	21.36	14.54	26.97	23.15
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.00	0.45	-	0.02	0.12	2.92	6.90	22.76	11.43	29.55	25.85
Mining and quarrying	100.00	12.50	-	-	-	6.25	18.75	6.25	50.00	6.25	-
Manufacturing	100.00	1.09	-	0.01	0.11	2.82	13.65	19.73	21.89	23.54	17.16
Construction	100.00	1.42	-	0.05	0.41	0.91	16.00	13.83	20.21	29.59	17.58
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	18.85	18.85	37.70	15.18	9.42
Commerce	100.00	1.40	-	-	0.33	1.36	14.54	16.81	12.79	26.93	25.84
Transport, storage and communication	100.00	1.31	-	0.04	0.04	1.39	13.23	17.18	18.18	23.75	24.88
Services	100.00	1.79	0.02	0.08	0.26	2.64	17.20	26.20	17.34	18.53	15.94
Activities not adequately described	100.00	-	-	-	-	-	18.45	20.39	27.18	17.48	16.50
1969-70 (a)											
Total	100.00	0.74	0.04	0.06	0.15	2.64	4.68	24.64	16.89	29.77	20.39
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.00	0.35	-	-	0.14	3.30	5.47	25.33	11.84	30.35	23.22
Mining and quarrying	100.00	7.58	1.51	16.67	-	-	-	25.76	22.73	21.21	4.54
Manufacturing	100.00	1.00	0.07	0.02	0.26	2.55	4.47	23.89	27.27	27.23	13.24
Construction	100.00	0.78	0.23	0.04	-	1.33	3.80	19.11	28.49	31.59	14.63
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	100.00	2.18	-	-	-	0.44	0.87	20.96	37.55	31.01	6.99
Commerce	100.00	0.53	-	0.18	0.16	1.22	2.89	18.15	16.81	34.95	25.11
Transport, storage and communication	100.00	1.48	0.04	0.04	-	0.87	2.74	21.85	24.65	29.26	19.07
Services	100.00	2.13	0.20	0.18	0.24	1.82	3.55	33.54	21.60	23.66	13.08
Activities not adequately described	100.00	16.80	-	-	-	-	2.29	25.95	8.40	32.82	13.74

Note: (a) PSIC-1968.

Contd.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1970-71 (a)											
Total	100.00	0.61	0.17	0.07	0.09	2.27	3.95	22.29	17.21	28.92	24.42
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.00	0.28	0.23	0.08	0.06	3.07	4.76	23.81	10.90	29.83	26.98
Mining and quarrying	100.00	27.74	—	—	—	0.65	6.45	7.74	16.77	29.68	10.97
Manufacturing	100.00	0.97	0.08	0.08	0.17	1.50	3.19	19.07	29.58	27.36	18.00
Construction	100.00	0.81	0.05	0.33	—	1.19	2.70	15.97	27.91	30.66	20.38
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	100.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.16	50.34	18.79	6.71
Commerce	100.00	0.56	0.14	—	0.17	0.92	2.10	18.06	19.44	30.10	28.51
Transport, storage and communication	100.00	0.73	—	0.03	0.17	0.98	3.18	18.18	23.49	28.77	24.47
Services	100.00	1.36	0.12	0.02	—	1.11	3.17	29.82	27.25	22.35	14.80
Activities not adequately described	100.00	1.94	—	9.97	—	—	—	5.83	31.07	49.51	10.68
1971-72 (b)											
Total	100.00	0.71	0.19	0.08	0.11	2.89	4.41	25.16	17.50	28.53	20.42
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.00	0.32	0.25	0.06	0.09	3.70	5.03	27.03	11.91	29.93	21.68
Mining and quarrying	100.00	6.98	—	—	—	2.33	1.16	12.79	38.76	26.36	11.62
Manufacturing	100.00	1.10	0.13	0.10	0.07	1.95	2.96	21.69	31.18	24.89	15.93
Electricity, gas, water	100.00	0.47	—	—	—	0.47	0.47	25.70	48.60	17.29	7.00
Construction	100.00	0.92	—	0.31	0.25	3.87	3.21	20.16	31.87	28.05	11.36
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	100.00	0.74	0.07	—	0.18	0.88	1.79	20.11	18.46	30.35	27.42
Transport, storage and communication	100.00	1.43	—	0.36	0.36	0.43	3.15	21.76	22.55	29.71	20.25
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	100.00	2.63	—	—	—	1.21	3.44	22.06	27.73	26.92	16.01
Community, social and personal services	100.00	1.69	0.14	0.05	0.19	1.57	2.91	31.79	25.09	22.73	13.84
Activities not adequately described	100.00	1.05	0.28	0.06	—	4.88	15.14	18.25	11.76	26.01	22.57

Note (a) PSIC-1968
(b) PSIC-1970

Contd.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5 - 9 hours	10 - 14 hours	15 - 24 hours	25 - 34 hours	35 - 41 hours	42 - 48 hours	49 - 55 hours	56 hours & above
1974 - 75 (b)											
Total	100.00	0.52	0.01	0.02	0.06	1.33	2.85	18.44	26.45	16.97	33.36
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	100.00	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.04	1.60	3.66	20.73	18.74	17.62	37.38
Mining and quarrying	100.00	-	-	-	-	0.57	-	20.66	52.48	13.74	12.55
Manufacturing	100.00	0.53	-	0.04	0.10	1.24	2.18	14.59	39.88	16.45	24.99
Electricity, gas, water	100.00	1.80	-	-	-	-	0.39	8.30	61.55	11.00	16.95
Construction	100.00	0.84	-	0.02	0.04	1.35	1.78	13.73	38.82	17.98	25.44
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	100.00	0.43	-	0.01	0.03	0.58	1.35	14.25	22.86	20.16	40.32
Transport, storage and communication	100.00	0.52	-	-	-	0.62	0.88	10.41	37.34	15.14	35.09
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	100.00	-	-	-	0.13	0.36	0.90	11.07	58.09	15.50	13.96
Community, social and personal services	100.00	2.11	0.02	0.10	0.15	1.32	2.70	22.77	39.72	11.12	20.00
Activities not adequately described	100.00	0.65	-	-	0.10	0.10	1.68	16.88	32.80	25.09	22.71
1978 - 79 (b)											
Total	100.00	0.53	0.02	0.13	1.04	6.08	5.20	18.74	28.73	13.58	25.96
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	52.64	0.15	0.01	0.10	0.91	5.12	3.92	12.42	10.63	6.84	12.54
Mining and quarrying	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.03
Manufacturing	14.51	0.08	-	0.01	0.04	0.48	0.56	1.98	5.53	2.12	3.72
Electricity, gas, water	0.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.46	0.07	0.16
Construction	4.93	0.07	-	0.01	-	0.08	0.10	0.69	2.19	0.55	1.24
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	11.08	0.05	-	0.01	0.04	0.18	0.24	1.52	2.86	2.00	4.18
Transport, storage and communication	4.73	0.04	-	-	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.38	1.71	0.76	1.74
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.85	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.07	0.51	0.12	0.13
Community, social and personal services	10.10	0.11	-	0.01	0.02	0.17	0.30	1.58	4.68	1.07	2.16
Activities not adequately described	0.27	0.04	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.06

Note: (b) PSIC-1970.

Contd.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1982-83 (b)											
Total	100.00	1.40	0.02	0.22	0.95	5.88	5.49	19.62	26.59	12.09	27.74
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	52.73	0.42	0.01	0.16	0.77	4.58	3.86	12.35	10.69	6.06	13.83
Mining and quarrying	0.10	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04
Manufacturing	13.44	0.26	-	0.02	0.06	0.48	0.51	2.11	4.79	1.81	3.41
Electricity, gas, and water	1.13	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	0.01	0.21	0.50	0.06	0.32
Construction	4.80	0.20	-	0.02	-	0.21	0.22	0.62	1.77	0.46	1.31
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	11.94	0.18	-	-	0.06	0.22	0.26	1.64	2.95	1.93	4.69
Transport, storage and communication	4.59	0.07	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.48	1.43	0.65	1.80
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.82	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.20	0.39	0.08	0.13
Community, social and personal services	10.19	0.25	-	0.03	0.05	0.36	0.50	1.95	3.96	0.98	2.11
Activities not adequately defined	0.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.09
1984-85 (b)											
Total	100.00	0.34	0.05	0.12	0.78	3.91	4.36	21.82	30.26	13.16	25.21
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	50.56	0.07	0.03	0.11	0.64	3.12	3.23	13.78	11.49	6.51	11.59
Mining and quarrying	0.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.09	0.04	0.02
Manufacturing	13.67	0.08	-	-	0.05	0.32	0.43	2.10	5.64	2.06	2.99
Electricity, gas, and water	0.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.43	0.04	0.09
Construction	5.60	0.05	0.01	-	0.01	0.08	0.18	0.84	2.57	0.62	1.23
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	11.54	0.03	-	-	0.02	0.12	0.18	1.64	3.07	1.88	4.61
Transport, storage and communication	5.20	0.04	-	-	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.66	1.70	0.68	2.01
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.88	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.15	0.45	0.12	0.15
Community, social and personal services	11.07	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.22	0.26	2.38	4.60	1.14	2.35
Activities not adequately defined	0.63	0.03	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.13	0.22	0.07	0.17

Note: (b) PSIC - 1970

Contd.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1985-86											
Total	100.00	0.32	-	0.10	0.87	4.08	4.38	21.31	29.17	13.80	25.97
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	54.01	0.15	-	0.09	0.79	3.38	3.36	13.75	12.10	7.15	13.25
Mining and quarrying	0.26	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.06
Manufacturing	13.14	0.04	-	-	0.05	0.26	0.46	2.17	5.15	1.90	3.12
Electricity, gas and water	0.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	0.29	0.06	0.09
Construction	5.24	0.04	-	-	-	0.09	0.16	0.82	2.55	0.62	0.96
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	11.40	0.04	-	-	0.01	0.09	0.12	1.65	2.62	2.19	4.67
Transport, storage and communication	4.42	0.02	-	-	-	0.02	0.05	0.49	1.48	0.67	1.69
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.94	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.18	0.48	0.10	0.17
Community, social and personal services	10.01	0.03	-	-	0.02	0.24	0.22	2.15	4.35	1.06	1.95
Activities not adequately defined	0.07	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01
1986-87											
Total	100.00	0.39	-	0.19	0.76	4.70	4.39	20.77	32.96	13.01	22.84
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	49.24	0.06	-	0.14	0.59	3.74	3.28	12.39	12.35	6.39	10.28
Mining and quarrying	0.23	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.15	0.03	0.02
Manufacturing	14.00	0.12	-	-	0.04	0.27	0.44	2.33	6.03	1.94	2.82
Electricity, gas & water	0.73	0.02	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.44	0.03	0.14
Construction	6.01	0.04	-	0.02	-	0.15	0.17	1.00	2.73	0.60	1.30
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	12.05	0.06	-	-	0.07	0.20	0.16	1.56	3.67	2.04	4.30
Transport, storage and communication	5.25	0.03	-	-	-	0.05	0.06	0.52	2.02	0.78	1.81
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.77	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.10	0.45	0.07	0.13
Community, social and personal services	11.48	0.06	-	0.02	0.05	0.29	0.23	2.75	5.02	1.10	1.97
Activities not adequately defined	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.07

Contd.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1987-88											
Total	100.00	0.35	—	0.08	0.92	4.37	4.79	22.88	32.05	12.38	21.66
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	51.15	0.05	—	0.05	0.74	3.78	3.35	14.09	12.42	6.65	10.03
Mining and quarrying	0.15	0.01	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.06
Manufacturing	12.69	0.08	—	—	0.08	0.45	0.56	2.17	5.03	1.55	2.77
Electricity, gas and water	0.59	0.01	—	—	—	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.31	0.02	0.10
Construction	6.38	0.06	—	—	—	0.14	0.19	1.20	3.10	0.63	1.06
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	11.92	0.03	—	0.02	0.06	0.19	0.21	1.97	3.40	1.98	4.08
Transport, storage and communication	4.89	0.03	—	—	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.59	1.87	0.56	1.75
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.71	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.45	0.03	0.10
Community, social & personal services	11.39	0.08	—	0.01	0.04	0.26	0.38	2.62	5.35	0.94	1.71
Activities not adequately defined	0.12	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.01
1990-91											
Total	100.00	0.90	0.11	0.42	0.98	4.60	7.40	8.30	31.85	14.51	30.94
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	47.45	0.21	0.06	0.25	0.73	3.10	4.74	3.94	11.21	8.47	14.74
Mining and quarrying	0.15	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.03
Manufacturing	12.23	0.23	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	0.70	0.92	5.03	1.47	3.23
Electricity, gas & water	0.83	—	0.01	—	—	—	0.02	0.10	0.56	0.05	0.09
Construction	6.62	0.05	—	0.02	0.02	0.24	0.52	0.67	3.36	0.45	1.29
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	13.24	0.14	—	0.03	0.06	0.21	0.48	0.59	3.16	2.12	6.44
Transport, storage and communication	5.24	0.03	—	0.01	—	0.09	0.16	0.29	1.74	0.65	2.26
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.89	—	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.09	0.58	0.08	0.13
Community, social and personal services	13.27	0.23	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.47	0.72	1.69	6.10	1.18	2.73
Activity not adequately defined	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	0.02	—	0.03	0.01	0.01

