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**SUMMARY****June, 2011**

**Exports**  
**Imports**  
**Balance of Trade**

(Rupees in Million)  
(U.S. Dollars in Million)

Series	June, 2011		May, 2011		% Change	
					<u>June, 2011</u> <u>May, 2011</u>	
	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$
<b>Exports</b>	207,777.78	2,422.05	195,689.06	2,296.49	+6.18	+5.47
<b>Imports</b>	331,356.12	3,862.59	365,403.52	4,288.16	-9.32	-9.92
<b>Balance of Trade</b>	-123,578.34	-1,440.54	-169,714.46	-1,991.67	-27.18	-27.67

Series	June, 2011		June, 2010		% Change	
					<u>June, 2011</u> <u>June, 2010</u>	
	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$
<b>Exports</b>	207,777.78	2,422.05	151,857.52	1,780.60	+36.82	+36.02
<b>Imports</b>	331,356.12	3,862.59	274,976.50	3,224.23	+20.50	+19.80
<b>Balance of Trade</b>	-123,578.34	-1,440.54	-123,118.98	-1,443.63	+0.37	-0.21

Series	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009– 10)		% Change	
					<u>July – June, (2010-11)</u> <u>July – June, (2009-10)</u>	
	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$
<b>Exports</b>	2,120,846.73	24,810.42	1,617,457.61	19,290.03	+31.12	+28.62
<b>Imports</b>	3,455,285.63	40,413.68	2,910,975.27	34,709.97	+18.70	+16.43
<b>Balance of Trade</b>	-1,334,438.90	-15,603.26	-1,293,517.66	-15,419.93	+3.16	+1.19

Note: Balance of Trade does not include Re-exports & Re-imports.

## **Review of Foreign Trade June, 2011**

### **EXPORTS**

The total exports from Pakistan during June 2011 amounted to Rs. 207,777.78 million as against Rs. 195,689.06 million in May, 2011 and Rs. 151,857.52 million during June 2010 showing an increase of 6.18% over May, 2011 and by 36.82% over June, 2010.

Exports during July – June, (2010 – 11) totalled Rs. 2,120,846.73 million as against Rs. 1,617,457.61 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 31.12 percent.

In terms of U.S. dollars, the exports during June 2011 amounted to \$ 2,422.05 million as against \$ 2,296.49 million in May 2011 and \$ 1,780.60 million during June, 2010 showing an increase of 5.47% over May, 2011 and by 36.02% over June, 2010.

In terms of U.S. dollars, the exports during July – June, (2010 – 11) totalled \$ 24,810.42 million as against \$ 19,290.03 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 28.62 percent.

### **IMPORTS**

The total Imports of Pakistan during June, 2011 amounted to Rs. 331,356.12 million as against Rs. 365,403.52 million in May, 2011 and Rs. 274,976.50 million during June, 2010 showing a decrease of 9.32% over May, 2011 but an increase of 20.50% over June, 2010.

Imports during July – June, (2010 – 11) amounted to Rs. 3,455,285.63 million as against Rs. 2,910,975.27 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 18.70 percent.

In terms of US dollars the imports during June, 2011 amounted to \$ 3,862.59 million as against \$ 4,288.16 million in May, 2011 and \$ 3,224.23 million during June, 2010 showing a decrease of 9.92% over May, 2011 but an increase of 19.80% over June, 2010.

In term of U.S. dollars, the imports during July – June, (2010 – 11) amounted \$ 40,413.68 million as against \$ 34,709.97 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 16.43 percent.

Based on the above figures of Exports & Imports, the balance of trade in June, 2011 was unfavourable for Pakistan to the tune of 123,578.34 million rupees equal to US \$ 1,440.54 million and the balance of trade during July – June, (2010 – 11), was also unfavourable to the tune of 1,334,438.90 million rupees equal to U.S. \$15,603.26 million.

## Salient Features

Total exports for the year 2010 – 2011 amounted to Rs. 2,120,846.73 million showing an increase of 31.12% over the exports of Rs. 1,617,457.61 million for the previous year.

Export during the June, 2011 value at Rs. 207,777.78 million increased from the exports for May, 2011 Rs. 195,689.06 million by 6.18% and by 36.82% over the exports for June, 2010 Rs. 151,857.52 million.

The monthly average of exports for the year, 2010 – 2011 was Rs. 176,737.23 million as against the average of Rs. 134,788.13 million for the previous year, which was higher by 31.12 percent.

Major increases during 2010 – 2011 were recorded in exports of Raw Cotton (excl. linters) (+90.45%), Tobacco un-manufactured (+80.64%), Fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof (+59.15%), Cotton yarn (+56.75%), Cotton fabrics (+48.58%), Articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl. knitwear) (+42.44%), Synthetic textile fabrics (+38.73%), Leather (+38.49%), Knitwear (+33.33), Petroleum Product (+33.26%), fish & fish preparation (+32.88%), Leather clothes & accessories (+20.37%), Footwear (+20.36%), Textile made up (excl. towels & bed-wear) (+18.56%), Towels (+16.35), Surgical instruments (+16.02%), Sports goods (excl. toys) (+12.74%), Raw wool (+10.21%), Bed-wear (+7.11%) and Rice (+0.71%). Decline were however, recorded in exports of Tarpaulin & other canvas goods (-22.38%) and Carpets, carpeting rugs & mats (-1.31%).

Cotton and its manufactures accounted for of total export during 2010 – 2011, 38.75% as against 35.84% in the previous year as their export increased to Rs. 821,920.36 million from Rs. 579,730.85 million in 2009 – 2010.

The ratio of export to import for the year 2010 – 2011 was 1:1.63 as against the ratio of 1: 1.80 in the previous year.

The terms of Trade for 2010 – 2011 have been worked out on trade indices computed, at 1990–91 base, stood at 58.55 (Prov.) shown an improvement over the previous year (2009–10), which was, stood at 56.94. This was due to 20.66% increase of imports unit value index relatively higher unit value index of export shown an increase of 24.08% 2010–2011 over 2009 –2010.

The largest turnover during 2010 – 2011 was with China followed by U.A.E, U.S.A, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Malaysia, Afghanistan, Germany and Japan.

These nine countries accounted for 49.15% of total exports and 64.83% of total imports. The balance was adverse with six countries and favourable with U.S.A., Afghanistan and Germany as shown below:-

(Million Rs.)				
<b>Countries</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Turn-over</b>	<b>Balance</b>
1. China	139,734.80	494,909.98	634,644.78	-355,175.18
2. U.A.E.	154,616.49	469,490.31	624,106.80	-314,873.82
3. U.S.A.	338,324.06	154,705.96	493,030.02	+183,618.10
4. Saudi Arabia	36,547.82	388,755.66	425,303.48	-352,207.84
5. Kuwait	8,116.51	284,755.12	292,871.63	-276,638.61
6. Malaysia	14,146.32	210,250.53	224,396.85	-196,104.21
7. Afghanistan	199,644.73	14,696.53	214,341.26	+184,948.20
8. Germany	108,753.89	80,239.42	188,993.31	+28,514.47
9. Japan	42,475.71	142,188.63	184,664.34	-99,712.92

## ANALYSIS FOR JUNE, 2011

### A - Exports by Major Commodities

Exports from Pakistan during June, 2011 amounted to Rs. 207,777.78 million as against the exports of Rs. 195,689.06million in previous month and Rs. 151,857.52 million during the corresponding month of last year showing increased of 6.18% over previous month and by 36.82% over the corresponding month of last year.

Exports by major commodities during June, 2011 compared to May, 2011 and June, 2010 are given in table-1.

Compared to June, 2011 major increases were recorded in exports of Raw cotton (excl. linter) (+1,181.03), Cotton fabrics (+102.93%), Fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof (+85.04%), Footwear (+73.00%), fish & fish preparations (+59.25%), Articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl knitwear) (+51.28%), Towels (+49.80%), Knitwear (+41.95%), Surgical instruments (+34.84%), Cotton yarn (+33.78%), Sports goods (excl. toys) (+33.62%), Bed-wear (+32.51%), Petroleum products (+15.25%), Textile mad up (excl towels and bed-wear) (+9.82%), Tobacco un-manufactured (+6.04%) and Tarpaulin & other canvas goods (+3.17%). Declines were, however, recorded in Exports of, Raw wool (-69.73%), Synthetic textile fabrics (-69.34%), Carpets, carpeting rugs & mats (-21.92%), Rice (-8.96%), Leather clothes & accessories (-5.38%) and Leather (-4.62%),

The share of 22 commodities listed in table-1 was 75.07% of total exports in June, 2011 as against their share of 76.79% in May, 2011 and 78.12% in June, 2010.

## **Exports by Group/Commodities**

Exports from Pakistan during June, 2011 amounted to Rs. 207,777.78 million as against the exports of Rs. 195,689.06 million in previous month and Rs. 151,857.52 million during the corresponding month of last year showing an increase of 6.18% over previous month and by 36.82% over the corresponding month of last year.

Comparative figure of exports by group/commodities during June, 2011 compared to May, 2011 and June, 2010 are given in table-1.

### **Primary Commodities**

During June, 2011 these 6 selected commodities of Primary Commodities contributed 11.42% of total exports in which the share of Rice was (7.50%), Fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof (2.07%) and Fish & fish preparation (1.19%).

### **Textile Manufactures**

During June, 2011 these 9 selected commodities of Textile Manufactures contributed 52.16% of total exports in which the share of Cotton fabrics (12.65%), Knitwear (9.89%), Bed-wear (8.56%), Articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl. knitwear) (8.13%) and Cotton yarn (6.73%).

### **Other Manufactures**

During June, 2011 these 7 selected commodities of Other Manufactures contributed 11.48% of total exports in which the share of Petroleum products (4.34%), Leather clothes & accessories (1.89%), Leather (1.75%), Sports goods (excl. toys) (1.51%), and Surgical instruments (1.11%).