Contd.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1991-92											
Total	100.00	0.51	0.14	0.40	1.02	4.82	7.61	7.94	31.88	14.50	31.20
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	48.27	0.09	0.07	0.19	0.66	3.29	4.98	4.00	11.38	8.61	14.98
Mining and quarrying	0.25	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.02	0.03
Manufacturing	12.28	0.09	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.54	0.74	0.78	5.26	1.41	3.20
Electricity, gas & water	0.79	0.01	-	-	-	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.50	0.02	0.12
Construction	6.33	0.04	-	0.03	0.01	0.21	0.48	0.52	3.38	0.54	1.13
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	13.10	0.10	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.29	0.42	0.69	2.98	2.09	6.36
Transport, storage and communication	5.51	0.06	-	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.17	0.23	1.87	0.70	2.38
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.76	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.06	0.50	0.06	0.12
Community, social and personal services	12.65	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.40	0.76	1.53	5.81	1.03	2.86
Activity not adequately defined	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
1992-93											
Total	100.00	0.33	0.16	0.23	0.79	4.19	7.11	7.55	32.97	13.79	32.88
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	47.55	0.05	0.02	0.13	0.56	2.92	4.72	3.95	11.86	7.70	15.64
Mining and quarrying	0.10	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.05	-	0.02
Manufacturing	10.90	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.30	0.62	0.49	4.81	1.41	3.10
Electricity, gas & water	0.84	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.63	0.04	0.09
Construction	6.93	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	0.19	0.39	0.60	3.60	0.68	1.44
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	13.32	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.20	0.39	0.62	3.24	2.05	6.66
Transport, storage and communication	5.52	0.01	-	-	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.21	1.71	0.70	2.70
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.82	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.59	0.05	0.08
Community, social and personal services	13.83	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.51	0.82	1.54	6.36	1.14	3.10
Activity not adequately defined	0.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11	0.02	0.04

Contd.

3.03 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked during survey week

Major industry division	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5-9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1993-94											
Total	100.00	0.39	0.16	0.25	0.80	4.28	7.35	12.76	30.68	10.52	32.81
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	50.04	0.06	0.03	0.14	0.60	3.06	5.10	7.35	11.18	5.70	16.83
Mining and quarrying	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.01	0.03
Manufacturing	10.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.37	0.50	0.86	4.34	1.13	2.64
Electricity, gas & water	0.87	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.63	0.03	0.07
Construction	6.50	0.01	-	-	0.02	0.18	0.34	0.82	3.21	0.50	1.42
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	12.78	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.17	0.46	1.04	3.16	1.57	6.24
Transport, storage and communication	4.95	0.03	0.01	-	-	0.02	0.09	0.24	1.52	0.61	2.41
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.78	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.48	0.08	0.12
Community, social and personal services	13.92	0.17	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.46	0.85	2.26	6.10	0.88	3.01
Activity not adequately defined	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.02	-	0.02
1994-95											
Total	100.00	0.41	0.13	0.27	0.58	3.88	6.89	13.66	28.55	12.17	33.46
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	46.79	0.04	0.02	0.19	0.42	2.66	4.54	7.10	9.71	6.45	15.67
Mining and quarrying	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.04
Manufacturing	10.38	0.09	-	0.02	0.04	0.22	0.41	0.92	4.30	1.33	3.05
Electricity, gas & water	0.82	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.14	0.52	0.06	0.05
Construction	7.21	0.02	-	0.01	-	0.24	0.37	1.14	3.66	0.59	1.17
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	14.50	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.24	0.39	1.02	3.02	1.94	7.80
Transport, storage and communication	5.07	0.03	-	-	-	0.04	0.13	0.35	1.55	0.57	2.40
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.77	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.21	0.35	0.08	0.10
Community, social and personal services	14.28	0.20	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.47	0.96	2.76	5.36	1.14	3.18
Activity not adequately defined	0.07	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.04	-	0.01

Note:— Data is not available for the years 1963-64, 1965, 1966-67, 1967-68, 1972-73, 1973-74, 1975-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1979-80, 1980-81, 1981-82, 1983-84, 1988-89 and 1989-90.

Source: Labour Force Survey of the respective years

3.04 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major occupation groups

Major occupation groups	1963-64	*1965	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1973**	1974-75	1976-79
Pakistan											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	3.05	1.95	2.14	2.14	2.32	2.06	1.96	2.09	5.11	3.01	3.05
Administrative, executive & managerial workers	0.80	0.89	0.70	0.60	0.64	0.64	0.48	0.51	0.61	0.71	0.73
Clerical workers	2.68	1.79	2.01	2.03	1.74	1.88	2.00	2.30	3.32	2.69	2.92
Sales workers	7.35	8.32	10.69	10.34	9.72	9.28	10.29	12.05	8.46	9.98	10.11
Farmers, fishermen, hunter, loggers & related workers	59.34	58.45	53.12	54.81	55.72	56.95	57.46	57.22	56.66	54.70	52.64
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers (a)	20.00	22.29	25.58	24.88	24.54	24.46	23.76	22.12	20.73	24.32	25.94
Service, sports and recreation workers	6.02	6.14	5.45	5.10	5.32	4.71	4.05	3.71	4.28	4.48	4.61
Workers not classified by occupation	0.76	0.17	0.31	0.10	-	-	-	-	0.91	0.12	-
Rural											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	1.71	1.11	1.44	1.23	1.58	1.37	1.28	1.27	3.91	1.84	2.04
Administrative, executive & managerial workers	0.26	0.35	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.04	0.09	0.25	0.09	0.14
Clerical workers	0.90	0.65	0.70	0.51	0.50	0.59	0.67	0.67	1.33	0.74	1.30
Sales workers	3.81	4.56	6.32	5.85	5.80	5.07	5.98	8.72	4.51	5.32	6.38
Farmers, fishermen, hunter, loggers & related workers	72.45	72.74	68.11	70.23	69.47	71.69	71.66	70.44	71.74	71.92	67.36
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers (a)	16.04	16.25	19.19	18.40	18.56	17.84	17.88	16.41	14.73	17.08	19.63
Service, sports and recreation workers	4.39	4.23	3.84	3.55	3.93	3.23	2.49	2.40	2.71	2.92	3.14
Workers not classified by occupation	0.44	0.11	0.21	0.08	-	-	-	-	0.74	0.09	-
Urban											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	8.23	4.87	4.29	4.99	4.95	4.48	4.37	5.24	8.64	6.30	6.26
Administrative, executive & managerial workers	2.89	2.77	2.28	1.96	2.29	2.09	2.02	2.14	1.73	2.44	2.59
Clerical workers	9.53	5.77	6.04	6.70	6.16	6.24	6.74	8.53	9.55	8.15	8.10
Sales workers	21.02	21.47	24.25	24.27	23.69	23.60	25.63	24.77	20.82	23.09	22.02
Farmers, fishermen, hunter, loggers & related workers	8.66	8.52	6.62	6.95	6.87	6.82	6.88	6.65	9.12	6.28	5.70
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers (a)	35.30	43.39	45.44	45.04	45.74	47.01	44.74	43.96	39.52	44.67	46.05
Service, sports and recreation workers	12.35	12.82	10.46	9.93	10.30	9.76	9.61	8.71	9.19	8.86	9.28
Workers not classified by occupation	2.02	0.39	0.62	0.16	-	-	0.01	-	1.43	0.20	-

* Data covered the period from January to September, 1965

** Housing Economic & Demographic Survey.

Contd.

(a) The categories of mine, quarrymen, worker in transport, storage & communication and craftsman, production process workers & labourers n.e.c. are integrated as the category of production and related workers, transport equipment operators & labourers.

3.04 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major occupation groups

Major occupational groups	1981*	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1989-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Pakistan											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	3.85	3.08	3.49	3.29	3.84	3.82	4.85	4.72	4.83	4.59	5.04
Administrative and managerial workers	1.34	0.86	0.88	1.10	0.69	0.73	0.97	1.06	1.19	0.94	0.91
Clerical and related workers	3.14	2.99	3.45	3.36	4.01	3.80	4.53	4.21	4.55	4.17	4.59
Sales workers	8.30	10.23	10.19	10.22	11.33	10.93	12.15	11.88	12.56	11.98	13.63
Service workers	4.21	4.80	4.50	4.39	4.33	4.33	4.90	4.79	4.59	4.56	4.44
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	51.43	52.82	50.07	53.52	48.83	50.61	46.64	47.53	46.63	49.06	46.01
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	25.56	25.23	27.15	24.06	26.89	25.67	25.97	25.80	25.65	24.69	25.38
Workers not classified by occupation	2.17	-	0.27	0.07	0.08	0.10	-	-	-	-	-
Rural											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	2.83	1.99	2.29	1.98	2.48	2.39	3.56	3.37	3.42	3.14	3.74
Administrative and managerial workers	0.90	0.22	0.27	0.20	0.12	0.17	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.18	0.19
Clerical and related workers	1.51	1.65	1.72	1.54	2.16	1.98	2.60	2.25	2.70	2.23	2.61
Sales workers	4.33	6.05	5.54	5.25	6.69	6.12	7.09	7.55	7.29	7.10	8.55
Service workers	2.78	3.80	3.37	3.17	3.27	2.99	3.50	3.47	3.53	3.47	3.41
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	67.16	67.79	65.99	70.35	64.67	66.75	62.81	63.26	62.60	64.76	60.98
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	25.56	18.50	20.64	17.49	20.55	19.52	20.15	19.81	20.19	19.12	20.52
Workers not classified by occupation	1.30	-	0.17	0.04	0.07	0.07	-	-	-	-	-
Urban											
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	6.73	6.41	6.69	6.98	7.46	7.77	7.99	8.25	8.45	8.62	8.55
Administrative and managerial workers	2.58	2.82	2.51	3.60	2.22	2.29	2.63	3.08	3.59	3.07	2.86
Clerical and related workers	7.75	7.12	8.09	8.41	8.98	8.83	9.23	9.30	9.29	9.56	9.93
Sales workers	19.51	23.10	22.64	24.08	23.74	24.22	24.47	23.16	26.14	25.60	27.38
Service workers	8.24	7.85	7.53	7.77	7.17	8.03	8.29	8.25	7.33	7.63	7.25
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	6.96	6.75	7.45	6.65	6.42	6.01	7.26	6.56	5.47	5.33	5.49
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	43.57	45.95	44.56	42.36	43.89	42.65	40.14	41.14	39.73	40.20	38.55
Workers not classified by occupation	4.66	-	0.52	0.16	0.11	0.20	-	-	-	-	-

Note:— Data is not available for the years 1972-73, 1973-74, 1975-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1979-80, 1983-84, 1988-89 and 1989-90.

* Population Census.

Source:— Labour Force Surveys of the respective years.

3.05 Average daily employment and total wages paid in the factories under the payment of wages Act-1936

Year	Average daily number of factory workers	Total wages paid in thousand rupees
1948	95,344	55,408
1949	109,378	72,102
1950	102,269	71,286
1951	107,235	79,597
1952	123,726	93,511
1953	159,526	128,691
1954	168,450	141,954
1955	76,494	81,098
1956	140,011	153,086
1957	175,111	182,278
1958	151,966	166,665
1959	196,244	204,843
1960	195,448	236,800
1961	215,438	246,125
1962	207,101	336,725
1963	276,011	354,180
1964	243,034	372,234
1965	292,124	421,853
1966	253,660	397,882
1967	291,420	422,700
1968	231,727	379,704
1969	974,652	1,836,610
1970	244,257	1,610,193
1971	254,224	462,864
1972	272,612	532,929
1973	359,939	1,061,479
1974	260,565	919,685
1975	321,977	1,359,546
1976	270,932	1,257,515
1977	309,373	1,791,736
1978	315,098	2,320,916
1979	316,297	2,116,885
1980	341,110	2,379,408
1981	214,492	2,046,961
1982	266,812	2,271,931
1983	286,275	2,562,246
1984	228,250	1,994,140
1985	225,457	2,637,249
1986	249,208	2,710,356
1987	224,301	3,060,406
1988	292,212	4,871,836
1989	247,681	3,809,775
1990	259,592	5,310,543
1991	257,910	4,193,687
1992	292,637	7,003,857
1993	266,296	4,824,379
1994	234,127	5,494,747

Source: Labour Division.

3.06 Average annual earnings of factory workers in perennial industries

Industry	(In Rupees)									
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
All industries	1,563.90	1,452.48	1,571.81	1,130.60	1,643.91	1,886.82	1,832.87	1,806.90	1,955.00	3,035.73
Textile	1,386.72	1,472.71	1,730.02	1,822.38	1,896.59	1,811.28	1,716.08	1,854.76	1,969.00	2,766.00
Cotton/Ginning										
& Pressing	1,722.39	1,406.32	1,404.00	1,276.25	1,538.09	1,887.98	1,717.74	1,869.50	1,961.00	2,361.82
Engineering	1,380.55	1,502.02	1,659.52	1,582.10	1,825.28	1,884.58	1,858.81	1,593.75	1,786.00	2,378.36
Mineral metals	1,376.92	1,644.80	1,582.85	1,659.94	1,552.93	1,656.40	1,710.76	1,863.75	2,091.00	3,199.33
Chemical & dyestuffs	1,490.98	1,279.99	1,834.92	1,720.98	1,966.18	2,033.38	2,021.02	2,532.50	2,153.00	6,577.66
Paper and printing	1,998.65	1,665.17	1,732.98	1,836.48	2,166.34	2,045.51	2,027.06	1,160.75	1,994.00	4,421.17
Wood, stone and glass	1,217.35	1,203.36	1,400.99	1,546.62	1,726.99	1,864.37	1,524.80	1,882.05	2,043.00	2,820.46
Skin and hides	1,309.71	1,800.82	1,818.05	1,825.37	2,026.51	1,801.77	1,934.00	1,754.10	2,322.00	2,823.98
Ordinance factories	1,481.07	1,503.62	1,524.88	1,740.70	-	1,925.00	-	-	-	-
Mints	1,902.10	2,048.32	1,926.19	1,946.38	-	-	-	-	-	2,995.18
Food, Drinks and Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	1,113.23	1,528.62	1,641.44	1,553.02	1,431.55	1,997.64	2,583.94	1,543.50	2,141.00	6,772.78

Contd.

3.06 Average annual earnings of factory workers in perennial industries

Industry	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(In Rupees)										
All Industries	3,630.29	4,243.15	4,660.71	5,060.42	7,346.03	7,599.54	7,099.00	7,527.00	8,436.00	9,023.00
Textile	3,457.53	4,394.34	4,325.05	5,263.96	6,910.13	6,976.20	5,420.00	5,940.00	7,157.00	7,165.00
Cotton/Ginning & Pressing	2,360.66	3,072.06	2,580.05	7,028.48	9,466.52	9,531.21	9,334.00	-	-	-
Engineering	3,577.39	3,911.39	4,730.66	6,807.07	7,747.32	8,185.45	9,106.00	9,313.00	10,806.00	10,787.00
Mineral metals	3,137.96	3,616.06	4,619.38	4,842.37	6,183.14	6,236.70	8,866.00	8,437.00	12,363.00	11,484.00
Chemical & dyes	4,521.15	4,667.46	5,669.11	7,216.71	-	8,531.68	8,657.00	8,273.00	8,853.00	11,217.00
Paper and printings	6,752.10	5,134.60	6,121.58	5,837.13	5,665.03	6,044.60	8,893.00	13,767.00	13,800.00	12,375.00
Wood alone and glass	3,392.39	3,966.95	3,095.35	5,913.30	7,045.55	7,646.61	9,660.00	6,367.00	6,822.00	6,799.00
Skin and hides	3,749.15	4,482.72	5,894.89	6,275.54	7,075.34	7,115.35	6,574.00	6,387.00	9,281.00	12,389.00
Ordinance factories	-	-	-	-	8,952.00	8,952.00	8,952.00	8,952.00	-	-
Mints	3,067.11	4,484.93	4,539.83	6,670.40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food, Drinks and Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	8,726.13	7,228.00	6,710.00	6,749.00	7,568.00
Miscellaneous	6,185.14	8,980.66	9,971.11	11,184.81	16,189.63	7,334.19	1,902.00	9,899.00	9,726.00	11,284.00

Contd.

3.06 Average annual earnings of factory workers in perennial industries

Industry	(In Rupees)										
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
All industries	8,561.00	10,579.00	11,138.00	13,905.00	13,571.06	15,476.81	20,819.69	16,313.79	24,259.07	18,018.56	23,469.08
Textile	8,193.00	8,758.00	9,542.00	10,313.00	9,930.22	11,865.96	19,008.47	14,364.57	17,042.31	17,827.74	17,329.50
Cotton/Ginning & Pressing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,155.34	-	-
Engineering	6,879.00	13,054.00	12,005.00	17,889.00	16,152.77	18,249.67	22,686.87	17,329.52	22,234.22	15,196.76	26,560.79
Mineral metals	8,095.00	13,516.00	13,491.00	24,176.00	16,032.31	20,014.44	29,968.76	22,975.70	21,564.17	21,280.47	25,037.21
Chemical & dyes	14,715.00	14,319.00	14,557.00	15,860.00	17,126.62	22,547.11	27,889.29	18,776.37	51,178.84	26,836.93	33,081.89
Paper and printings	10,471.00	7,843.00	14,623.00	20,186.00	16,591.84	20,624.97	22,344.30	16,254.27	25,719.20	16,494.51	37,367.97
Wood stone and glass	6,594.00	13,479.00	13,867.00	19,568.00	17,859.68	19,126.43	20,298.73	19,966.79	23,248.65	17,690.98	28,776.15
Skin and hides	4,303.00	10,478.00	11,501.00	14,656.00	13,595.60	12,567.19	21,748.82	6,851.46	26,800.71	21,577.96	23,186.51
Ordinance factories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mints	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food, Drinks and Tobacco	6,346.00	8,896.00	8,680.00	12,655.00	15,730.77	16,261.76	16,871.25	17,698.57	22,930.68	15,659.54	29,616.51
Miscellaneous	9,525.00	8,602.00	11,324.00	14,499.00	14,137.42	14,100.40	19,517.35	19,746.13	48,217.34	16,961.04	19,800.94

Note:— Data for the years 1948 to 1963 is not available.

Source: Labour Division.

3.07 Industrial disputes in Pakistan

Year	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number of disputes	19	11	41	42	34	70	50	94
Number of workers involved	12,017	8,605	11,182	15,784	9,468	49,795	25,882	41,908
Number of mandays lost	22,919	47,830	41,679	76,147	24,606	213,909	82,372	195,064
Year	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Number of disputes	78	42	22	30	45	87	153	107
Number of workers involved	42,176	14,566	10,005	19,663	21,961	49,855	109,142	79,889
Number of mandays lost	227,283	169,420	15,508	60,818	73,480	268,386	902,288	405,255
Year	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972(a)
Number of disputes	81	98	104	107	285	304	141	779
Number of workers involved	59,027	63,873	138,159	60,037	184,982	193,807	107,962	361,149
Number of mandays lost	332,485	253,671	226,778	324,804	1,220,377	2,447,959	815,211	2,018,308

Contd.

3.07 Industrial disputes in Pakistan

Year	1973 (a)	1974(a)	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Number of dispute	536	191	260	171	81	85	65	59	64
Number of workers involved	233,568	141,150	129,385	77,502	49,093	—	—	—	—
Number of mandays lost	803,583	736,174	798,183	514,891	200,865	—	—	—	—

Year	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Number of disputes	26(a)	63(a)	81	58	26	26	18	42
Number of workers involved	22,409	29,163	30,702	35,858	12,929	12,992	8,231	29,205
Number of mandays lost	690,872	590,406	157,748	159,427	189,025	270,794	197,351	229,088

Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Number of disputes	99	94	40	28	25	24	30	30
Number of workers involved	65,918	116,308	73,357	17,133	15,434	10,919	18,566	7,865
Number of mandays lost	186,726	582,694	398,128	404,564	341,196	63,626	203,323	283,342

Note:— (a) The figures include strikes & lockout.

Source: Labour Division.

3.08 Industrial disputes by industry in Pakistan

Industry	1972 (a)	1973 (a)	1974 (a)	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Textile	112	84	86	86	39	31	28	14	22	21
Tabacco	—	2	5	11	—	—	1	3	4	2
Food	—	11	10	15	18	12	3	7	3	2
Wood and glass	—	1	5	1	24	9	—	3	2	1
Post and telecomm- unication	—	—	2	4	2	—	1	—	1	1
Chemical and dyes	—	8	4	1	6	1	—	3	3	3
Railways and transport	4	5	4	2	8	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	1	2	3	2	1	—	—	—
Construction	—	2	1	5	6	1	6	1	1	—
Banking	—	22	—	33	3	—	21	9	—	9
Printing and press	—	4	2	4	6	2	2	1	3	1
Beverage	—	1	2	4	4	2	1	1	—	—
Mining	2	8	5	7	5	5	1	—	7	—
Engineering	55	60	15	27	21	6	11	9	5	15
Municipal	—	4	2	2	2	—	3	—	1	—
Jute	1	—	1	2	2	—	—	4	—	—
Leather and rubber	—	3	9	6	5	—	—	4	3	1
Cement	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—
Sui-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Miscellaneous	167	14	37	48	17	10	5	4	1	7
Total	341	229	191	260	171	81	85	65	59	64

Contd.

3.08 Industrial disputes by industry in Pakistan

Industry	1982 (a)	1983 (a)	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Textile	9	16	16	8	11	4	3	7
Tobacco	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Food	3	12	11	10	1	2	1	6
Wood and glass	1	—	3	1	2	1	3	1
Post and telecomm- unication	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Chemical and dyes	2	5	6	5	1	2	1	6
Railways and transport	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	4
Electricity	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banking	3	1	2	3	—	—	—	1
Printing Press	—	1	1	2	—	2	—	—
Beverage	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	1
Mining	—	1	2	1	2	—	—	1
Engineering	1	10	13	11	4	5	—	2
Municipal	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Jute	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
Leather and rubber	—	3	—	—	2	2	—	1
Cement	—	1	—	—	—	—	6	—
Sui-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	5	10	16	11	1	6	3	12
Total	26	63	81	58	26	26	18	42
Industry	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Textile	17	50	22	4	1	14	5	1
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food	13	—	—	4	3	—	4	—
Wood and glass	15	—	—	1	1	—	—	6
Post and Telecommunication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and dyes	2	—	—	—	1	—	3	6
Railways and transport	4	19	2	1	1	2	3	—
Electricity	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—
Construction	—	2	1	—	2	2	2	1
Banking	11	12	5	—	—	2	1	2
Printing Press	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Beverage	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Engineering	2	—	—	4	3	—	1	4
Municipal	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Jute	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
Leather and rubber	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	2
Cement	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	2
Sui-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	34	10	2	7	9	2	5	5
Total	99	94	36	28	25	24	30	30

Note:— (a) The figures include strikes & lockout.

(b) Data for the years 1948 to 1971 is not available.