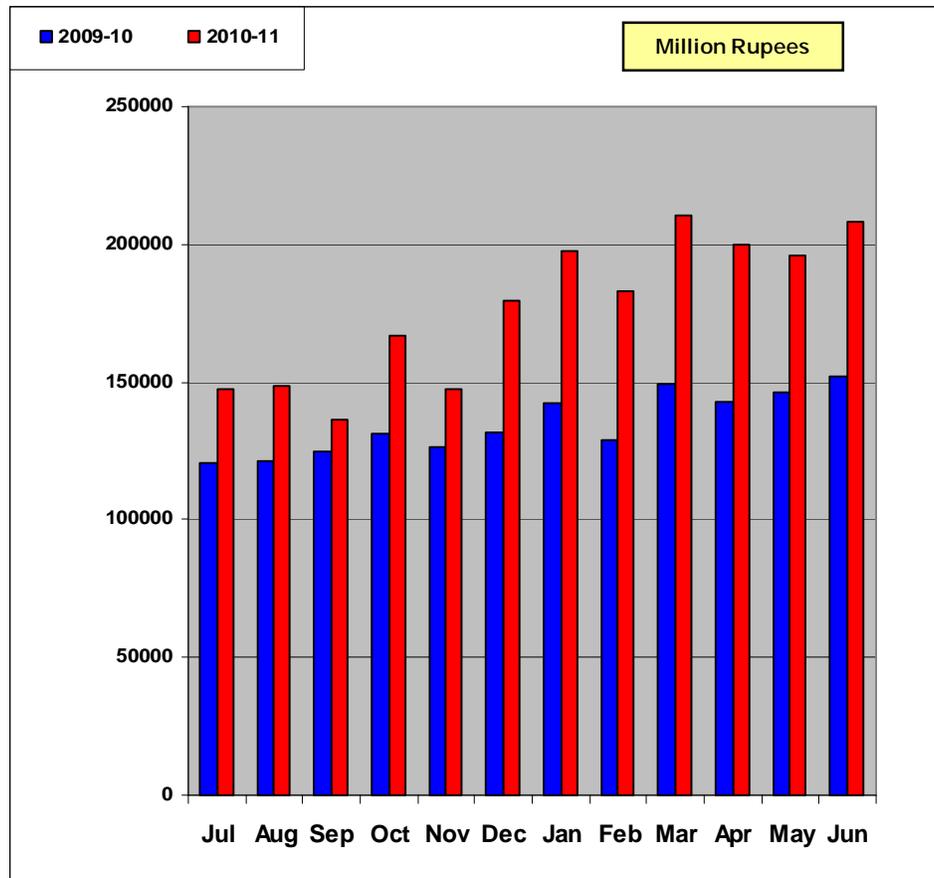
Table – 1

## Monthly Exports by Group/Commodities

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	June, 2011	May, 2011	June, 2010	% Change	
				June, 2011	June, 2011
				May, 2011	June, 2010
<b>Total</b>	<b>207,777.78</b>	<b>195,689.06</b>	<b>151,857.52</b>	<b>+6.18</b>	<b>+36.82</b>
<b>A. Primary Commodities</b>	<b>23,729.27</b>	<b>25,652.71</b>	<b>21,245.62</b>	<b>-7.50</b>	<b>+11.69</b>
1. Rice	15,576.64	15,887.00	17,108.80	-1.95	-8.96
2. Fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof	4,293.35	4,746.91	2,320.27	-9.55	+85.04
3. Fish & fish preparation	2,466.80	2,810.23	1,548.97	-12.22	+59.25
4. Raw cotton (excl. linters)	1,276.29	1,931.20	99.63	-33.91	+1181.03
5. Tobacco un-manufactured	91.46	242.86	86.25	-62.34	+6.04
6. Raw wool	24.73	34.51	81.70	-28.34	-69.73
<b>B. Textile Manufactures</b>	<b>108,385.20</b>	<b>101,174.28</b>	<b>75,865.60</b>	<b>+7.13</b>	<b>+42.86</b>
1. Cotton fabrics	26,284.71	20,077.85	12,952.78	+30.91	+102.93
2. Knitwear	20,544.48	16,702.56	14,473.39	+23.00	+41.95
3. Bedwear	17,786.64	16,666.90	13,422.75	+6.72	+32.51
4. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl. knitwear)	16,894.73	15,356.70	11,167.79	+10.02	+51.28
5. Cotton yarn	13,974.97	13,507.40	10,445.91	+3.46	+33.78
6. Towels	6,743.81	6,471.21	4,501.81	+4.21	+49.80
7. Textile made up (excl. towels & bedwear)	4,429.57	5,476.82	4,033.63	-19.12	+9.82
8. Synthetic textile fabrics	1,393.49	6,381.84	4,544.96	-78.16	-69.34
9. Tarpaulin & other canvas goods	322.80	533.00	322.58	-37.56	+3.17
<b>C. Other Manufactures</b>	<b>23,854.42</b>	<b>23,449.08</b>	<b>21,521.67</b>	<b>+1.73</b>	<b>+10.84</b>
1. Petroleum products	9,024.74	9,004.57	7,830.30	+0.22	+15.25
2. Leather clothes & accessories	3,933.50	3,794.91	4,157.31	+3.65	-5.38
3. Leather	3,628.14	4,422.73	3,803.70	-17.97	-4.62
4. Sports goods (excl. toys)	3,129.03	2,605.43	2,341.79	+20.10	+33.62
5. Surgical instruments	2,306.68	1,801.70	1,710.72	+28.03	+34.84
6. Footwear	951.80	861.01	550.18	+10.54	+73.00
7. Carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats	880.53	958.73	1,127.67	-8.16	-21.92
<b>Others</b>	<b>51,808.89</b>	<b>45,412.99</b>	<b>33,224.63</b>	<b>+14.08</b>	<b>+55.94</b>

## MONTHLY EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN



### ***Exports by Economic Categories***

In June, 2011 exports of primary commodities increased by 50.54%, of semi-manufactures by 39.77% and of manufactured goods by 33.56% of during the month compared to the corresponding month of the last year.

The share of primary commodities in total exports increased to 16.90% from 15.36% and of semi-manufactures increased to 10.76% from 10.54% but manufactured goods decreased to 72.34% from 74.11% compared to the same month of last year. Figures of Exports by economic categories are given below: -

### **Exports by *Economic Categories***

(Million Rs.)

Economic Category	June, 2011		June, 2010	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>207,777.78</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>151,857.52</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. Primary commodities	35,108.55	16.90	23,322.33	15.36
2. Semi-manufactures	22,363.29	10.76	16,000.50	10.54
3. Manufactured goods	150,305.94	72.34	112,534.69	74.11

## **Direction of Exports**

Exports by Territories/Regions and major countries during June, 2011 compared with June, 2010 are given in table 2 & 3 respectively.

During the month of June, 2011 (25.93%) of total export went to European Union as against 23.39% in the corresponding month of last year. The share of Middle East during June 2011 decreased to 20.00% from 23.04% compared to June, 2010. The share of North America during June, 2011 was 17.43% as against 19.24% compared to June, 2010.

Country-wise U.S.A. was at the top of the export list for the month of June, 2011 followed by Afghanistan, United Arab Emirates, Germany, China and United Kingdom. The share of these six countries in total exports of this month was 51.05% as against their share of 50.16% in the corresponding month of last year.

Main items exported during June, 2011 to U.S.A. and United Arab Emirates were as under:-

### **U.S.A.**

Knitwear (Rs. 11,802.54 million), bed-wear (Rs. 5,516.05 million), articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl. knit-wear) (Rs. 4,479.70 million), towels (Rs. 3,948.92 million), textile made ups (excl. towels & bed-wear) (Rs. 2,909.36 million) and cotton cloth (Rs. 1,178.23 million) which contributed 86.50% total exports to this country.

### **Afghanistan**

Petroleum products (Rs. 5,926.49million), wheat flour (Rs.2,109.68million) fruit & vegetable (incl.juices) (Rs.1,967.71million), rice (Rs. 1,372.53million), chemicals and pharmaceutical products (Rs. 1,031.10million), machinery and transport equipment (incl. eng. electrical goods) (Rs. 856.01 million), articles of plastic (Rs. 615.03 million), wheat( Rs. 139.61million) knitwear (Rs. 109.48 million) and house-hold equipment (Rs. 96.54 million) which contributed 65.17% of total export to this country.

**Table - 2****Monthly Exports by Territories/Regions**

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions	June, 2011		June, 2010	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>207,777.78</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>151,857.52</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. Latin & Central America	1,872.29	0.90	1,536.33	1.01
2. South America	3,132.82	1.51	2,307.85	1.52
3. North America	36,206.40	17.43	29,216.06	19.24
4. Eastern Europe	1,747.53	0.84	1,271.87	0.84
5. European Union	53,868.17	25.93	35,515.59	23.39
6. E.F.T.A	631.19	0.30	485.81	0.32
7. Other Europe	142.64	0.07	60.06	0.04
8. Middle East	41,547.19	20.00	34,994.50	23.04
i) Asian Countries	38,817.78	18.68	33,327.23	21.95
ii) African Countries	2,729.41	1.31	1,667.27	1.10
9. Other Asia	58,156.35	27.99	37,146.79	24.46
10. Other Africa	8,979.54	4.32	8,213.60	5.41
11. Oceania	1,493.67	0.72	1,109.05	0.73

Table - 3

## Monthly Exports to Major Countries

(Million Rs.)

Countries	June, 2011		June, 2010	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>207,777.78</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>151,857.52</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. U.S.A.	34,490.04	16.60	27,323.63	17.99
2. Afghanistan.	21,825.34	10.50	10,298.97	6.78
3. U.A.E	16,729.51	8.05	18,288.36	12.04
4. Germany	11,935.26	5.74	6,355.84	4.19
5. China	11,661.58	5.61	6,448.74	4.25
6. United Kingdom	9,443.94	4.55	7,458.23	4.19
7. Turkey	8,560.29	4.12	4,490.92	2.96
8. Italy	7,291.69	3.51	4,745.63	3.13
9. Belgium	5,650.58	2.72	3,706.38	2.44
10. Spain	4,940.23	2.38	3,566.14	2.35
11. Netherlands	4,708.31	2.27	2,470.05	1.63
12. Saudi Arabia	4,145.17	2.00	3,306.62	2.18
13. France	4,034.00	1.94	2,635.99	1.74
14. Bangladesh	3,863.57	1.86	4,933.25	3.25
15. Sri Lanka	3,830.74	1.84	1,431.37	0.94
16. Korea, Rep of	2,735.52	1.32	1,787.45	1.18
17. South Africa	2,632.85	1.27	1,800.31	1.19
18. Hong Kong	2,484.67	1.20	4,417.96	2.91
19. Viet Nam	2,052.26	0.99	606.39	0.40
20. Oman	2,005.75	0.97	875.15	0.58
<b>Others</b>	<b>42,756.49</b>	<b>20.58</b>	<b>34,910.13</b>	<b>22.99</b>

## ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS

### IMPORTS BY MAJOR COMMODITIES

Import into Pakistan during June, 2011 amounted to Rs. 331,356.12 million as against Rs. 365,403.52 million in May, 2011 and Rs. 274,976.50 million in June, 2010 showing a decrease of 9.32% as against in May 2011 while an increase of 20.50% over June, 2010.

Major increases in June, 2011 compared to the corresponding month of last year occurred in imports of milk & milk food for infants (+77.28%), petroleum products (+48.68%), palm oil (+34.25%), pulses (+26.85%), medicinal products (+9.75%), paper & paper products (+7.82%) and tyres & tubes (+2.67%). petroleum crude was not Imports during June,2010. Decreases were, however, recorded in imports of soyabean oil (-94.73%), fertilizer manufactured (-93.46%), iron & steel (-42.76%), synthetic fibre (-38.66%), insecticides (-30.60%), synthetic & artificial silk yarn (-12.82%),chemical (excl. fertilizer, medicines & insecticides) (-7.63%), transport equipment (-6.61%), tea (-6.54%), iron & steel scrap (-2.18%) and machinery (-1.61%).

The 19 commodities listed in table No.4 contributed 83.65% of total imports in June, 2011 as against their share of 83.98% in May, 2011 and 79.36% in June, 2010.

## **Imports by Group/Commodities**

Imports into Pakistan during June, 2011 amounted to Rs. 331,356.12million as against the imports of Rs. 365,403.52 million in the previous month and Rs. 274,976.50million during the corresponding month of last year showing a decrease of 9.32% over previous month while an increase of 20.50% over the corresponding month of last year.

Comparative figures of imports by group/commodities during June, 2011, May, 2011 and June, 2010 are given in Table-4.

### **Food Group**

During June, 2011 the 5 selected commodities of Food Group contributed 6.69% of total imports in which the share of Palm oil and Pulses were 4.74% and 0.84% respectively.

### **Machinery & Transport Group**

During June, 2011 Machinery & Transport Group contributed 16.13% of total imports in which the share of Machinery and Transport equipment were 12.30% and 3.83% respectively.

### **Petroleum Group**

During June, 2011 Petroleum Group contributed 41.89% of total imports in which the share of Petroleum products and Petroleum crude were 28.63% and 13.26% respectively.

### **Textile Group**

During June, 2011 Textile Group contributed 1.77% of total imports in which the share of Synthetic & artificial silk yarn and Synthetic fibre were 0.98% and 0.79% respectively.

**Chemical Group**

During June, 2011 Chemical Group contributed 12.39% of total imports in which the share of Chemical (excl. fertilizer, medicines & insecticides) were (10.23%), Medicinal products (1.65%), Insecticides (0.33%) and Fertilizer manufactured (0.17%)

**Metal Group**

During June, 2011 Metal Group contributed 3.56% of total imports in which the share of Iron & steel and Iron & steel scrap were 2.28% and 1.28% respectively.

**Miscellaneous Group**

During June, 2011 Miscellaneous Group contributed 1.22% of total imports in which the share of Paper & paper products and Tyres & tubes were 0.79% and 0.43% respectively.

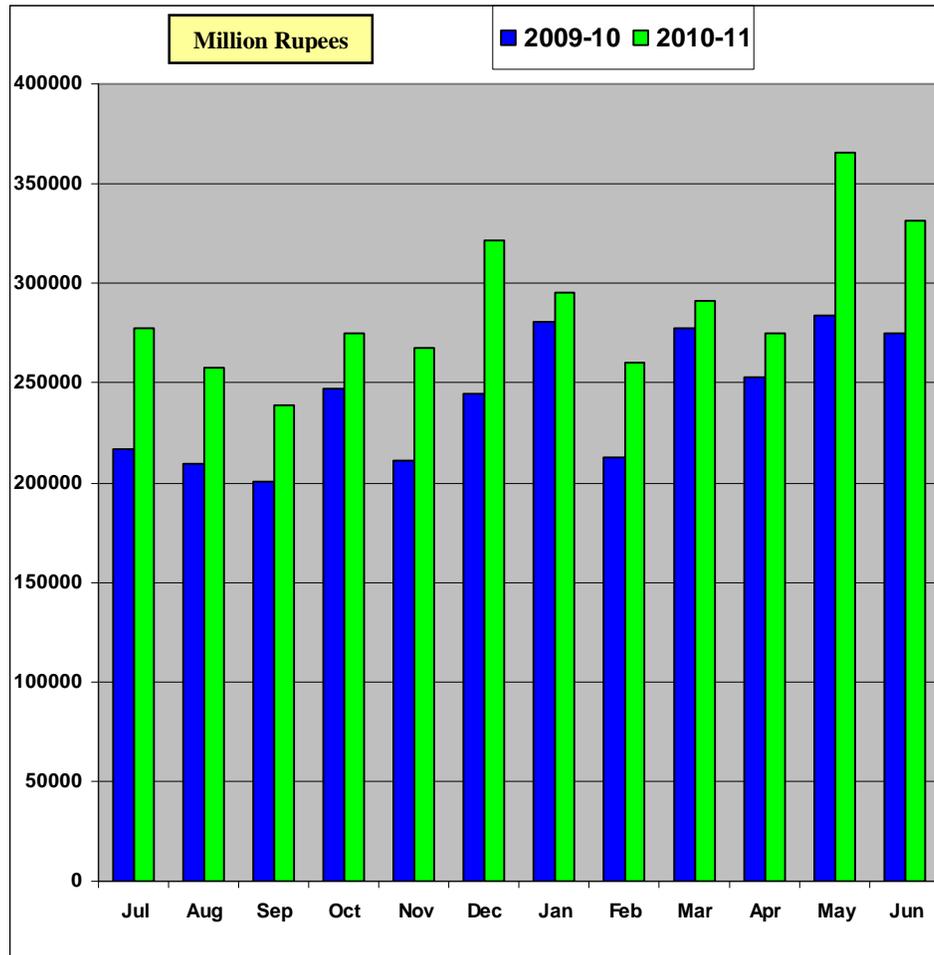
Table – 4

## Monthly Imports by Group/Commodities

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	June, 2011	May, 2011	June, 2010	% Change	
				June, 11 May, 11	June, 11 June, 10
<b>Total</b>	<b>331,356.12</b>	<b>365,403.52</b>	<b>274,976.50</b>	<b>-9.32</b>	<b>+20.50</b>
<b>A-Food Group</b>	<b>22,165.47</b>	<b>26,065.66</b>	<b>17,979.13</b>	<b>-14.96</b>	<b>+23.28</b>
1. Palm oil	15,708.52	20282.58	11,701.31	-22.55	+34.25
2. Pulses	2,770.21	2,234.32	2,183.93	+23.98	+26.85
3. Tea	1,942.01	1,973.31	2,077.90	-1.59	-6.54
4. Milk & milk food for infants	1,688.74	1,105.66	952.56	+52.74	+77.28
5. Soya-bean oil	55.99	469.79	1,063.43	-88.08	-94.73
<b>B-Mach. &amp; Transport Group</b>	<b>53,448.45</b>	<b>57,742.83</b>	<b>55,015.54</b>	<b>-7.44</b>	<b>-2.85</b>
1. Machinery	40,742.33	34,043.12	41,410.60	+19.68	-1.61
2. Transport equipment	12,706.12	23,699.71	13,604.94	-46.39	-6.61
<b>C-Petroleum Group</b>	<b>138,805.96</b>	<b>144,852.76</b>	<b>63,817.01</b>	<b>-4.17</b>	<b>+117.51</b>
1. Petroleum products	94,882.15	106,630.12	63,817.01	-11.02	+48.68
2. Petroleum crude	43,923.81	38,222.64	--	+14.92	--
<b>D-Textile Group</b>	<b>5,867.48</b>	<b>9,549.82</b>	<b>7,996.73</b>	<b>-38.56</b>	<b>-26.63</b>
1. Synthetic & artificial silk yarn	3,247.09	5,132.28	3,724.72	-36.73	-12.82
2. Synthetic fibre	2,620.39	4,417.54	4,272.01	-40.68	-38.66
<b>E-Chemical Group</b>	<b>41,040.98</b>	<b>49,588.69</b>	<b>52,058.65</b>	<b>-17.24</b>	<b>-21.16</b>
1. Chemicals (excl. 2, 3&4)	33,908.43	40,289.62	36,710.73	-15.84	-7.63
2. Medicinal products	5,454.31	5,013.20	4,969.81	+8.80	+9.75
3. Insecticides	1,103.96	1,619.66	1,590.66	-31.84	-30.60
4. Fertilizer manufactured	574.28	2,666.21	8,787.45	-78.46	-93.46
<b>F-Metal Group</b>	<b>11,798.90</b>	<b>14,175.88</b>	<b>17,536.11</b>	<b>-16.77</b>	<b>-32.72</b>
1. Iron & steel	7,554.26	10,390.97	13,196.86	-27.30	-42.76
2. Iron & steel scrap	4,244.64	3,784.91	4,339.25	+12.15	-2.18
<b>G-Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>4,049.17</b>	<b>4,895.75</b>	<b>3,822.34</b>	<b>-17.29</b>	<b>+5.93</b>
1. Paper & paper products	2,609.69	3,360.01	2,420.35	-22.33	+7.82
2. Tyres & tubes	1,439.48	1,535.74	1,401.99	-6.27	+2.67
<b>Others</b>	<b>54,179.71</b>	<b>58,532.13</b>	<b>56,750.99</b>	<b>-7.44</b>	<b>-4.53</b>
(--) Indicate Nil					

## MONTHLY IMPORTS INTO PAKISTAN



### *Imports by Economic Categories*

In June, 2011 compared to June, 2010 imports of consumer goods increased by 23.22% and of raw material for consumer goods by 38.38percent. Imports of capital goods decreased by 8.67% but of raw material for capital goods increased by 2.37 percent.

In June, 2011 the share of consumer goods increased to 15.31% from 14.97% and of raw material for consumer goods to 57.36% from 49.95 percent. The share of capital goods decreased to 20.41% from 26.94% and of raw material for capital goods was 6.92% from 8.15% during the same period of last year.

### **Imports by Economic Categories**

(Million Rs.)

<b>Economic Category</b>	<b>June, 2011</b>		<b>June, 2010</b>	
	<b>Value</b>	<b>% Share</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>% Share</b>
<i>Total</i>	<i>331,356.12</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>274,976.50</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. Consumer goods	50,715.70	15.31	41,158.90	14.97
2. Raw material for consumer goods	190,055.94	57.36	137,339.25	49.95
3. Raw material for capital goods	22,941.13	6.92	22,409.78	8.15
4. Capital goods	67,643.35	20.41	74,068.57	26.94

## Direction of Imports

Imports by Territories/Regions and major countries during June, 2011 compared with the corresponding month of last year are given in table 5 & 6.

During June, 2011 (8.57%) of total imports were from European Union as against 11.47% in June, 2010. The share of North America decreased to 5.19% from 6.67% as compared to the same month of last year. Import from Middle East was 46.83%, which the share of Asian Countries was 46.53% of total imports. Country-wise Kuwait was at the top of import for June, 2011 followed by United Arab Emirates, China, Saudi Arabia, Malaysia and U.S.A. The combined share of these six countries during June, 2011 was 66.11% as against their combined share of 53.01% during June, 2010.

Main items imported during June 2011 from the two principal countries were as under: -

### **Kuwait**

Petroleum products (Rs. 51,948.98 million) and organic chemical (Rs. 1870.39 million), which contributed 99.55% of total imports from Kuwait.

### **United Arab Emirates**

Petroleum products (Rs. 28,355.40 million) and crude petroleum (Rs. 14,036.31 million), which contributed 86.59% of total imports from United Arab Emirates.

Table - 5

## Monthly Imports by Territories/Regions

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions	June, 2011		June, 2010	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>331,356.12</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>274,976.50</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. Latin & Central America	354.94	0.11	586.68	0.21
2. South America	1,343.03	0.41	1,571.62	0.57
3. North America	17,211.50	5.19	18,352.39	6.67
4. Eastern Europe	1,699.07	0.51	2,353.55	0.86
5. European Union	28,396.93	8.57	31,526.48	11.47
6. E.F.T.A.	3,006.81	0.91	2,621.01	0.95
7. Other Europe	25.50	0.01	21.72	0.01
8. Middle East	155,185.60	46.83	84,057.97	30.57
i) Asian Countries	154,192.37	46.83	82,961.99	30.17
ii) African Countries	993.23	0.30	1,095.98	0.40
9. Other Asia	109,465.73	33.04	117,099.34	42.59
10. Other Africa	11,752.17	3.55	11,176.90	4.06
11. Oceania	2,914.82	0.88	5,608.85	2.04

**Table - 6**  
**Monthly Imports from Major Countries**

(Million Rs.)