Source:— Labour Division

3.09 Number of workers involved in industrial disputes by industry

Industry	1972 (a)	1973 (a)	1974 (a)	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved
Textile	47,215	75,320	90,560	58,912	36,247	25,231	6,180	3,653	5,466	12,036
Tabacco	—	1,100	3,319	3,795	—	—	141	514	2,258	1,219
Food	—	5,337	5,633	6,469	4,518	1,032	1,671	1,439	1,640	2,350
Wood and glass	—	39	770	322	3,717	101	—	706	890	984
Leather and rubber	—	241	617	4,480	851	—	—	6,224	1,175	800
Post and Telecommunication	—	—	332	3,412	770	—	10,000	—	2,500	600
Chemical and dyes	—	1,033	124	15	541	150	—	1,540	500	293
Construction	—	10,600	11,000	1,644	1,240	1,800	3,029	18	736	—
Railways and transport	2,600	5,052	12,100	522	1,609	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	117	234	300	2,475	70	—	—	—
Banking	—	4,571	—	13,835	227	—	19,375	10,815	—	18,497
Printing and press	—	6,700	1,900	633	3,100	1,025	271	25	1,458	25
Beverage	—	80	242	637	260	603	300	104	—	—
Mining	592	4,693	3,600	3,414	1,551	9,829	13	—	135	—
Engineering	11,404	7,972	1,171	15,469	7,537	6,000	14,743	5,183	7,237	6,030
Municipal	—	1,955	282	1,500	510	—	1,600	—	200	—
Jute	2,700	—	3,916	1,943	5,402	—	—	7,263	—	—
Cement	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	708	215	—
Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
Miscellaneous	61,077	2,237	5,176	12,149	9,122	847	1,069	541	250	4,073
Total	125,588	126,930	141,150	129,385	77,502	49,093	58,565	38,733	24,710	47,236

(a) Data for the years 1972 to 1974 is not available.

Contd.

3.09 Number of workers involved in Industrial disputes by industry

Industry	1982 (a) No. of workers involved	1983 (a) No. of workers involved	1984 No. of workers involved	1985 No. of workers involved	1986 No. of workers involved	1987 No. of workers involved	1988 No. of workers involved	1989 No. of workers involved
Textile	10,183	10,181	8,982	5,261	4,952	3,247	1,401	10,828
Tobacco	—	100	—	2,870	—	—	—	—
Food	764	3,448	3,198	7,875	139	200	300	2,489
Wood and glass	104	—	1,101	55	827	280	780	25
Leather and rubber	—	274	—	—	700	337	—	700
Post and telecommunication	250	—	—	—	—	—	112	—
Chemical and dyes	221	221	1,315	1,623	54	445	150	1,407
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railways and transport	—	—	5,187	5,874	—	—	—	3,520
Electricity	200	500	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banking	714	500	900	3,028	—	—	—	350
Printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Press	—	450	165	1,972	—	1,586	—	116
Beverage	—	—	342	—	45	—	—	450
Mining	—	350	795	6	2,625	—	—	—
Engineering	538	8,056	3,574	3,450	3,121	1,263	—	235
Municipal	—	180	—	—	—	200	—	—
Jute	—	—	1,670	—	146	1,700	—	—
Cement	—	150	—	—	—	—	4,689	—
Sui-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	9,435	4,753	3,473	3,844	320	3,734	799	9,085
Total	22,409	29,163	30,702	35,858	12,929	12,992	8,231	29,205

Industry	1990 No. of workers involved	1991 No. of workers involved	1992 No. of workers involved	1993 No. of workers involved	1994 No. of workers involved	1995 No. of workers involved	1996 No. of workers involved	1997 No. of workers involved
Textile	8,578	73,941	8,098	2,931	90	3,764	2,525	800
Tobacco	—	—	—	2,627	—	—	—	—
Food	6,452	—	—	54	615	—	1,692	—
Wood and glass	701	—	—	842	48	—	—	772
Leather and rubber	—	—	—	—	210	—	246	1,200
Post and telecommunication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and dyes	255	—	—	—	168	—	862	558
Construction	—	408	230	—	700	900	1,800	800
Railways and transport	1,650	15,742	1,049	39	1,900	5,257	9,086	—
Electricity	—	—	2,000	90	—	70	—	—
Banking	23,138	21,306	14,090	—	—	475	50	—
Printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Press	82	—	—	150	—	—	50	160
Beverage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	630	6,700	—	—	200	250	150
Engineering	1,419	—	—	503	818	—	6,409	1,449
Municipal	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Jute	—	—	—	2,500	1,800	—	—	—
Cement	—	—	—	65	—	—	352	538
Sui-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	23,643	4,279	41,190	7,332	9,049	253	2,302	602
Total	65,918	116,306	73,357	17,133	15,434	10,919	25,624	7,029

Note:— (a) The figures include strikes & lockout.

(b) Data for the years 1947 to 1971 is not available.

Source:— Labour Division.

3.10 Number of mandays lost due to industrial disputes by industry

Industry	1972 (a) Mandays lost	1973 (a) Mandays lost	1974 (a) Mandays lost	1975 Mandays lost	1976 Mandays lost	1977 Mandays lost	1978 Mandays lost	1979 Mandays lost	1980 Mandays lost	1981 Mandays lost
Textile	240,726	214,558	458,772	503,324	272,156	70,518	3,937	10,154	14,139	298,423
Food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood and glass	—	4,100	34,805	26,752	—	—	28	17,510	2,610	1,006
Leather and rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food	—	6,625	19,502	15,797	39,166	2,581	796	670	1,602	700
Wood and glass	—	537	4,824	3,864	6,588	302	—	614	6,490	3,936
Leather and rubber	—	3,510	13,054	7,832	5,716	—	—	143,105	6,083	168,800
Post and Telecommunication	—	—	3,600	1,365	335	—	10,000	—	625	600
Chemical and dyes	—	1,005	2,108	330	15,120	27	—	10,195	1,470	751
Construction	—	19,150	9,900	8,660	1,980	1,687	9,892	19	4,416	—
Railways and transport	15,235	5,115	15,250	411	17,481	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	117	114	1,700	5,712	61	—	—	—
Banking	—	13,458	—	20,026	142	—	8,911	9,436	—	6,933
Printing and press	—	77,600	23,300	217	61,410	5,266	2,321	16	1,465	400
Beverage	—	560	1,200	1,422	2,746	4,953	75	208	—	—
Mining	9,981	3,904	32,900	44,705	8,304	49,868	39	—	310	—
Engineering	42,948	36,178	8,629	84,063	11,521	50,900	68,204	9,812	14,271	16,858
Municipal	—	7,250	1,725	3,500	1,020	—	3,375	—	600	—
Tea	24,300	—	3,916	1,943	43,482	—	—	45,087	—	—
Cement	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	337	115	—
Sui-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,645
Miscellaneous	278,718	5,767	14,475	73,858	26,024	9,051	875	704	500	21,751
Total	611,908	399,317	648,077	798,183	514,891	200,865	108,527	247,867	54,730	521,803

Contd.

3.10 Number of mandays lost due to industrial disputes by industry

Industry	1982 (a) Mandays lost	1983 (a) Mandays lost	1984 Mandays lost	1985 Mandays lost	1986 Mandays lost	1987 Mandays lost	1988 Mandays lost	1989 Mandays lost
Textile	685,152	411,649	108,290	47,586	137,962	125,475	66,858	62,197
Tobacco	—	100	—	2,902	—	—	—	—
Food	2,336	9,572	9,917	72,300	278	75	1,500	18,692
Wood and glass	39	—	11,163	220	5,155	2,240	94,830	125
Leather and rubber	—	103,522	—	—	537	552	448	9,100
Post and telecommunication	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and dyes	739	366	10,759	1,127	486	334	1,800	5,068
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railways and transport	—	—	5,052	15,174	—	—	—	36,720
Electricity	75	124	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banking	97	137	162	6,284	—	—	—	1,400
Printing press	—	56	165	332	—	19,786	—	232
Beverage	—	—	182	—	135	—	—	5,100
Mining	—	7,000	1,595	6	2,625	—	—	—
Engineering	538	42,742	2,404	7,851	39,568	33,551	—	4,460
Municipal	—	900	—	—	—	1,000	—	—
Jute	—	—	1,670	—	146	40,800	2,074	—
Cement	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sul-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	1,709	14,088	6,389	5,645	2,133	46,981	11,841	85,995
Total	690,872	590,406	157,748	159,427	189,025	270,794	179,351	229,089

Industry	1990 Mandays lost	1991 Mandays lost	1992 Mandays lost	1993 Mandays lost	1994 Mandays lost	1995 Mandays lost	1996 Mandays lost	1997 Mandays lost
Textile	32,350	427,242	143,001	38,531	360	16,961	6,250	10,400
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food	23,661	—	—	194,329	264,419	—	14,092	—
Wood and glass	30,292	—	—	432	1,046	—	—	25,440
Leather and rubber	—	—	—	17,102	16,310	—	9,514	21,006
Post and telecommunication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and dyes	2,007	—	—	—	336	—	47,380	37,412
Construction	—	432	1,035	—	7,650	4,500	25,200	10,400
Railways and transport	1,666	91,124	2,037	29	11,400	24,514	63,086	—
Electricity	—	—	12,000	—	—	22	—	—
Banking	12,036	45,032	47,528	2,160	—	84	750	—
Printing press	246	—	—	300	—	—	50	5,666
Beverage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	4,515	90,200	—	—	2,000	250	31,500
Engineering	6,850	—	—	8,450	13,236	—	9,037	15,999
Municipal	—	—	—	—	468	—	—	—
Jute	—	—	—	4,100	3,600	—	—	—
Cement	—	—	—	65	—	—	11,352	129,919
Sul-gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	77,618	14,349	102,327	139,066	22,371	15,545	14,128	1,891
Total	186,726	582,694	398,128	404,564	341,196	63,626	201,089	289,633

Note: - (a) The figures include strikes & lockout.

(b) Data for the years 1947 to 1971 is not available.

Source: Labour Division.

3.11 Average daily employment in mines

Year	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Total	9,400	11,598	14,301	17,350	17,656	21,019	21,944	24,059	25,495	30,327	25,611	23,088
Surface	2,118	2,366	5,084	4,420	6,035	3,173	7,258	7,588	8,569	9,075	8,940	5,364
Underground	5,178	6,908	6,622	8,717	7,915	11,044	9,133	11,843	12,424	16,392	13,146	13,233
Open working	2,104	2,324	2,595	4,213	3,706	6,802	5,553	4,628	4,502	4,860	3,525	4,491
Gas & oil fields	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Total	27,511	26,274	30,644	25,829	26,303	23,326	25,729	22,413	42,711	47,820	245,235	317,937
Surface	9,194	8,424	9,006	7,230	8,639	7,546	7,216	5,506	7,157	8,868	8,742	9,516
Underground	13,963	14,035	17,071	16,354	14,481	14,316	16,874	15,166	27,835	22,197	168,154	172,604
Open working	4,354	3,815	4,567	2,245	3,183	1,464	1,639	1,741	7,719	13,946	64,624	132,364
Gas & oil fields	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,809	3,715	3,453
Year	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All mineral	447,379	44,775	35,355	34,071	57,716	48,991	58,868	74,490	80,512	100,557	114,504	106,155
Surface	8,918	10,664	8,202	5,373	10,112	8,042	10,042	16,480	3,410	9,585	10,752	12,017
Under ground	240,496	20,654	18,808	20,972	24,746	24,145	26,116	36,807	46,502	57,217	65,604	58,060
Open cost working	194,256	9,751	4,151	4,663	19,482	12,639	17,748	16,475	26,117	29,091	33,212	26,206
Gas & oil fields	3,709	3,706	4,194	3,063	3,376	4,165	4,962	4,728	4,483	4,664	4,936	9,872
Year	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994		
All mineral	89,139	89,378	99,175	96,618	119,345	119,206	120,816	140,833	150,982	138,156		
Surface	9,019	9,376	13,696	15,338	19,201	22,092	33,492	52,538	54,667	39,100		
Under ground	44,824	45,204	45,244	45,438	50,664	54,205	52,011	51,115	56,761	58,169		
Open cost working	25,310	25,668	30,648	26,974	40,120	32,996	23,183	23,489	23,870	24,093		
Gas & Oil fields	9,986	9,130	9,587	8,868	9,360	9,913	12,130	13,691	15,684	16,794		

Note:— Data for the years 1947 & 1948 is not available.

Source: Labour Division.