Countries	June, 2011		June, 2010	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<b>331,356.12</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>274,976.50</b>	<b>100.00</b>
1. Kuwait	54,062.60	16.32	31,529.58	11.47
2. U.A.E	48,957.92	14.78	30,256.82	11.00
3. China	43,654.80	13.17	45,986.46	16.72
4. Saudi Arabia	40,764.38	12.30	10,148.88	3.69
5. Malaysia	17,672.31	5.33	14,569.45	5.30
6. U.S.A	13,950.98	4.21	13,292.69	4.83
7. Japan	12,617.27	3.81	13,132.19	4.78
8. India	8,947.39	2.70	8,609.06	3.13
9. Germany	7,136.89	2.15	7,123.30	2.59
10. Indonesia	6,220.59	1.88	6,461.30	2.35
11. Thailand	5,638.47	1.70	8,501.39	3.09
12. Korea, Rep of	4,535.59	1.37	4,942.22	1.80
13. United Kingdom	4,483.21	1.35	4,254.96	1.55
14. Oman	3,665.51	1.11	557.91	0.20
15. Canada	3,260.53	0.98	5,059.69	1.84
16. Liberia	3,067.95	0.93	--	--
17. Switzerland	2,917.68	0.88	2,345.96	0.85
18. Italy	2,907.95	0.88	4,496.29	1.64
19. Singapore	2,879.91	0.87	6,311.24	2.30
20. South Africa	2,758.84	0.83	2,089.64	0.76
<b>Others</b>	<b>41,255.36</b>	<b>12.45</b>	<b>55,307.47</b>	<b>20.11</b>
(--) Indicate nil				

## B - ANALYSIS FOR 2010 – 2011

Exports from Pakistan during the year 2010 – 2011, amounted to Rs. 2,120,846.73million as against exports of Rs. 1,617,457.61 million during the previous year showing an increase of 31.12 percent. The monthly average exports for the year 2010 – 2011 was Rs. 176,737.23million as against the monthly average of Rs. 134,788.13million in 2009 – 2010.

Imports into Pakistan during the year amounted to Rs. 3,455,285.63million as against the import of Rs. 2,910,975.27 million in 2009 – 2010 showing an increase of 18.70percent. The monthly average of imports for the year 2010 – 2011 came to Rs. 287,940.47million as against Rs. 242,581.27 million for the previous year.

Due to 18.70% increase in imports as against 31.12% increase in export and the trade gap during 2010 – 2011 widened to Rs. 1,334,438.90million as against Rs. 1,293,517.66 million in the previous year.

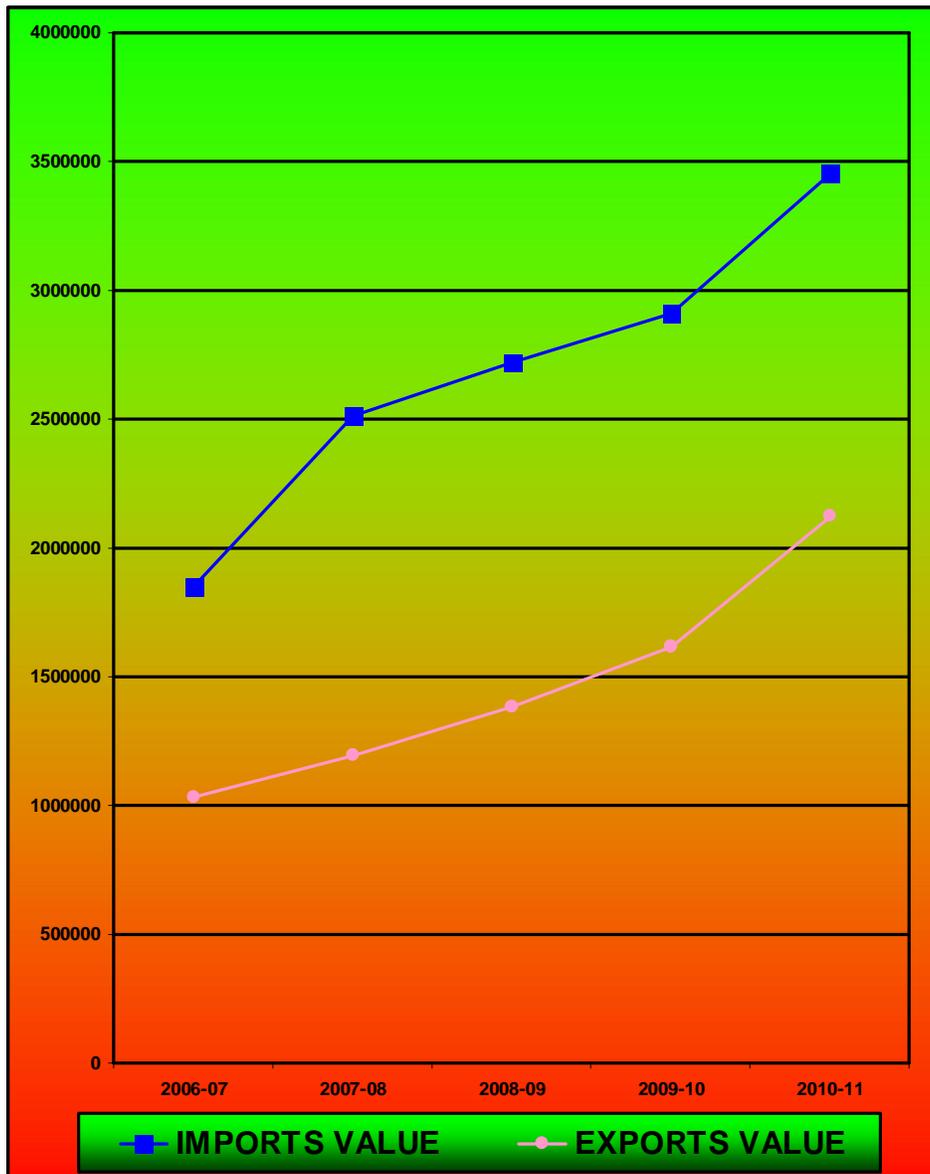
Comparative position of foreign trade during the last five years is given below:-

### Yearly total of Exports and Imports

(Million Rs.)			
Year	Exports	Imports	Excess of Imports over Exports
2006 – 2007	1,029,311.67	1,851,805.91	-822,494.24
2007 – 2008	1,196,637.58	2,512,071.67	-1,315,434.09
2008 – 2009	1,383,717.54	2,723,569.87	-1,339,852.33
2009 – 2010	1,617,457.61	2,910,975.27	-1,293,517.66
2010 – 2011	2,120,846.73	3,455,285.63	-1,334,438.90

Note: - Re-Exports and Re-Imports does not included.

**FOREIGN TRADE OF PAKISTAN  
VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)**



## **Exports by Major Commodities**

Exports by major commodities during the year July – June, (2010 – 11) compared with exports during July – June, (2009 – 10) are given in table- 7

Cotton fabrics were first position on the export list for July – June, (2010– 11). Its exports in this year amounted to Rs. 224,257.06 million, 79.28% of total exports during 2010 – 2011 consisted of 22 items viz Cotton fabrics(10.57%), knitwear (9.30%), cotton yarn (8.87%), Rice (8.71%) bed-wear (8.42%), articles of apparel clothing & accessories (excl. knitwear) (7.15%), petroleum products (4.45%), towels (3.07%), textile made up (excl. towels & bed-wears) (2.52%), synthetic textile fabrics (2.45%), fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof (2.39%), leather clothes & accessories (2.18%),leather (1.87%), raw cotton (excl. linters) (1.47%),Sport goods (1.33%), fish & fish preparations(1.19%), Surgical instruments (1.05%), carpets, carpeting rugs & mats (0.53%), footwear (0.44%), tarpaulin & other canvas good (0.19%), tobacco manufactured (0.10%) and raw wool (0.02%).

Increases in Exports during July – June, (2010 – 11) as compared to previous year was recorded mainly in cotton fabrics (+Rs.73,321.56 million),cotton yarn (+ Rs. 68,132.65 million), knitwear (+Rs. 49,279.70million), articles of apparel clothing & accessories (excl. knitwear) (+Rs. 45,175.25 million), bed-wear (+Rs. 32,400.89million), petroleum products (+ Rs. 28,847.26 million), fruits, vegetables & preparations thereof (+Rs. 18,832.29 million), raw cotton (+ Rs. 14,802.93 million), synthetic textile fabrics (+Rs.14,494.90 million), leather (+ Rs. 11,045.99million), towels (+ Rs. 9,155.81 million), textile made ups (excl. towels & bed-wears) (+Rs. 8,362.77 million), leather clothes & accessories (+ Rs. 5,059.06 million), fish & fish preparations (+ Rs. 6,264.09 million), sports goods (+ Rs. 3,187.61 million), surgical instruments (+Rs. 3,076.63 million), footwear (+ Rs. 1,580.29 million), rice (+Rs. 1,304.30 million), tobacco un-manufactured (+ Rs. 927.82 million) and raw wool (+ Rs.46.44 million).

Exports on the other hand decreases were, however, recorded in tarpaulin & other canvas goods (- Rs. 1,155.58 million) and carpeting rugs & mats (-Rs. 150.78 million).

## **Exports by Group/Commodities**

Exports from Pakistan during July – June, (2010 – 11) amounted to Rs.2,120,846.73million as against Rs. 1,617,457.61 million during July– June, (2009 – 10) showing an increase of 31.12 percent.

Comparative figure of exports by group/commodities during July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year compared to the corresponding period of last year are given in table-7

### **Primary Commodities**

During July – June, (2010 – 11) these 6 commodities contributed 13.88% of total exports showing a decrease of 10.97% as against their combined share of 15.59% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Textile Manufactures**

During July – June, (2010 – 11) these 9 commodities contributed 52.54% of total exports showing an increase of 4.25% as against their combined share of 50.40% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Other Manufactures**

During July – June, (2010 – 11) these 7 commodities contributed 12.86% of total exports showing a decrease of 4.24% as against their combined share of 13.43% during the corresponding period of last year.

Table – 7

## Cumulative Exports by Group/Commodities

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	July–June, (2010 – 11)	July–June, (2009 – 10)	% Change
			$\frac{\text{July – June, (2010-11)}}{\text{July – June, (2009-10)}}$
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,120,846.73</i>	<i>1,617,457.61</i>	<i>+31.12</i>
<i>A. Primary Commodities</i>	<i>294,406.22</i>	<i>252,228.35</i>	<i>+16.72</i>
1. Rice	184,674.60	183,370.30	+0.71
2. Fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof	50,669.64	31,837.35	+59.15
3. Raw cotton (excl. linters)	31,168.45	16,365.52	+90.45
4. Fish & fish preparation	25,313.90	19,049.81	+32.88
5. Tobacco un-manufactured	2,078.43	1,150.61	+80.64
6. Raw wool	501.20	454.76	+10.21
<i>B. Textile Manufactures</i>	<i>1,114,335.77</i>	<i>815,167.82</i>	<i>+36.70</i>
1. Cotton fabrics	224,257.06	150,935.50	+48.58
2. Knitwear	197,144.49	147,864.79	+33.33
3. Cotton yarn	188,200.13	120,067.48	+56.75
4. Bedwear	178,595.99	146,195.10	+22.16
5. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl. knitwear)	151,620.04	106,444.79	+42.44
6. Towels	65,166.97	56,011.16	+16.35
7. Textile made up (excl. towels & bedwear)	53,424.52	45,061.75	+18.56
8. Synthetic textile fabrics	51,917.64	37,422.74	+38.73
9. Tarpaulin & other canvas goods	4,008.93	5,164.51	-22.38
<i>C. Other Manufactures</i>	<i>272,717.12</i>	<i>217,305.50</i>	<i>+25.50</i>
1. Petroleum Products	115,589.31	86,742.05	+33.26
2. Leather clothes & accessories	46,237.44	38,412.82	+20.37
3. Leather	39,744.33	28,698.34	+38.49
4. Sports goods (excl. toys)	28,208.44	25,020.83	+12.74
5. Surgical instruments	22,278.71	19,202.08	+16.02
6. Carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats	11,315.52	11,466.30	-1.31
7. Footwear	9,343.37	7,763.08	+20.36
<b>Others</b>	<b>439,387.62</b>	<b>332,755.94</b>	<b>+32.05</b>

## C - Analysis of selected Commodities of Exports

### *Cotton Fabrics*

Cotton fabrics maintained its first position in its group during July – June (2010 – 11) as in the previous year. Its share increased to 10.57% during July – June, (2010 – 11) from 9.33% as compared to July – June, (2009 – 10).

During July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year 2,337,804 thousand sq. meters of cotton fabrics valued at Rs. 224,257.06 million were exported as against 1,787,659 thousand sq. meters valued at Rs. 150,935.50 million during the same period of last year showing an increase of 30.77% in terms of quantity and by 48.58% in terms of value. During July – June, (2010 – 11) the average unit price of cotton fabrics increased to Rs. 95.93 per sq. meter from Rs. 84.44 per sq. meter during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 13.61 percent.

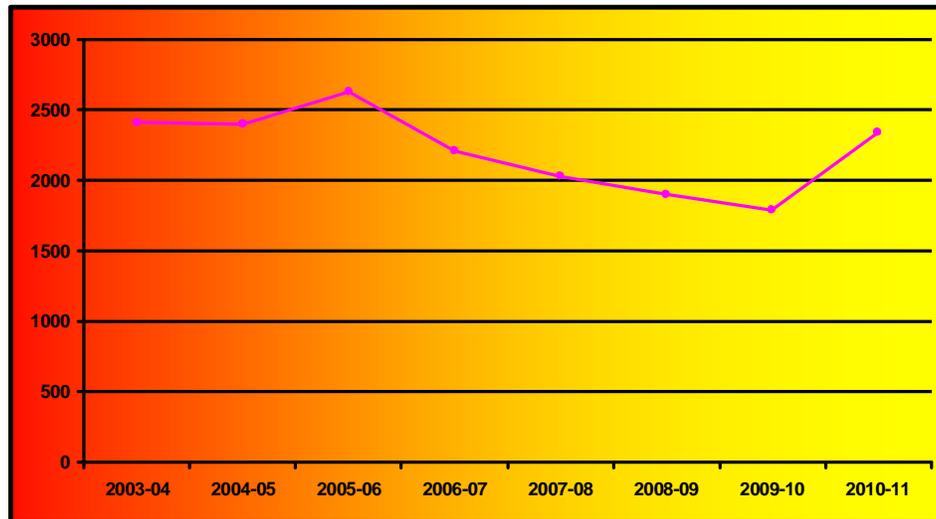
Main buyers of cotton fabrics during July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year were Turkey (Rs. 34,651.30 million), Bangladesh (Rs. 24,151.10 million), Italy (Rs. 17,439.39 million), Cambodia (Rs. 12,982.41 million), Germany (Rs. 10,717.27 million), U.S.A (Rs. 9,527.15 million), Sri Lanka (Rs. 8,739.59 million), Spain (Rs. 8,427.16 million), Belgium (Rs. 4,262.97 million), U.K (Rs. 4,040.74 million), South Africa (Rs. 5,871.09 million), Netherlands (Rs. 5,424.28 million), Korea Rep.of (Rs. 4,804.82 million), Egypt (Rs. 4,493.44 million) and Russian Federation (Rs. 4,399.20 million). Their total take-off accounted for 72.94% of total exports of cotton cloth as compared to their combined share of 70.55% during the same period of last year.

Variety-wise exports of cotton fabrics during July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year and the corresponding period of last year are given below.

Commodity	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,337,804</b>	<b>224,257.06</b>	<b>1,787,659</b>	<b>150,935.50</b>
1. Cotton fabrics grey	1,016,392	92,597.07	682,353	54,764.72
2. Cotton prints	288,882	28,209.29	230,812	19,823.79
3. Cotton sheeting	139,524	13,437.57	104,041	8,999.13
4. Drill & Jeans (Denim)	362,685	37,683.13	300,375	26,292.41
5. Canvas cloth water proof	438,990	43,276.05	382,474	33,043.73
Other cotton fabrics	91,331	9,053.95	87,606	8,011.72

(Quantity in '000' Sq. M.)  
(Value in million Rs.)

**EXPORT OF COTTON CLOTH**  
**QUANTITY (MILLION SQ. METERS)**



*Value (Million Rupees)*



## ***Cotton Yarn***

Cotton yarn came up to third position in its group during (2010 – 11) from its fifth position in July – June, (2009 – 10). Its share was increased to 8.87% in July – June, (2010 – 11) from 7.42% as compared to same period of last year.

During July – June, (2010 – 11) exports of cotton yarn amounted to Rs. 188,200.13million as against Rs. 120,067.48million in the corresponding period of last year showing a rise of 56.75 percent. In terms of quantity 536,128 thousand Kg. of cotton yarn was exported during July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year as against 625,418 thousand Kg. during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 14.28 percent. The average unit price of cotton yarn for the period July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year was Rs. 351.04 per Kg. as against Rs. 191.98 per Kg. in the same period of last year showing an increase of 82.85 percent.

China (Rs. 78,274.23million), Hong Kong (Rs. 24,036.61million), Bangladesh (Rs. 16,520.14million), Korea Rep.of (Rs. 11,616.62million), Portugal (Rs. 6,656.83million), Turkey (Rs. 6,124.68million), Japan (Rs. 5,819.00million) and Italy (Rs. 5,324.79million) were major buyers of cotton yarn during this period. Their combined share accounted for 82.03% of total exports of cotton yarn as compared to their combined share of 84.29% during the same period of last year.

Variety-wise exports of cotton yarn in terms of quantity and value during July – June, (2010 – 11) of the current financial year and corresponding period of last year are given below:-

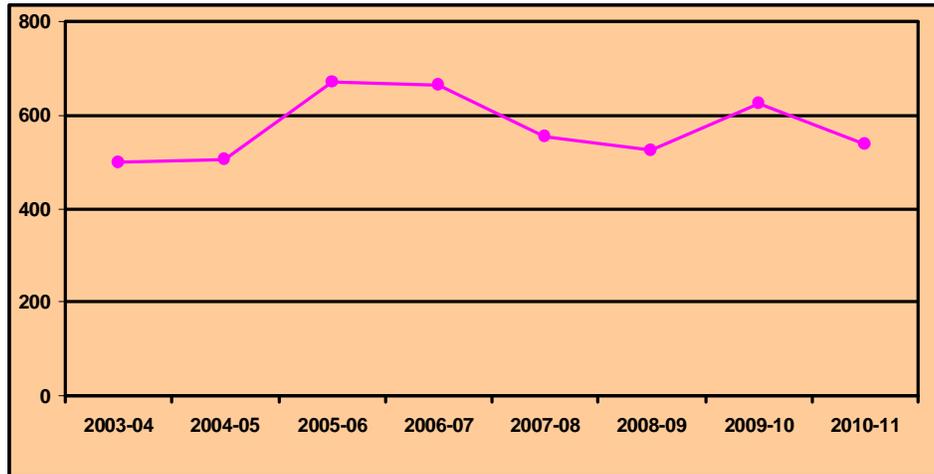
### **Exports of Cotton Yarn by Variety**

(Quantity in '000' Kg.)

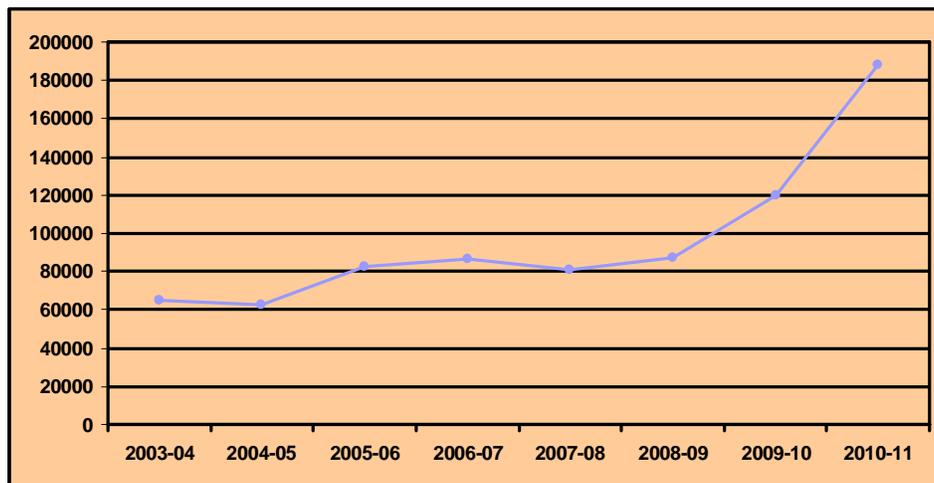
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Total</b>	<b>536,128</b>	<b>188,200.13</b>	<b>625,418</b>	<b>120,067.48</b>
1. Cotton yarn single Combed/uncombed	414,456	143,527.88	517,890	97,901.33
2. Cotton yarn multiple Combed/uncombed	120,681	44,272.76	107,104	22,056.08
Cotton yarn N.S.	991	399.50	424	110.06

### EXPORT OF COTTON YARN QUANTITY (MILLION Kg.)



### *Value (Million Rupees)*



## Rice

Rice maintained its first position in its groups during the year July – June, (2010 – 11) as the same position in July – June, (2009 –10). Its share decreased to 8.71% from 11.34% as compared to same period of last year.

During July – June, (2010 – 11) its exports amounted to Rs. 184,674.60 million as against the exports of Rs. 183,370.30million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 0.71 percent. U.A.E. was the leading buyer of rice during July – June (2010 – 11) with its share of 15.06% in the total exports of this item. Other major buyers were Saudi Arabia (5.73%), Afghanistan (5.66%), Oman (5.20%), Kenya (4.59%), Iran (4.50%) and Bangladesh (3.97%). These seven countries accounted for 44.71% of total exports of rice during this period.