3.12 Working of employment exchanges—vacancies

Year	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	
No. of vacancies out standing at the end of the previous year	5,975	4,352	4,278	3,037	3,985	4,515	2,831	2,597	1,956	2,587	
No. of vacancies notified during the year	47,504	59,923	60,165	69,795	63,122	51,235	53,988	53,984	58,190	64,697	
No. of vacancies filled during the year	38,510	49,778	51,135	61,719	56,453	47,643	49,300	50,213	53,969	60,688	
No. of vacancies cancelled during the year	10,617	10,219	10,271	7,128	6,139	5,276	4,922	4,412	3,590	3,116	
No. of vacancies out standing at the end of the year	4,352	4,278	3,037	3,985	4,515	2,831	2,597	1,956	2,587	3,480	
Year	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
No. of vacancies outstanding at the end of the previous year	3,480	2,616	3,119	3,313	3,314	5,092	5,621	4,142	1,972	2,953	1,563
No. of vacancies notified during the year	65,841	74,992	66,679	65,835	62,292	72,178	67,288	57,976	52,902	31,624	28,704
No. of vacancies filled during the year	62,560	71,753	63,658	63,193	57,262	67,865	63,247	54,835	48,423	29,759	24,638
No. of vacancies cancelled during the year	4,145	2,736	2,827	2,641	3,252	3,784	5,520	5,311	3,498	3,255	3,979
No. of vacancies outstanding at the end of the year	2,616	3,119	3,313	3,314	5,092	5,621	4,142	1,972	2,953	1,563	1,650

Note:— a) Data for the years 1947 to 1970 is not available

b) The Govt. of Punjab has closed all

Employment Exchange Offices in the Province w.e.f. 1993. Therefore no further data regarding Employment Exchanges is available.

Source:—i) Directorates of Manpower & Training Punjab, Sindh and N.W.F.P.

ii) Directorate of Labour and Manpower, Balochistan.

iii) Employment Exchange, Islamabad.

3.13 Industrial accidents in factories registered under Factories Act-1934

Accident	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
TOTAL	8.51	10.20	17.48	22.61	19.28	17.89	19.48	12.85	10.87	10.91	12.66
Fatal	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.23	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.07
Serious	1.40	1.67	2.38	3.70	3.20	2.21	3.49	2.02	2.31	2.62	1.51
Minor	7.01	8.41	14.97	18.78	15.85	15.57	15.91	10.73	8.46	8.20	11.08

Accident	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
TOTAL	14.66	16.03	15.24	20.98	18.80	21.73	26.12	34.80	31.10	34.80
Fatal	0.11	0.11	0.19	0.12	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.30	0.10	0.20
Serious	2.47	2.65	2.62	3.74	3.57	4.14	5.37	5.20	5.90	7.30
Minor	12.08	13.27	12.43	17.12	15.02	17.39	20.55	29.30	25.10	27.30

Contd.

3.13 Industrial accidents in factories registered under Factories Act-1934

Accident	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL	21.60	16.83	15.71	11.92	51.38	59.56	60.88	59.59	50.57	47.01	29.76	15.87	16.56
Fatal	0.10	0.16	0.28	0.25	1.11	0.75	1.55	1.13	0.96	0.63	0.25	0.13	0.25
Serious	3.90	3.35	3.63	2.78	9.34	8.14	6.96	6.27	6.22	5.97	3.77	2.22	2.30
Minor	17.60	13.32	11.80	8.89	40.93	50.67	52.37	52.19	43.39	40.41	25.74	13.52	14.01
Accident	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
TOTAL	11.87	9.94	15.03	1.10	0.90	9.15	6.59	7.64	6.09	6.03	5.51	5.36	4.43
Fatal	0.10	0.06	0.48	—	—	0.12	0.56	0.16	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.34	0.14
Serious	1.32	1.58	2.04	0.20	0.10	1.52	0.71	0.73	0.67	0.71	0.74	1.14	0.56
Minor	10.45	8.30	12.51	0.90	0.80	7.51	5.32	6.74	5.30	5.17	8.91	3.88	3.73

Source:- Labour Division.

3.14 Number of registered factories and those working and reporting under Factories Act—1934

Year	No. of registered factories	No. of working factories	No. of reporting factories
1948	1,126	—	1,045
1949	1,277	—	1,237
1950	1,232	—	1,152
1951	1,368	—	1,263
1952	1,618	1,532	1,364
1953	2,137	2,066	1,929
1954	4,472	4,436	3,118
1955	4,664	4,664	2,058
1956	4,701	4,701	2,425
1957	5,056	4,979	2,990
1958	5,176	4,996	3,238
1959	5,283	5,128	2,922
1960	5,506	5,506	2,792
1961	5,732	5,631	2,937
1962	5,791	5,606	2,816
1963	5,797	5,698	2,907
1964	5,010	4,865	2,202
1965	5,107	4,755	2,192
1966	4,865	4,454	1,905
1967	5,109	4,646	2,038
1968	5,342	4,788	1,804
1969	5,183	4,677	2,530
1970	5,423	4,845	2,794
1971	5,345	4,649	2,427
1972	5,562	4,752	2,490
1973	6,087	5,514	2,096
1974	5,915	5,519	2,205
1975	6,095	5,478	1,924
1976	6,199	5,443	1,592
1977	6,243	5,296	1,546
1978	6,436	5,488	1,829
1979	6,578	5,430	1,784
1980	6,117	4,483	1,776
1981	6,296	5,316	2,031
1982	6,426	5,500	4,840
1983	6,546	6,223	1,957
1984	6,679	5,899	1,885
1985	6,949	6,166	1,897
1986	7,345	6,516	1,808
1987	7,471	6,492	2,007
1988	7,643	5,955	2,343
1989	7,765	6,778	2,155
1990	7,412	6,284	2,189
1991	7,285	5,719	2,276
1992	7,453	6,454	2,487
1993	7,727	6,621	2,363
1994	8,720	6,946	2,306

*Data does not include the number of registered Factories in Punjab, as the same is not available.

Source: — Labour Division.

3.15 Average daily number of factory workers in reporting factories adult and minor by sex

Year	Total Number of Workers	Adult		Minor	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1948	117,355	106,961	7,798	2,126	470
1949	131,515	120,157	9,236	1,800	322
1950	123,764	114,297	8,501	904	62
1951	130,742	121,904	7,982	846	10
1952	151,847	140,512	8,646	2,588	101
1953	186,901	174,814	10,014	1,983	90
1954	205,184	195,069	9,613	502	—
1955	120,977	115,315	4,547	1,077	38
1956	213,534	207,007	4,925	1,366	236
1957	250,896	238,456	9,268	2,760	412
1958	297,416	286,007	8,454	2,796	159
1959	244,925	236,807	5,501	2,495	122
1960	224,519	216,518	5,248	2,530	223
1961	286,605	277,240	5,575	3,405	385
1962	285,514	277,835	5,763	1,906	10
1963	322,000	313,255	5,829	2,909	7
1964	290,273	282,932	4,025	3,310	6
1965	280,300	273,202	4,482	2,609	7
1966	273,686	268,579	3,797	1,308	2
1967	270,634	265,356	4,041	1,237	—
1968	245,652	241,076	3,770	806	—
1969	325,698	317,937	6,095	1,666	—
1970	377,976	370,069	6,153	1,754	—
1971	366,753	358,532	6,072	2,149	—
1972	391,075	382,444	4,905	3,726	—
1973	371,156	362,873	5,217	3,066	—
1974	386,916	378,292	5,589	3,002	33
1975	322,618	316,597	5,743	278	—
1976	287,624	282,987	4,002	635	—
1977	310,116	304,342	4,480	1,294	—
1978	337,141	330,427	5,258	1,456	—
1979	318,340	311,902	5,440	998	—
1980	266,120	259,735	6,186	199	—
1981	272,508	265,718	6,627	163	—
1982	282,168	274,766	7,315	87	—
1983	299,432	290,798	8,500	134	—
1984	237,297	230,743	6,041	513	—
1985	282,108	274,568	7,443	97	—
1986	251,421	244,244	6,868	309	—
1987	243,460	235,946	7,514	—	—
1988	303,743	294,601	9,142	—	—
1989	226,483	218,190	8,293	—	—
1990	241,881	233,181	8,700	—	—
1991	242,756	233,633	9,123	—	—
1992	274,689	271,817	2,872	—	—
1993	255,943	249,141	6,802	—	—
1994	256,620	250,660	5,960	—	—

Source: Labour Division.

Note: The figures for Balochistan are not available

3.16 Number of reporting factories and average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by kind of factory

Kind of factory	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
A. Reporting factories (numbers)								
All factories	1,045	1,237	1,152	1,263	1,364	1,929	3,118	2,058
Perennial factories	678	840	774	870	986	1,524	2,787	2,011
Seasonal factories	367	397	378	393	378	405	331	47
B. Average number of workers								
All factories	117,355	131,515	123,764	130,742	151,847	186,901	205,184	120,977
Perennial factories	88,902	100,193	93,757	102,596	120,349	153,566	179,403	112,440
Seasonal factories	28,453	31,322	30,007	28,146	31,498	33,335	25,781	8,537
Kind of factory	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
A. Reporting factories (numbers)								
All factories	2,425	2,990	3,238	2,922	2,792	2,937	2,816	2,907
Perennial factories	2,376	2,881	3,127	2,893	2,785	2,887	2,752	2,818
Seasonal factories	49	109	111	29	7	50	64	89
B. Average number of workers								
All factories	213,534	251,396	297,416	244,922	224,519	286,605	285,514	322,000
Perennial factories	205,688	235,719	280,473	240,822	223,749	281,083	275,551	305,732
Seasonal factories	7,846	15,677	16,943	4,100	770	5,522	9,963	16,268

Contd.

3.16 Number of reporting factories and average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by kind of factory

Kind of factory	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
A. Reporting factories (numbers)								
All factories	2,202	2,192	1,905	2,038	1,804	2,530	2,794	2,427
Perennial factories	2,179	2,149	1,879	2,015	1,778	2,417	2,608	2,244
Seasonal factories	23	43	26	23	26	113	186	183
B. Average number of workers								
All factories	290,273	280,300	273,686	270,634	245,652	325,698	377,976	359,327
Perennial factories	285,336	274,808	269,245	263,835	238,695	310,533	338,550	335,278
Seasonal factories	4,937	5,492	4,441	6,799	6,957	15,165	39,426	24,049

Kind of factory	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
A. Reporting factories (numbers)							
All factories	2,490	2,096	2,205	1,924	1,592	1,546	1,829
Perennial factories	2,287	1,954	2,058	1,923	1,571	1,521	1,762
Seasonal factories	203	142	147	1	21	25	67
B. Average number of workers							
All factories	394,564	376,767	386,916	322,608	287,624	310,116	337,141
Perennial factories	354,034	348,675	353,241	320,684	282,458	310,435	322,509
Seasonal factories	40,530	28,092	33,675	1,924	5,166	9,681	13,632

Contd.

Contd.

3.16 Number of reporting factories and average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by kind of factory

Kind of factory	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
A—Reporting factories (number)								
All factories	1,784	1,776	2,031	4,840	1,957	1,885	1,897	1,808
Perennial factories	1,740	1,734	1,968	4,731	1,902	1,837	1,814	1,749
Seasonal factories	44	42	63	109	55	48	83	59
B—Average number of workers								
All factories	318,340	266,127	272,517	282,168	299,432	237,297	282,108	251,421
Perennial factories	312,473	256,221	255,192	262,824	287,557	223,061	263,780	236,640
Seasonal factories	5,867	9,906	17,325	19,344	11,865	14,236	18,328	14,781
Kind of factory	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
A—Reporting factories (number)								
All factories	2,007	2,343	2,155	2,189	2,276	2,487	2,363	2,306
Perennial factories	1,917	2,310	2,104	2,143	2,211	2,425	2,320	2,258
Seasonal factories	90	33	51	46	65	62	43	48
B—Average number of workers								
All factories	245,960	303,795	226,689	241,881	242,756	274,689	255,943	256,600
Perennial factories	238,388	294,425	216,786	231,516	226,525	258,221	242,707	246,285
Seasonal factories	7,572	9,370	9,903	10,365	16,231	16,468	13,236	10,315

Source: Labour Division.