Exports of rice to major countries during July – June, (2010 – 11) and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

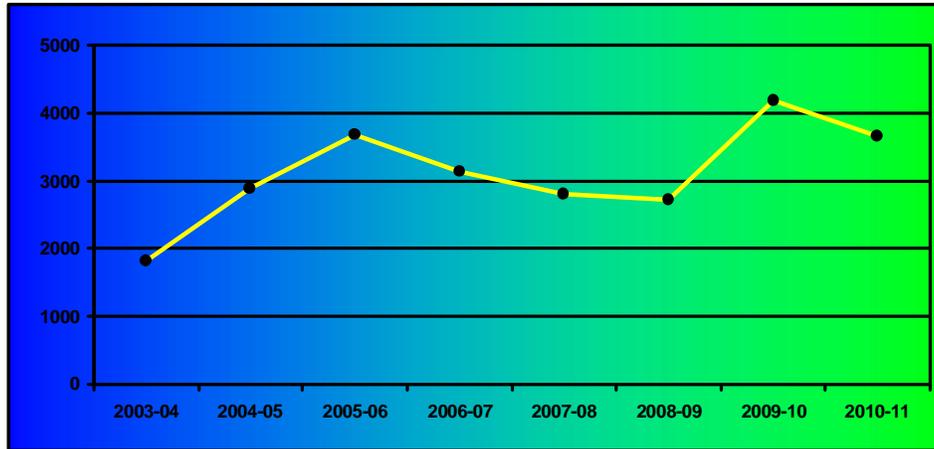
### Exports of Rice by Major Countries

(Quantity in tonnes)

(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,670,037</i>	<i>184,674.60</i>	<i>4,179,717</i>	<i>183,370.30</i>
1. U.A.E.	424,562	27,816.88	398,845	23,465.07
2. Saudi Arabia	172,666	10,573.35	193,251	10,734.79
3. Afghanistan	190,693	10,444.07	219,544	9,440.21
4. Oman	135,445	9,602.56	96,878	6,445.57
5. Kenya	213,683	8,482.76	324,423	10,261.02
6. Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	163,198	8,307.74	246,945	12,886.95
7. Bangladesh	199,267	7,337.22	151,964	4,773.87
Others	2,170,523	102,110.01	2,547,867	105,362.83

**EXPORT OF RICE**  
**QUANTITY ('000' TONNES)**



**VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)**



Average unit price of Rice Basmati for July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year was Rs. 70,318.80 per tonne as against Rs. 69,527.36 for the same period of last year showing a rise of 1.14 percent.

The average unit price of rice "Other Varieties" for July – June, (2010 – 11) at Rs. 40,953.13 per tonne higher by 15.50% compared to average unit price of Rs. 35,457.20 per tonne for the same period of last year.

Variety-wise exports of rice in terms of quantity and value are given below:-

### Exports of Rice Variety

(Quantity in tonnes.)  
(Value in million Rs.)

Variety/period	Quantity	Value	Unit value
			(Rs. Per tonne)
<b>Rice Basmati</b>			
July – June, (2010 – 11)	1,170,588	82,314.34	70,318.80
July – June, (2009 – 10)	1,032,259	71,770.24	69,527.36
<b>Rice other varieties</b>			
July – June, (2010 – 11)	2,499,449	102,360.26	40,953.13
July – June, (2009 – 10)	3,147,458	111,600.06	35,457.20

### *Export of Fish and Fish Preparations*

Fish and fish preparations came down to fourth position in its group during (2010 – 11) from its third position in July – June, (2009 – 10). Its share was increased to 8.87% in July – June, (2010 – 11) from 7.42% as compared to same period of last year. Its share in total exports of 2010 – 2011 decreased to 1.19% during the current year from 1.18 % during the corresponding period of last year.

Its export in this year increased to Rs. 25,313.90million from Rs. 19,049.81 million in the previous year showing an increase of 32.88 percent. In term of quantity 106,028,201 Kgs. of fish and fish preparations were exported during this year as against 127,393,444 Kgs. exported during the last year showing a decrease of 16.77 percent. The average unit price of fish and fish preparations for this year increased by 23.96% to Rs. 179.67 per Kg. from Rs. 144.95 per Kg. in the last year.

Main buyers of fish and fish preparations during 2010 – 2011 were China (Rs.5,699.42million), U.A.E.(Rs.3,491.65million), Viet Nam(Rs.3,085.72 million), Thailand (Rs.2,861.12million), Saudi Arabia (Rs. 1,719.48million), Egypt (U.A.R.) (Rs. 1,551.16million), Korea Rep. of (Rs. 1,445.87million) and Hong Kong (Rs. 1,091.42million), whose combined share in total export of this item for the year 2010 – 2011 was 82.74% as against 82.70% during the last year.

Quantity and value of export of fish and fish preparations during 2010 – 2011 and last year are given below:-

### **Exports of Fish and Fish Preparations**

Commodity	(Quantity in Kg.)			
	July – June (2010 – 11)		July – June (2009 – 10)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<i>Total</i>	<i>133,925,749</i>	<i>25,313.90</i>	<i>106,028,201</i>	<i>19,049.81</i>
1. Fish fresh	4,359,775	770.36	1,871,954	294.70
2. Fish frozen (excl. fillet)	79,334,390	12,773.49	66,329,199	10,249.06
3. Fish dried salted	160,166	767.87	4,188,781	572.06
4. Shrimps prawn (frozen)	5,827,048	2,099.93	5,454,823	2,078.68
5. Fish maws	335,180	286.30	346,598	253.53
Other fish and fish preparation	43,909,190	8,615.95	27,836,846	5,601.78

## **Raw Cotton**

Raw Cotton came up to third position in its group during (2010–11) from its fourth position in July–June, (2009–10). Its share in total export during July–June, (2010–11) increased to 1.47% from 1.01% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, (2010–11) amounted to Rs. 31,168.45million as against Rs. 16,365.52 million showing an increase of 90.45% compared to the same period of last year. In terms of quantity 144,272 tonnes of raw cotton was exported during July – June, (2010 – 11) as against 160,136 tonnes exported during the same period of last year showing a decrease of 9.91 percent. The average unit price of cotton American was Rs. 158,141.03 per tonne during July – June, (2010 – 11) as against Rs. 119,220.78per tonne during the same period of last year showing an increase of 32.65 percent.

The main buyers of raw cotton during July – June, (2010 – 11) were Bangladesh (Rs. 10,450.15million), China (Rs. 6,447.56million), Indonesia (Rs. 3,305.20million), Viet Nam (Rs. 1,524.48million) and Thailand (Rs. 1,268.52million). They together accounted for 73.78% of total exports of raw cotton during July – June, (2010 – 11) as against whose combined share of 76.49% during the corresponding period of last year.

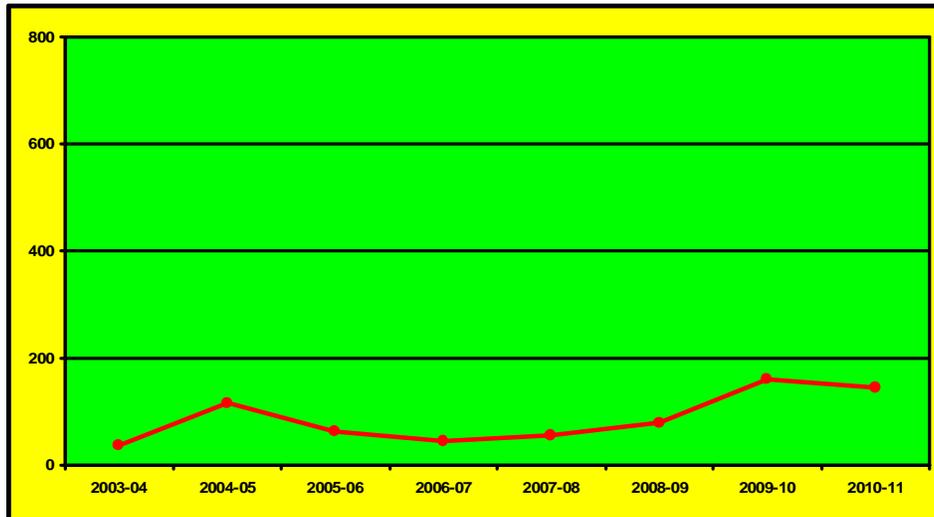
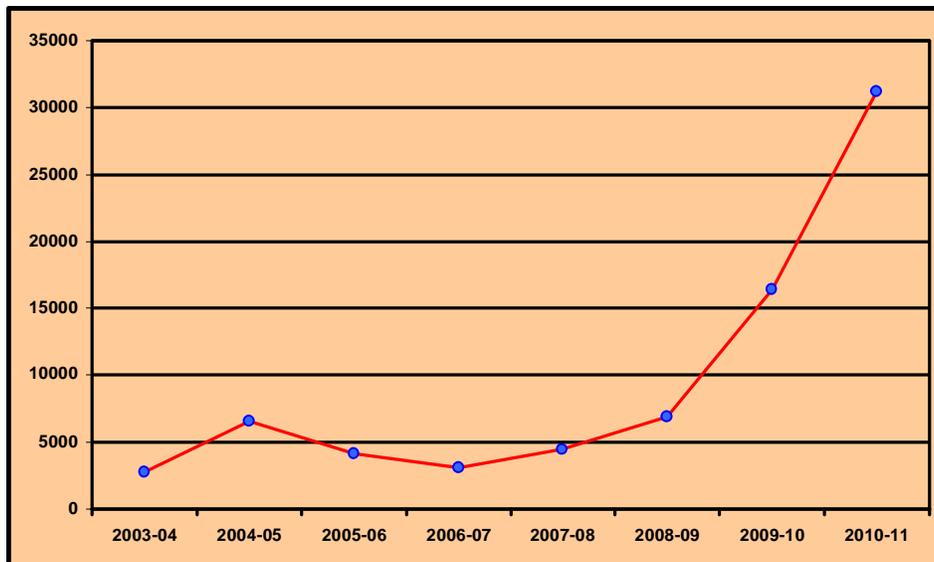
Quantity and value data of exports of raw cotton during July –June, (2010 – 11) and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### **Exports of Raw Cotton**

(Quantity in `Tonnes`.)

(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<i>Total</i>	<i>144,272</i>	<i>31,168.45</i>	<i>160,136</i>	<i>16,365.52</i>
1. Cotton American	156	24.67	924	110.16
2. Cotton Egyptian	158	31.02	408	71.86
Others	143,958	31,112.76	158,804	16,183.50

**EXPORT OF RAW COTTON****Quantity ('000' Tones)****Value (Million Rupees)**

### ***Export of Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories (excl. knitwear)***

Textile clothing and accessories came down to fifth position in its group during (2010 – 11) from its fourth position in July – June, (2009 – 10). Its share in total export during July – June, (2010 – 11) increased to 7.15% from 6.58% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July – June, (2010 – 11) amounted to Rs. 151,620.04 million as against Rs. 106,444.79 million showing an increase of 42.44% compared to the same period of last year. In term of quantity 27,661,062 dozens of textile clothing and accessories were exported during July – June, 2010 – 2011 as against 28,642,848 dozens exported during the last year showing a decrease of 3.42percent. The average unit price of textile clothing and accessories for this year increased to Rs. 3,848.19per dozens from Rs. 3,368.53 per dozen during last year showing an increase of 14.24 percent.

Main buyer of textile clothing and accessories during this year were U.S.A. (Rs. 42,864.59million), Germany (Rs. 28,034.06 million), United Kingdom (Rs. 16,560.64 million), Spain (Rs. 11,651.99 million), Belgium (Rs. 10,646.22 million), France (Rs. 7,508.57 million), Italy (Rs. 6,105.82million) and Netherlands (Rs. 3,903.62 million) whose combined share in total export of this item during 2010 – 2011 was 83.94% as against 83.27% during last year.

Quantity and value of export of main items of textile clothing and accessories during July – June, (2010 – 11) and last year are given below:-

#### **Export of Textile Clothing and Accessories by Main Variety**

Commodity	(Quantity in Dozen) (Value in million Rs.)			
	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Total:</b>	<b>34,352,995</b>	<b>151,620.04</b>	<b>27,661,062</b>	<b>106,444.79</b>
1. Suits men & boys	284,074	1,281.41	263,482	1,147.58
2. Jackets and Blazers	1,072,438	4,958.65	835,986	3,519.95
3. Outer Garments (men/boys)	32,160	157.32	57,438	210.51
4. Skirts (women/girls)	558,946	2,892.35	322,428	1,541.01
5. Blouses (women/girls)	194,658	786.46	276,541	813.50
6. Shirts (men & boys) (not knitted)	417,131	1,849.73	306,614	1,103.95
Other textile clothing and accessories	31,793,588	139,694.12	25,598,573	98,108.29

### ***Export of Tarpaulin and other Canvas Goods***

Tarpaulin and other canvas goods maintained its ninth position in its group on the export list for July – June, (2010 – 11), as in the previous year. Its share in total export during July – June, (2010 – 11) decreased to 0.19% from 0.32% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July – June, (2010 – 11) amounted to Rs. 4,008.93 million as against Rs. 5,164.51 million showing a decrease of 22.38% compared to the same period of last year. In terms of quantity 15,322,505Kg. of tarpaulin and other canvas goods were exported during July – June, (2010 – 11) as against 20,740,554 Kg. during previous year showing a fall of 26.12 percent. The average unit price of tarpaulin and other canvas goods during July – June, (2010 – 11) was Rs. 261.64 per Kg. as against Rs. 249.01 per Kg. in previous year depicting a rise of 5.07 percent.

Saudi Arabia (Rs. 1,075.17 million), U.A.E (Rs. 453.16 million), Kuwait (Rs. 307.67 million), Yemen (Rs. 271.89 million), Jordan (Rs. 215.49 million), Denmark (Rs. 172.61 million), Sudan (Rs. 120.80 million), Germany (Rs. 117.89 million), Haiti (Rs. 10.60 million), U.S.A. (Rs. 98.71 million) and Netherlands (Rs. 94.63 million). The share of these countries in total exports of tarpaulin & other canvas goods during this year July – June, (2010 – 11) was 75.62% as against their share of 61.07% during the last year.

Quantity and value of exports of tarpaulin & other canvas goods during July – June, (2010 – 11) and last year are given below:-

#### **Export of Tarpaulin and other canvas goods**

(Quantity in Kg)

(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,322,505</b>	<b>4,008.93</b>	<b>20,740,554</b>	<b>5,164.51</b>
1. Tarpaulin	2,877,050	744.12	4,124,961	1,000.05
2. Tents of cotton	5,846,481	1,385.71	9,797,882	2,475.14
3. Awning & sunblind of cotton	591,639	172.61	1,163,806	257.80
4. Tents other than cotton	5,290,665	1,481.16	5,344,195	1,305.58
Other tarpaulins and canvas goods	716,670	225.33	309,710	125.94

## ***Petroleum Products***

Petroleum products maintained its first position in its group during the year July–June, (2010–11) as in the previous year. Its share in total export during July–June, (2010–11) increased to 5.45% from 5.36% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year stood at Rs. 115,589.31million as against exports of Rs. 86,742.05 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 33.26 percent.

In terms of quantity 1,616,488 tones of petroleum products were exported during July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year as against 1,502,648tonnes exported during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 7.58 percent.

The main buyers of petroleum products during July – June, (2010 – 11) were Afghanistan (Rs. 43,442.33million) and U.A.E (Rs. 29,714.68 million). These two countries accounted for 89.24% of total exports of petroleum products during July – June, (2010 – 11) as against their combined share of 84.61% during the same period of last year.

Quantity and value of exports of petroleum products during July – June, (2010 – 11) and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### **Exports of Petroleum Products**

(Quantity in tonnes)

(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,616.488</i>	<i>115,589.31</i>	<i>1,502,648</i>	<i>86,742.05</i>
Petroleum Top-Neptha	657,306	38,471.18	659,901	34,856.32
Other petroleum products	959,182	77,118.12	842,747	51,885.73

## Leather

Leather maintained its third position in its group during July–June, (2010–11) as in the previous year. Its share in total export during July–June, (2010–11) increased to 1.87% from 1.77% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, (2010–11) totaled Rs. 39,744.33 million as against Rs. 28,698.34 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a rise of 38.49 percent. In terms of quantity 28,696,749 sq. meter of leather was exported during July – June (2010 – 11) as against 24,299,268 sq. meters exported during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 18.10 percent.

The main buyers of leather during July – June, (2010 – 11) were Hong Kong (Rs.11,084.52million), Italy (Rs. 4,339.80million), China (Rs.4,433.44million), Korea Rep. of (Rs. 3,769.83 million), Turkey(Rs. 2,033.71 million), Viet Nam (Rs. 1,246.00 million) India (Rs. 1,227.94 million), Indonesia (Rs. 1,168.85 million), Germany (Rs. 1,148.26 million), Spain (Rs. 1,031.72million) and South Africa (Rs. 918.55million), whose combined share in total exports of leather was 81.73% as against their combined share of 80.72% during the same period of last year.

Quantity and value of exports of leather during July – June, (2010 – 11) and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### Export of Leather by Variety

(Quantity in sq. meters)

(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<i>Total</i>	<i>28,696,749</i>	<i>39,744.33</i>	<i>24,299,268</i>	<i>28,698.34</i>
Tanned/curst hide/skin bovine ani.	321,033	434.22	1,997,197	2,438.97
Tanned/curst dress bovine ani.	12,466,115	16,927.17	7,646,325	9,181.94
Tanned/curst hide/skin sheep/lamb	80,215	102.21	47,890	49.64
Tanned/curst dress sheep/lamb	3,319,707	4,439.13	2,930,961	3,138.50
Tanned/curst hide/skin goat/kids	85,786	115.05	159,678	216.08
Tanned/curst dress goat/kids	7,871,237	11,294.74	8,063,846	9,363.17
Leather ns	4,552,656	6,431.79	3,453,371	4,310.04

### ***Carpets, Carpeting, Rugs & Mats***

Carpets, carpeting, rugs and mats maintained its sixth position in its group during July – June, (2010 – 10) as the same position in the previous year. Its share in total export was 0.53% as against 0.71% compared to last year showing a decrease of 25.35percent.

Exports of this item for July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year amounted to Rs. 11,315.52million as against Rs. 11,466.06 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 1.31 percent.

In terms of quantity 2,693,967 sq. meters of carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats were exported during July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year as against 2,563,714 sq. meters exported during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 5.08 percent.

The average unit price of carpets of wool hand knotted was Rs. 4,878.68per sq. meter during July – June, (2010 – 11) as against Rs. 4,980.64 per sq. meter in the corresponding period of last year showing a fall of 2.05 percent. U.S.A. (Rs. 3,517.57 million), Germany (Rs. 1,234.17 million), Italy (Rs. 1,079.83 million), Turkey (Rs. 1,065.43million), France (Rs. 531.11 million), Japan (Rs. 440.74 million), United Kingdom (Rs. 435.64 million), South Africa (Rs. 403.80million), Canada (Rs. 243.47 million) and Spain (Rs. 215.23million) were the main buyers of carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats during July – June, (2010 – 11). They together accounted for 81.01% during July – June (2010 – 11) as compared to whose combined share of 80.01% during the same period of last year.

Quantity and value of exports of carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats during July – June, (2010 – 11) and corresponding period of last year are given below.

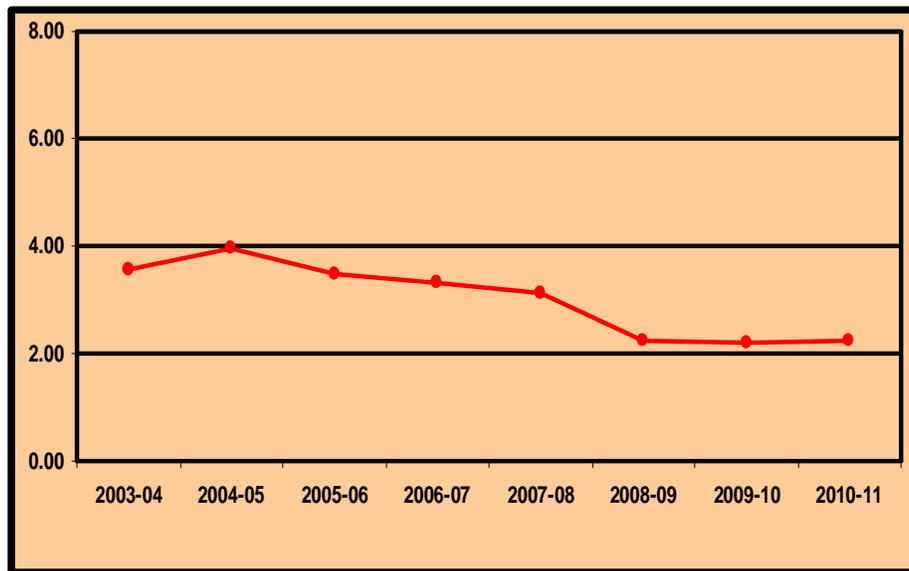
#### **Exports of Carpets, Carpeting Rugs & Mats**

(Quantity in sq. meters)

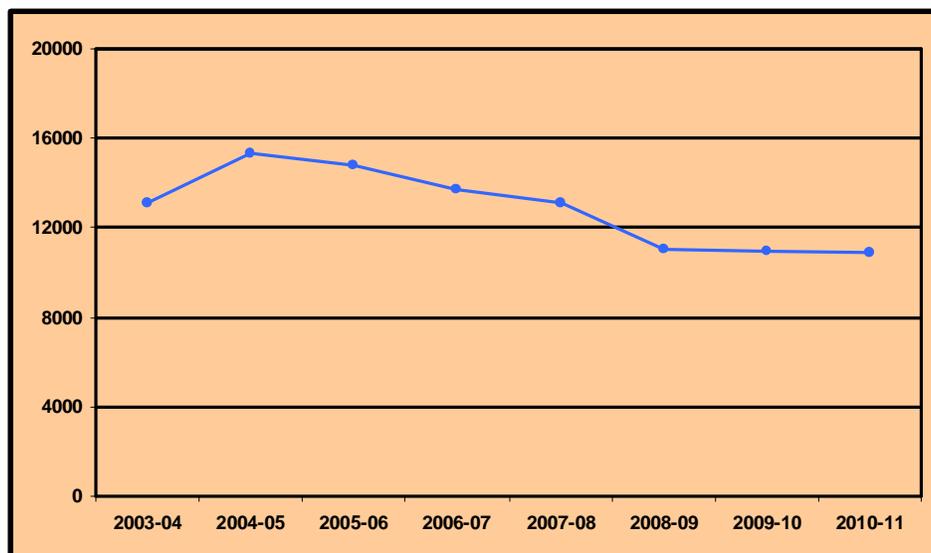
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,963,967</b>	<b>11,315.52</b>	<b>2,563,714</b>	<b>11,466.30</b>
Carpets of wool (hand knotted)	2,231,263	10,885.62	2,192,560	10,920.35
Other carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats	462,704	429.90	371,154	545.96

**EXPORTS OF WOOLEN CARPETS**  
**Quantity (Million Sq. Meters)**



**VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)**



### ***Unit Price of Selected Export Items***

Average unit prices of selected export items for the year July – June, (2010 – 11) compared with prices in July – June, (2009 – 10) are given table-8.