3.17 Average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by type of industry

Industry	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Perennial								
Textile	122,588	125,739	121,306	121,218	113,758	147,173	166,920	165,649
Engineering	89,758	63,590	61,028	67,316	59,705	74,719	62,334	78,917
Mineral & metals	9,657	7,954	7,066	7,473	7,026	8,586	8,926	7,275
Food, drink & Tobacco	12,397	14,166	14,822	12,381	10,669	16,421	21,562	23,882
Paper & printing	9,157	10,626	8,557	10,700	8,600	11,995	11,390	9,886
Mints	—	—	—	749	—	—	—	—
Chemical & dyes	16,985	16,174	14,625	17,465	16,964	21,909	23,246	21,276
Skins & hides	5,891	5,224	5,492	5,042	5,016	3,554	7,032	4,399
Wood stone & glass	10,886	10,570	12,046	13,401	12,561	16,874	14,199	15,418
Gins & press	1,177	—	—	—	—	—	6,532	—
Ordinance	—	—	—	1,374	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	6,840	20,765	24,303	6,716	4,396	9,302	16,409	8,676
Total (Perennial)	285,336	274,808	269,245	263,835	238,695	310,533	338,550	335,378
Seasonal								
Food, drink & Tobacco	2,825	249	1,103	3,488	4,715	5,185	18,599	23,205
Gins & press	2,112	5,243	3,338	3,311	2,242	9,980	2,631	844
Chemical & dyes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,196	—
Total (Seasonal)	4,937	5,492	4,441	6,799	6,957	15,165	39,426	24,049
Grand Total (P + S)	290,273	280,300	273,686	270,634	245,652	325,698	377,976	359,427
Industry	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Perennial								
Textile	166,797	180,984	185,987	138,811	124,141	135,118	142,240	127,784
Engineering	90,766	72,484	78,355	84,558	73,248	64,734	71,924	60,141
Minerals & metals	6,216	5,520	4,637	4,732	7,215	11,823	5,597	7,027
Food, drink and tobacco	19,983	22,956	22,238	15,582	15,591	20,356	32,078	47,383
Paper & printing	10,582	11,913	10,563	9,811	14,869	10,276	10,734	9,593
Mints	1,206	961	1,081	1,014	—	1,292	—	1,292
Chemical & dyes	20,095	23,808	19,313	25,996	21,713	28,133	30,253	29,779
Skin and hides	9,201	10,026	9,508	6,242	24,883	6,866	7,234	7,191
Wood stone & glass	14,945	13,375	1,555	6,619	10,883	10,260	10,837	13,096
Gins & press	—	—	—	—	—	71	280	213
Ordinance	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	210
Miscellaneous	7,943	6,643	5,158	7,497	4,048	5,773	8,222	8,764
Total (perennial)	347,734	348,675	352,395	300,862	296,591	294,702	319,465	312,473
Seasonal								
Food, drink and tobacco	22,077	14,597	20,161	9,647	13,386	13,628	4,044	172
Gins & press	18,453	13,495	14,342	7,893	—	1,766	13,632	5,503
Chemical & dyes	—	—	—	10	—	20	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	18	4,196	42	—	—	192
Total (seasonal)	40,530	28,092	34,521	21,746	13,428	15,414	17,676	5,867
Grand Total (P + S)	388,264	376,767	386,916	322,608	310,019	310,116	337,141	318,340

Contd.

3.17 Average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by type of industry

Industry	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Perennial								
Textile	101,358	99,103	97,925	108,229	80,766	95,153	96,115	105,516
Engineering	53,658	42,684	54,883	57,705	48,195	51,025	51,922	39,230
Mineral & metals	6,489	5,893	9,907	8,633	5,066	6,701	5,468	7,471
Food, drink & Tobacco	29,791	28,349	39,671	39,079	15,136	43,146	26,220	29,944
Paper & printing	12,109	12,930	10,875	12,077	11,749	11,737	11,755	87,743
Mints	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical & dyes	28,040	26,823	19,759	28,149	29,228	27,323	23,515	28,378
Skins & hides	2,090	5,060	6,590	9,269	10,809	2,515	2,700	4,288
Wood stone & glass	14,277	6,498	14,690	15,325	15,845	17,373	14,476	10,684
Gins & press	9	2,255	—	99	—	—	—	209
Ordinance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	8,400	25,597	8,524	8,992	6,267	8,807	4,469	3,925
Total (Perennial)	256,221	255,192	262,824	287,557	223,061	263,780	236,640	317,388
Seasonal								
Food, drink & Tobacco	5,201	6,374	8,189	5,235	13,711	12,614	12,189	4,398
Gins & press	4,705	10,951	11,101	2,667	498	5,714	2,592	3,174
Chemical & dyes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	54	3,963	27	—	—	—
Total (Seasonal)	9,906	17,325	19,344	11,865	14,236	18,328	14,781	7,572
Grand Total (P + S)	266,127	272,517	282,168	299,422	237,297	282,108	251,421	324,960

Industry	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Perennial							
Textile	124,917	88,516	99,585	97,167	112,284	121,324	97,898
Engineering	60,112	41,205	38,878	37,495	46,606	28,798	41,780
Mineral & metals	8,145	6,674	6,744	8,118	9,469	11,817	6,999
Food, drink & Tobacco	33,127	27,580	31,602	30,682	31,106	33,919	36,925
Paper & printing	12,610	11,619	10,715	8,348	10,565	6,180	6,709
Mints	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical & dyes	31,135	22,118	21,653	24,702	23,708	23,957	26,872
Skins & hides	3,641	3,847	3,396	3,590	4,018	3,535	11,054
Wood stone & glass	14,819	10,695	14,205	10,721	10,841	8,269	13,021
Gins & press	55	43	110	219	292	—	—
Ordinance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	5,864	4,489	4,628	5,483	9,332	4,908	5,027
Total (Perennial)	294,425	216,786	231,516	226,525	258,221	242,707	246,285
Seasonal							
Food, drink & Tobacco	7,750	7,646	7,850	13,816	14,268	12,293	8,653
Gins & press	1,630	1,397	2,182	1,500	1,184	923	1,594
Chemical & dyes	—	840	313	895	996	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	20	20	20	20	20	68
Total (Seasonal)	9,370	9,903	10,365	16,231	16,468	13,236	10,315
Grand Total (P + S)	303,795	226,689	241,881	242,756	274,689	255,943	256,600

Source:— Labour Division.

Note:— Data for the years 1949 to 1963 is not available.

3.18 Normal weekly hours for males and females in perennial factories

Area	Males				Females			
	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours
1949								
No. of factories reporting	818	1	489	328	61	—	22	39
No. of workers employed	98,971	29	57,075	41,867	1,222	—	338	884
1950								
No. of factories reporting	765	5	685	75	75	—	75	—
No. of workers employed	92,614	54	85,505	7,055	1,143	—	1,143	—
1951								
No. of factories reporting	861	32	428	401	56	1	22	33
No. of workers employed	101,466	3,733	72,005	25,728	1,130	1	533	596
1952								
No. of factories reporting	974	36	881	57	123	5	118	—
No. of workers employed	118,588	4,338	107,452	6,798	1,761	24	1,737	—
1953								
No. of factories reporting	1,524	45	1,372	107	249	14	235	—
No. of workers employed	150,579	3,602	136,537	10,440	2,987	164	2,823	—
1954								
No. of factories reporting	2,787	51	2,165	121	308	5	292	11
No. of workers employed	174,789	4,158	158,675	11,956	4,614	95	4,293	226
1955								
No. of factories reporting	2,011	34	1,833	144	270	24	246	—
No. of workers employed	109,311	1,135	95,493	12,683	3,129	169	2,960	—
1956								
No. of factories reporting	2,376	73	2,157	146	371	65	287	19
No. of workers employed	201,811	2,979	176,046	22,786	3,814	1,039	2,658	117
1957								
No. of factories reporting	2,881	127	2,659	95	470	42	428	—
No. of workers employed	235,719	3,993	213,993	11,202	6,531	822	5,709	—
1958								
No. of factories reporting	3,127	315	1,332	1,480	584	51	295	238
No. of workers employed	280,473	6,978	168,251	98,675	6,076	780	3,294	2,002

Contd.

3.18 Normal weekly hours for males and females in perennial factories

Area	Males				Females			
	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours
1959								
No. of factories reporting	2,893	284	2,559	52	468	52	416	—
No. of workers employed	236,022	8,050	220,783	7,189	4,800	793	4,007	—
1960								
No. of factories reporting	2,785	286	1,012	1,487	522	112	128	282
No. of workers employed	218,548	6,224	115,008	97,316	5,201	748	1,361	2,992
1961								
No. of factories reporting	2,887	218	1,297	1,372	507	230	10	267
No. of workers employed	275,550	3,354	166,629	105,567	5,533	2,664	43	2,826
1962								
No. of factories reporting	2,752	153	2,117	482	426	32	394	—
No. of workers employed	269,414	1,363	247,645	20,406	6,137	520	5,617	—
1963								
No. of factories reporting	2,818	92	2,715	11	224	7	217	—
No. of workers employed	302,256	3,203	288,669	10,384	3,476	1,163	2,313	—
1964								
No. of factories reporting	2,179	109	2,060	10	258	17	241	—
No. of workers employed	231,589	10,628	219,864	1,097	53,747	1,741	52,006	—
1965								
No. of factories reporting	2,149	175	1,966	8	236	49	187	—
No. of workers employed	271,543	16,531	250,921	4,091	3,265	932	2,333	—
1966								
No. of factories reporting	1,879	194	1,685	—	219	18	201	—
No. of workers employed	266,056	24,654	241,402	—	3,189	672	2,517	—
1967								
No. of factories reporting	2,015	52	1,963	—	215	10	205	—
No. of workers employed	260,505	5,514	254,991	—	3,330	490	2,840	—
1968								
No. of factories reporting	1,778	71	1,685	22	201	26	175	—
No. of workers employed	235,338	6,581	219,764	8,993	3,357	780	2,577	—
1969								
No. of factories reporting	2,417	85	1,978	354	213	14	199	—
No. of workers employed	306,649	23,466	235,302	47,881	3,884	665	3,219	—

Contd.

3.18 Normal weekly hours for males and females in perennial factories

Year	Males				Females			
	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours
1970 (a)								
No. of factories reporting	2,608	462	1,986	160	223	48	172	3
No. of workers employed	338,550	17,536	274,244	42,206	4,564	857	3,572	135
1971 (b)								
No. of factories reporting	2,244	112	1,839	293	162	17	141	4
No. of workers employed	335,276	12,968	277,486	41,322	3,500	747	2,707	46
1972								
No. of factories reporting	2,287	310	1,371	606	166	24	125	17
No. of workers employed	354,034	34,416	221,030	95,106	3,482	887	2,354	241
1973								
No. of factories reporting	2,096	347	1,488	261	183	23	143	17
No. of workers employed	378,890	48,159	256,012	72,596	2,123	814	3,259	1,050
1974								
No. of factories reporting	2,205	348	1,650	207	200	32	160	8
No. of workers employed	391,594	31,188	283,002	57,104	5,622	1,238	4,366	18
1975								
No. of factories reporting	1,924	386	1,427	111	249	54	175	20
No. of workers employed	316,865	76,866	214,864	25,135	5,726	1,474	4,124	128
1976								
No. of factories reporting	1,472	308	1,156	128	198	49	149	—
No. of workers employed	217,586	64,822	105,780	46,984	4,038	1,416	2,622	—
1977								
No. of factories reporting	1,546	153	1,196	197	219	43	170	6
No. of workers employed	305,766	44,885	177,302	83,579	4,350	1,282	2,873	195
1978								
No. of factories reporting	1,829	301	1,400	128	220	22	33	165
No. of workers employed	332,375	48,575	261,581	22,219	4,766	238	1,559	2,969
1979								
No. of factories reporting	1,736	234	1,395	107	203	39	162	2
No. of workers employed	307,492	55,296	225,313	26,883	4,981	1,550	3,419	12
1980								
No. of factories reporting	1,458	91	1,350	17	211	20	191	—
No. of workers employed	198,297	15,498	177,057	5,742	4,437	1,403	3,034	—
1981								
No. of factories reporting	1,656	92	1,564	—	224	51	173	—
No. of workers employed	183,273	15,244	168,029	—	12,466	9,229	3,237	—
1982								
No. of factories reporting	4,701	1,786	2,913	2	186	33	153	—
No. of workers employed	256,749	54,277	201,958	514	6,075	1,426	4,649	—

Note: — a) Data for Balochistan is not available.

b) Excluding Sindh.

Contd.

3.18 Normal weekly hours for males and females in perennial factories

Year	Males				Females			
	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours	Total	Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	Over 48 hours
1983								
No. of factories reporting	1,902	104	1,772	26	—	—	—	—
No. of workers employed	277,557	11,148	263,622	2,787	—	—	—	—
1984								
No. of factories reporting	1,759	240	1,508	11	—	—	—	—
No. of workers employed	210,265	37,291	170,922	2,052	—	—	—	—
1985								
No. of factories reporting	1,814	250	1,531	33	137	35	74	28
No. of workers employed	258,115	56,208	198,314	3,593	5,665	493	3,485	1,687
1986								
No. of factories reporting	1,808	67	776	965	176	25	17	134
No. of workers employed	246,359	4,122	140,798	101,439	5,062	1,197	264	3,601
1987								
No. of factories reporting	1,917	218	1,014	685	208	38	78	92
No. of workers employed	232,768	19,098	130,838	82,832	5,620	884	2,018	2,718
1988								
No. of factories reporting	2,310	292	2,018	—	214	41	79	94
No. of workers employed	286,387	53,887	232,500	—	8,038	613	2,406	5,019
1989								
No. of factories reporting	2,104	417	1,477	210	332	146	144	42
No. of workers employed	208,826	81,461	119,194	8,171	7,809	3,240	2,949	1,620
1990								
No. of factories reporting	2,123	102	1,073	948	20	20	—	—
No. of workers employed	220,583	42,991	121,989	55,603	1,577	1,100	477	—
1991								
No. of factories reporting	2,164	519	732	913	487	440	47	—
No. of workers employed	219,223	89,873	59,223	70,127	58,921	51,614	7,307	—
1992								
No. of factories reporting	2,425	591	1,026	808	265	223	42	—
No. of workers employed	258,221	48,830	73,982	135,409	19,525	18,715	810	—
1993								
No. of factories reporting	2,267	—	1,364	903	53	9	44	—
No. of workers employed	236,879	—	181,830	55,049	5,828	804	5,024	—
1994								
No. of factories reporting	2,258	443	1,814	1	291	—	291	—
No. of workers employed	240,325	48,333	191,946	46	5,960	—	5,960	—

Source:—Labour Division.

3.19 Registered trade union membership by sex

Year	Registered trade unions	Registered trade unions reporting	Membership of the reporting unions		
			Total	Male	Female
1948	104	97	53,719	53,065	654
1949	167	93	56,845	55,929	916
1950	179	100	61,707	61,308	399
1951	190	125	61,266	60,857	409
1952	214	140	50,756	50,318	438
1953	228	141	51,636	51,234	402
1954	228	152	55,646	55,290	356
1955	240	155	120,018	119,733	285
1956	267	120	104,573	103,460	1,113
1957	293	132	106,417	105,441	976
1958	358	177	98,692	97,733	959
1959	410	202	101,138	100,425	713
1960	466	265	175,313	171,302	4,011
1961	452	233	112,788	112,147	640
1962	521	270	95,022	94,136	886
1963	557	400	226,789	224,742	2,047
1964	592	381	218,665	215,624	3,041
1965	621	411	217,096	215,618	1,478
1966	639	448	239,438	237,283	2,155
1967	654	448	230,809	228,441	2,368
1968	638	465	259,723	257,020	2,703
1969	291	208	176,865	175,959	906
1970	1,436	794	330,255	325,672	4,583
1971	1,698	857	252,823	247,152	5,671
1972	3,350	1,802	314,300	308,644	5,656
1973	4,832	1,908	314,542	309,052	5,490
1974	4,459	1,825	327,818	323,143	4,684
1975	7,380	1,839	338,092	333,173	4,919
1976	7,621	1,551	304,739	300,501	4,238
1977	7,345	1,547	331,894	326,944	4,950
1978	6,796	1,381	320,446	313,156	7,290
1979	6,869	1,277	289,070	284,599	4,471
1980	6,551	1,465	346,511	340,942	5,569
1981	6,227	1,261	327,704	322,925	4,779
1982	6,344	1,204	287,445	284,085	3,360
1983	6,253	1,234	305,078	298,398	6,680
1984	6,271	1,233	289,501	285,502	3,999
1985	6,170	2,285	307,231	300,773	6,458
1986	6,322	1,476	314,710	307,894	6,816
1987	4,418	1,545	304,931	297,497	7,434
1988	6,428	1,631	373,193	363,694	9,499
1989	6,897	1,637	362,450	353,301	9,149
1990	7,080	1,763	359,633	352,270	7,363
1991	7,027	1,441	288,803	283,245	5,558
1992	7,185	1,834	415,768	406,419	9,349
1993	7,098	1,685	374,731	367,331	7,400
1994	7,273	1,718	325,677	317,617	8,060

Source: Labour Division.

3.20 Number of registered (Reporting) trade union, membership by industry/trade

Trade/Industry	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
A - Number of trade unions reporting											
Total	102	99	106	130	146	146	158	155	120	132	177
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	15	13	12	12	18	21	22	21	18	17	18
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	6	5	5	6	7	6	7	8	13	12	16
Jute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing press	2	3	5	5	4	5	7	7	3	2	4
Municipal	2	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	3	3
Seamen	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Docks & port trust	5	6	6	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	3
Engineering	9	7	9	12	16	17	23	18	3	12	22
Mines	8	5	3	4	7	6	7	11	6	13	10
Mints	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
Food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood & glass	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & dyes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post & telecommunication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business & commerce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P.W. building & construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather & rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	54	54	60	79	81	82	82	81	67	67	98
B - Number of members of reporting unions											
Total	113,713	119,066	127,224	107,872	107,694	85,328	90,054	119,234	103,465	104,973	97,389
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	66,477	65,754	68,415	49,089	63,573	47,003	46,399	49,851	48,056	43,603	18,896
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	7,630	6,183	7,767	5,704	7,494	6,578	5,518	7,076	10,716	8,267	15,464
Jute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing press	194	431	1,175	641	469	413	1,160	1,187	1,097	790	831
Municipal	290	811	999	656	973	834	871	524	2,525	21,790	23,711
Seamen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Docks & port trust	6,598	3,982	5,254	5,206	5,398	3,317	6,004	6,307	10,897	9,488	11,020
Engineering	6,407	4,294	4,756	4,818	4,736	5,722	6,632	7,498	10,897	1,893	4,440
Mines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,005	3,370	5,237	4,311
Mints	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	788	752	622	625
Food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood & glass	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & dyes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post & telecommunication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business & commerce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P.W. building & construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather & rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	26,117	37,611	38,858	41,758	25,051	21,461	23,470	37,948	15,155	13,283	18,091

Contd.

3.20 Number of registered (Reporting) trade union, membership by industry/trade

Trade/Union	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
A - Number of trade unions reporting										
Total	203	265	267	272	398	381	411	448	448	465
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	16	26	21	14	34	29	33	40	38	36
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	29	43	47	50	68	59	68	80	89	95
Jute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing press	6	7	8	5	10	11	9	8	8	10
Municipal	3	6	3	8	18	19	19	20	18	20
Seamen	2	2	2	3	-	2	2	2	2	2
Docks & port trust	3	6	5	2	6	7	6	6	6	5
Engineering	21	26	20	19	26	26	26	29	27	32
Mines	11	10	14	6	20	22	26	25	27	25
Mints	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Food	-	14	17	17	24	23	29	30	32	32
Beverage	-	9	9	8	10	11	11	11	10	11
Tobacco	-	5	8	7	6	8	8	5	6	7
Wood & glass	-	1	-	1	2	4	3	4	3	2
Chemicals & dyes	-	15	13	13	16	24	24	24	29	32
Post & telecommunication	-	1	-	-	3	2	4	2	3	3
Agricultures	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	3	4	3
Banks	-	27	26	25	43	37	39	39	35	36
Business & commerce	-	16	22	29	28	27	25	25	24	24
P.W. building & construction	-	7	5	4	11	9	9	8	7	9
Electricity	-	-	11	13	16	16	21	20	23	21
Leather & rubber	-	7	6	6	6	5	7	9	6	6
Miscellaneous	111	37	30	40	48	37	39	57	51	54
B - Number of members of reporting unions										
Total	98,559	172,412	134,494	95,292	223,966	216,136	215,610	237,378	228,319	257,520
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	5,461	57,846	7,563	5,623	56,402	44,785	52,172	54,602	54,421	60,298
Plantation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile	27,805	39,716	50,881	45,980	56,135	57,456	60,399	68,114	58,010	64,833
Jute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing press	1,289	1,453	1,845	620	1,306	2,711	805	2,005	1,790	1,968
Municipal	24,625	27,772	2,040	2,665	5,833	7,169	5,203	28,686	4,515	6,079
Seamen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Docks & port trust	12,488	10,138	13,733	1,132	14,009	14,220	9,748	16,800	16,793	12,776
Engineering	3,877	4,995	4,406	2,921	6,036	5,878	4,333	4,622	5,527	6,348
Mines	4,746	4,070	3,622	3,472	9,764	8,628	11,914	12,346	13,934	12,828
Mints	-	-	-	-	450	-	473	440	-	-
Food	-	2,826	2,588	2,691	3,351	3,078	3,934	3,637	4,443	6,480
Beverage	-	846	969	1,101	1,165	1,144	982	1,055	914	1,440
Tobacco	-	5,652	2,306	7,301	7,360	7,514	7,297	7,227	7,255	7,914
Wood & glass	-	200	-	182	333	589	379	768	589	297
Chemicals & dyes	-	3,459	1,782	2,396	3,074	3,690	4,439	4,030	4,919	4,316
Post & telecommunication	-	264	-	-	1,367	1,152	1,462	1,210	1,450	2,223
Agricultures	-	-	-	1,433	1,384	1,025	489	1,464	1,634	1,353
Banks	-	3,064	3,169	2,367	6,461	6,236	6,700	5,913	5,406	6,523
Business & commerce	-	1,222	1,735	2,292	2,194	1,537	1,883	1,924	1,850	1,998
P.W. building & construction	-	1,358	2,471	2,059	7,825	3,397	3,387	2,226	1,742	2,409
Electricity	-	-	5,958	1,933	4,570	12,935	6,647	10,013	6,785	26,431
Leather & rubber	-	2,461	1,986	2,652	2,623	850	1,011	1,827	1,973	1,111
Miscellaneous	18,268	5,070	27,440	6,472	32,324	32,142	31,953	8,469	34,369	29,895

Contd.

3.20 Number of registered (Reporting) trade union, membership by industry/trade

Trade/Industry	1969 (a)	1970 (b)	1971 (b)	1972 (b)	1973	1974	1975	1976 (c)	1977	1978 (c)
A- Number of trade unions reporting										
Total	208	794	857	1,802	1,908	1,825	1,839	1,551	1,547	1,381
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	21	50	43	76	56	58	77	55	59	57
Plantation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Textile	36	145	110	430	480	484	393	301	306	275
Jute	—	7	2	3	5	135	5	10	8	8
Printing press	5	26	28	47	27	37	32	24	27	19
Municipal	12	46	57	101	105	128	133	127	105	98
Seamen	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Docks & port trust	—	19	23	11	9	4	6	3	4	3
Engineering	17	66	88	207	146	115	153	115	83	70
Mines	9	15	16	43	54	28	31	49	40	39
Mints	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food	16	41	72	143	134	178	185	186 (c)	169	155 (c)
Beverage	4	7	3	14	27	13	19	10(a)	11	21
Tobacco	4	9	2	10	13	22	22	—	25	—
Wood & glass	1	9	9	27	37	25	20	27	23	16
Chemicals & dyes	9	65	61	95	74	78	77	77	75	68
Post & telecommunication	1	23	47	52	54	59	72	45	45	15
Agricultures	1	6	10	16	35	19	40	43	39	25
Banks	22	76	83	122	106	106	146	126	143	154
Business & commerce	1	58	36	74	60	48	48	49	34	31
P.W. building & construction	—	9	17	24	18	17	14	20	23	15
Electricity	14	22	26	40	43	39	30	24	30	20
Leather & rubber	—	31	18	45	33	29	33	26	20	14
Matches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	35	58	99	222	392	332	290	234	278	257
B- Total number of members of reporting unions										
Total	176,865	330,255	252,823	314,300	314,542	327,818	338,092	304,739	326,944	320,446
Railways (including workshop and other transport & tramways)	56,939	80,454	16,501	20,956	13,852	15,684	19,289	14,051	13,226	13,630
Plantation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,655
Textile	39,796	74,517	90,701	99,387	108,601	118,121	117,523	96,426	109,069	101,009
Jute	—	1,043	670	2,610	688	3,556	4,064	7,925	6,854	5,707
Printing press	998	5,809	5,620	8,675	4,899	7,820	6,051	4,356	6,725	4,770
Municipal	1,399	11,792	18,560	15,448	12,955	16,249	17,439	11,033	13,683	27,415
Seamen	—	10,984	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Docks & port trust	—	7,719	16,189	6,793	1,281	9,333	10,133	798	658	935
Engineering	6,426	9,452	12,719	22,716	12,595	13,192	16,091	18,504	7,652	9,682
Mines	8,166	8,598	8,071	13,609	14,917	12,888	8,808	12,286	13,226	13,578
Mints	—	485	465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food	4,897	8,925	10,551	19,046	19,669	25,472	24,456	23,627	22,649	29,239
Beverage	504	640	265	1,316	2,938	843	1,255	1,340	1,669	1,786
Tobacco	8,077	9,971	2,759	3,361	6,402	4,480	6,555	(a)	7,334	—(a)
Wood & glass	154	995	997	4,384	3,896	2,841	3,010	5,362	2,709	3,720
Chemicals & dyes	1,274	8,120	10,641	11,965	11,535	8,154	11,778	11,410	11,338	12,673
Post & telecommunication	2,631	4,696	4,734	5,774	10,312	10,136	7,624	5,743	8,016	1,770
Agricultures	240	2,028	2,851	3,949	5,861	2,351	9,014	9,412	13,113	5,938
Banks	2,865	8,213	11,517	15,150	14,131	15,654	17,308	25,188	28,325	32,121
Business & commerce	336	8,713	3,603	5,486	4,117	3,542	4,323	5,055	2,889	6,944
P.W. building & construction	—	12,771	2,910	3,095	8,414	7,990	3,127	6,270	5,368	2,064
Electricity	27,650	32,444	12,226	14,000	10,952	2,806	11,116	13,521	16,162	7,399
Leather & rubber	—	7,022	5,873	7,994	4,512	4,056	2,204	3,373	2,073	925
Miscellaneous	14,513	14,684	14,400	28,586	42,015	17,393	33,983	28,059	37,603	29,548

(a) Data relating to Sindh is not available for 1969

(b) Data relating to Balochistan is not available for 1970, 1971 & 1972.

Contd.

3.20 Number of registered (Reporting) trade unions, membership by industry/trade

Trade/Industry	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
A — Number of trade unions reporting								
Total	1,277	1,465	1,261	1,204	1,234	1,226	2,268	1,476
Railways (including workshop and other transport and tramways)	59	57	73	81	78	78	68	93
Plantation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile	259	296	231	201	207	228	205	223
Jute	7	9	8	14	12	4	12	16
Printing press	20	20	22	26	17	14	16	25
Municipal	97	88	97	81	84	77	72	86
Seamen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Docks & port trust	22	9	7	3	1	1	5	5
Engineering	59	167	49	61	82	92	96	95
Mines	40	42	40	12	13	47	37	56
Mints	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food	132	62	125	127	149	141	149	165
Beverage	11	14	8	14	12	20	11	10
Tobacco	20	21	26	17	21	28	27	26
Wood & glass	18	33	13	17	12	18	17	18
Chemical & dyes	60	80	18	72	92	57	64	96
Post & telecommunication	14	11	3	5	6	8	6	9
Agriculture	37	36	50	63	40	58	47	71
Banks	118	140	132	129	130	130	160	177
P.W. building & construction	27	24	14	11	19	9	8	10
Business and commerce	27	15	14	12	9	20	15	18
Electricity	25	38	20	15	16	10	18	20
Leather & rubber	19	22	12	18	19	16	8	14
Matches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	204	281	239	225	215	170	1,247	243
B — Number of members of reporting unions								
Total	288,037	346,511	327,704	287,445	280,738	289,501	307,231	314,710
Railways (including workshop and other transport and tramways)	15,172	10,064	18,866	16,212	17,982	18,988	10,331	12,251
Plantation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile	95,555	108,802	78,158	78,181	80,609	70,566	60,055	64,873
Jute	6,492	6,182	4,057	7,846	8,538	2,103	2,759	7,879
Printing press	4,243	6,643	2,520	5,346	4,408	2,301	3,132	4,871
Municipal	11,419	12,793	14,520	11,821	18,517	16,690	13,478	18,658
Seamen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Docks & port trust	885	5,748	3,895	2,030	2,215	2,605	5,796	5,278
Engineering	10,528	43,108	9,528	10,054	20,435	15,589	13,545	15,818
Mines	14,977	13,932	18,653	18,511	4,674	15,705	16,723	17,789
Mints	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food	26,660	9,807	23,654	25,053	28,644	33,129	39,893	33,767
Beverage	998	1,080	633	1,891	1,183	6,372	989	899
Tobacco	6,542	7,384	5,564	2,700	5,362	9,559	7,866	7,399
Wood & glass	4,809	5,623	5,555	1,768	1,760	6,035	2,098	2,551
Chemical & dyes	10,393	11,178	10,605	10,915	28,064	8,654	9,547	12,459
Post & telecommunication	2,066	923	356	378	2,889	3,078	3,050	3,235
Agriculture	15,962	15,993	17,198	15,641	1,520	20,672	15,573	19,109
Banks	21,887	27,679	18,499	16,674	16,805	15,684	21,047	28,087
Business and commerce	3,292	1,063	1,044	845	602	2,595	1,346	2,167
P.W. building & construction	4,162	5,649	5,771	3,093	2,724	1,757	5,400	4,944
Electricity	8,407	9,838	8,032	2,470	4,295	1,690	11,855	4,503
Leather & rubber	1,393	3,567	1,192	2,757	3,000	2,721	607	2,592
Matches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	22,195	39,455	79,404	53,259	26,512	33,008	62,141	45,581

Contd.

3.20 Number of registered (Reporting) trade unions, membership by industry/trade

Trade/Industry	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
A - Number of trade unions reporting								
Total	1,545	1,631	1,637	1,763	1,441	1,834	1,685	1,718
Railways (including work-shop and other transport and tramways)	88	87	80	104	63	99	106	94
Plantation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile	276	264	301	335	284	341	374	327
Jute	18	18	18	14	13	8	10	6
Printing press	27	25	32	28	26	19	19	24
Municipal	88	113	104	116	97	107	94	103
Seamen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Docks & port trust	5	6	6	3	5	10	12	7
Engineering	100	91	105	96	75	109	94	86
Mines	41	51	45	43	42	50	66	76
Mints	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food	143	175	145	187	127	144	146	156
Beverage	13	12	10	15	11	8	10	11
Tobacco	27	25	19	17	17	18	19	18
Wood & glass	20	21	20	21	23	13	26	27
Chemical & dyes	59	66	77	65	65	49	70	62
Post & telecommunication	5	7	5	5	4	2	2	2
Agriculture	100	84	97	98	113	99	272	96
Banks	190	234	257	265	219	270	52	225
P.W. building & construction	9	13	9	12	11	9	12	6
Business and commerce	13	18	18	18	22	30	46	42
Electricity	22	26	24	18	18	17	13	20
Leather & rubber	17	31	24	33	34	41	45	36
Matches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	284	264	241	270	172	391	179	264
B - Number of members of reporting unions								
Total	280,168	373,193	362,450	359,633	288,803	415,768	370,461	325,677
Railways (including workshop and other transport and tramways)	11,552	19,208	18,141	20,799	20,371	26,249	21,715	18,570
Plantation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile	65,307	77,715	86,342	87,073	83,287	99,938	84,150	55,767
Jute	7,805	7,874	4,593	3,540	2,918	1,366	2,931	1,136
Printing press	5,959	6,971	7,344	5,164	8,761	4,509	6,955	7,707
Municipal	—	25,404	25,283	25,975	16,427	26,309	21,701	26,367
Seamen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Docks & port trust	4,253	9,235	1,221	955	1,664	12,061	19,964	16,214
Engineering	17,459	16,929	20,243	18,277	11,870	18,721	16,659	12,332
Mines	11,933	14,150	10,744	10,963	4,893	10,313	31,792	18,054
Mints	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food	33,233	36,900	29,662	40,536	25,534	28,792	27,823	33,677
Beverage	1,416	645	532	1,565	920	999	1,326	1,204
Tobacco	7,681	7,798	6,638	6,122	6,293	5,955	7,274	5,746
Wood & glass	4,578	4,041	3,419	3,213	2,648	2,533	4,718	4,463
Chemical & dyes	9,830	10,844	10,891	9,843	9,665	8,672	10,527	10,313
Post & telecommunication	1,247	3,931	3,743	3,884	3,440	3,200	250	2,335
Agriculture	12,561	19,827	25,482	23,722	14,312	24,818	25,475	10,812
Banks	23,183	32,504	36,277	29,236	23,866	41,788	14,994	37,154
Business and commerce	1,599	2,461	2,542	3,162	3,281	3,685	4,660	4,960
P.W. building & construction	7,125	6,427	1,200	5,640	4,475	4,625	8,791	4,459
Electricity	3,737	4,968	7,968	6,071	5,174	7,385	10,492	11,202
Leather & rubber	2,890	4,020	3,740	4,372	3,625	5,677	5,170	3,470
Matches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	46,820	61,341	56,445	49,521	35,379	78,173	43,094	39,735

Source: - Labour Division.

3.21 Work performed by all employment exchanges

Year	On live register at the end of previous year	Registered during the year	Total Col. (2+3)	Number of applicants					
				placed in employment during the year		Registrations removed during the year		On live reg. at the end of the year (4-5-7)	
				Number	Percent of the total applicants	Number	Percent of the total applicants	Number	Percent Increase (+)/decrease (-)/over the previous
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1971-72	167,220	301,369	468,589	48,242	10.29	254,146	54.24	166,201	(-) 0.61
1972-73	166,201	278,970	445,171	42,194	9.48	237,609	53.37	165,368	(-) 0.50
1973-74	165,368	294,975	460,343	53,529	11.63	215,316	46.77	191,498	(+) 15.80
1974-75	191,498	292,182	483,680	52,885	10.93	220,671	45.62	210,124	(+) 9.73
1975-76	210,124	282,133	492,257	61,343	12.46	227,639	46.24	203,275	(-) 3.26
1976-77	203,275	223,820	427,095	54,212	12.69	211,802	49.59	161,081	(-) 20.76
1977-78	161,081	214,688	375,769	47,825	12.73	178,904	47.61	149,040	(-) 7.47
1978-79	149,040	241,167	390,207	51,332	13.16	184,831	47.37	154,044	(+) 3.36
1979-80	154,046	233,382	387,428	50,187	13.00	194,664	50.00	142,577	(-) 7.44
1980-81	142,577	247,486	390,063	59,849	15.34	181,255	46.47	148,959	(+) 4.48
1981-82	148,959	259,542	408,501	60,607	14.84	201,302	49.28	146,592	(-) 1.59
1982-83	146,592	288,832	435,424	69,943	16.06	210,036	48.24	155,445	(+) 6.04

Contd.

3.21 Work performed by all employment exchanges

Year	On live register at the end of previous year	Registered during the year	Total Col. (2+3)	Number of applicants placed in employment during the year		Registrations removed during the year		On live reg. at the end of the year (4-5-7)	
				Number	Percent of the total applicants	Number	Percent of the total applicants	Number	Percent Increase (+)/decrease (-)/over the previous
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1983-84	155,445	314,764	470,209	67,309	14.31	211,551	47.12	181,349	(+) 16.66
1984-85	181,349	332,320	513,669	62,063	12.08	241,138	46.94	210,468	(+) 16.05
1985-86	210,468	320,397	530,865	60,101	11.32	252,802	47.62	217,962	(+) 3.56
1986-87	217,962	367,890	585,852	66,036	11.27	283,314	48.36	236,502	(+) 8.51
1987-88	236,502	399,335	635,837	66,547	10.47	311,233	48.95	258,057	(+) 9.11
1988-89	258,057	377,333	635,390	58,528	9.21	324,065	51.00	252,797	(-) 2.04
1989-90	252,797	300,050	552,847	49,079	8.88	267,116	48.32	236,652	(-) 6.39
1990-91	236,652	300,934	537,586	43,220	8.04	275,320	51.21	219,046	(-) 7.44
1991-92	219,046	207,029	426,075	25,816	6.06	202,938	47.95	197,321	(-) 9.92
1992-93	197,321	166,445	363,766	25,543	7.02	154,422	42.45	183,801	(-) 6.85

Note:— a) Data for the years 1947 to 1970 is not available.

b) The Govt. of Punjab has closed all Employment Exchange Offices in the Province w.e.f. 1993. Therefore no further data regarding Employment Exchange is available.

Source: i) Directorates of Manpower & Training Punjab, Sindh and N.W.F.P.
ii) Directorate of Labour and Manpower, Balochistan.
iii) Employment Exchange, Islamabad.