The average export unit prices of cotton American was higher by 32.65% and export cotton Egyptian by 11.47% during the current financial year compared to the previous year.

The average unit price of cotton yarn single combed/uncombed increased by 83.19% and cotton yarn multiple combed/uncombed by 78.14% compared to the same period of last year.

During this year the average unit price of rice basmati was higher by 1.14% and unit price of rice other varieties by 15.50% compared to same period last year.

The exports of unit price of cotton sheeting (bleached) increased by 11.34%, cotton fabrics gray (unbleached) 13.51% and cotton cloth print by 13.69% as compared to the last year.

During the year 2010 – 2011 the average unit price of tents of cotton registered a decreasing trend of 6.18% but tarpaulin of cotton increased by 6.68% compare to the last year.

The average unit price of exports Tanned/curst dressed of goats/kids increased by 23.58% and leather of bovine & equine animals (incl. Buffalo) by 10.76% respectively as compared to the last year.

During the year July – June, (2010 – 2011) the average unit prices of export of synthetic textile fabrics increased by 8.31%, towel of cotton mill made by 29.88% but shrimps & prawns frozen decreased by 5.43% and of carpets of wool hand knotted by 2.05% export of compared to the last year.

**Table - 8**  
**Unit Price of Selected Export Items**

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Unit	2010 – 2011	2009 – 2010	% Change
				<u>2010 – 2011</u> <u>2009 – 2010</u>
1. Rice basmati	Tonnes	70,318.80	69,527.36	1.14
2. Rice other varieties	Tonnes	40,953.13	35,457.20	15.50
3. Cotton American	Tonnes	158,141.03	119,220.78	32.65
4. Cotton Egyptian	Tonnes	196,329.11	176,127.45	11.47
5. Cotton Yarn Single combed/uncombed	Kg.	346.30	189.04	83.19
6. Cotton yarn multiple combed/uncombed	Kg.	366.86	205.94	78.14
7. Cotton fabrics gray (unbleached)	Sq. M.	91.10	80.26	13.51
8. Cotton cloth prints	Sq. M.	97.65	85.89	13.69
9. Cotton sheeting (bleached)	Sq. M.	96.31	86.50	11.34
10. Carpets woolen hand knotted	Sq. M.	4,879.68	4,980.64	-2.05
11. Tarpaulin of cotton	Kg.	258.63	242.44	6.68
12. Tents of cotton	Kg.	237.01	252.61	-6.18
13. Synthetic textile fabrics	Sq. M.	93.15	86.00	8.31
14. Shrimps and prawns frozen	Kg.	360.37	381.08	-5.43
15. Towels of cotton mill made	Kg.	379.34	292.08	29.88
16. Tanned/curst dressed of goat/ kids	Sq. M.	1,434.94	1,161.13	235.58
17. Leather of bovine & equine animals (incl. buffalo)	Sq. M.	1,352.58	1,221.20	10.76

## Exports by Economic Categories

During the year July–June, (2010–11) exports of primary commodities increased by 31.32%, of semi-manufactures by 60.89% and manufactured goods by 26.69% compared to the previous year.

Export of primary commodities amounted to Rs. 377,535.79 million in July – June, (2010 – 11) as against the export of Rs. 287,490.63 million in July – June, (2009 – 10). Their share in total exports increased to 17.80% from 17.77% in the previous year. The increases were mainly due to higher exports of fruits & vegetables (+Rs. 16,936.74 million), raw cotton (incl. linter & waste) (+Rs. 15,652.45 million), fish (+Rs. 3,502.17 million) rice (+Rs. 1,304.30 million), tobacco un-manufactured (+Rs. 927.82 million), spices (+Rs. 872.23 million) and row wool (incl. animal hair) (+Rs. 544.12 million).

Export of semi-manufactures during the year July – June, (2010 – 11) increased to Rs. 274,500.44 million from Rs. 170,608.53 million in the previous year. Their share in total export increased to 12.94% from 10.55% in July – June, (2009 – 10). Increase in mainly due to higher export of cotton yarn (+Rs. 67,439.14 million) and leather (+Rs. 11,042.69 million).

Export of manufactured goods during the year July–June, (2010–11) increased to Rs. 1,468,810.51 million from Rs. 1,159,358.45 million in July – June, (2009–10). Their share in total export decreased to 69.26% from 71.68% in July – June, (2009 – 10). The increases in this category were mainly due to higher exports of articles of apparel & clothing accessories (including knitwear) (+Rs. 93,524.58 million), cotton fabrics woven (+Rs. 73,299.68 million), petroleum products (+Rs. 28,847.26 million), chemical & chemical preparations (+Rs. 19,481.81 million), textile fabrics (other than cotton fabrics) (+Rs. 14,294.43 million), manufacture of leather (+Rs. 9,732.13 million), machinery & transport equipment (+Rs. 4,457.71 million), fish preparations (+Rs. 2,761.47 million), footwear (+Rs. 2,194.96 million) and fruit & vegetable preparations (+Rs. 1993.39 million).

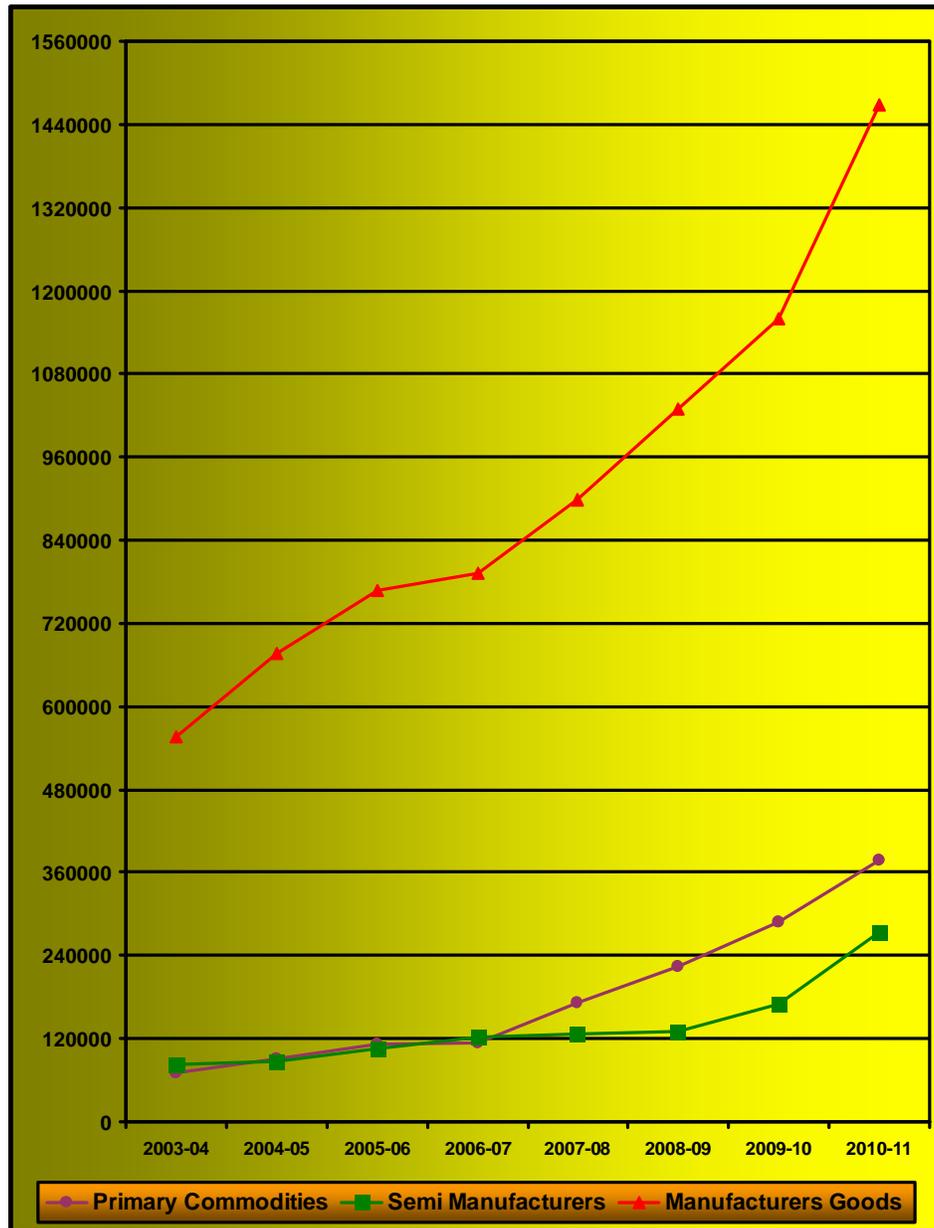
Performance of export by economic categories during July – June, (2010 – 11) and the last year are given below:

### Export by Economic Categories

(Million Rs.)

Economic Category	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total:</i>	<i>2,120,846.73</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>1,617,457.61</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. Primary commodities	377,535.79	17.80	287,490.63	17.77
2. Semi-manufactures	274,500.43	12.94	170,608.53	10.55
3. Manufactured goods	1,468,810.51	69.26	1,159,358.45	71.68

**EXPORTS BY ECONOMIC CATEGORIES**  
**VALUE (Million Rupees)**



## **Direction of Exports**

Export by Territories/Regions and major countries during the year July – June, (2010 – 11) compared with last year are given in table-9 & 10.

The share of European Union in total Exports of July – June, (2010 – 11) as compared to previous year decreased to 23.66% from 24.78 percent. The share of other Asia (which incl. Japan) increased to 28.13% from 24.14% compared to July – June, (2008 – 09). The share of North America decreased to 18.45% from 19.87% in the last year. Export to Middle East increased to 19.92% from 21.49% percent.

Country wise U.S.A. was at the top of the exports list followed by United Arab Emirates, Afghanistan, China, United Kingdom and Germany during July – June, (2010 – 11) combined share of these six countries in total exports during this year was 49.89% against their combined share of 48.17% during previous year.

Main items exported during July – June, (2010 – 11) to the three principal countries were as under:-

### **U.S.A.**

Knitwear (Rs. 117,129.64 million), bed-wear (Rs. 50,868.94 million), articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl. knitwear) (Rs. 42,864.59 million), textiles made ups (excl. towels & bed-wear) (Rs. 35,065.60million), towels (Rs. 34,573.73 million), cotton cloth (Rs. 9,527.15 million) which contributed 83.03% of total export to this country.

### **Afghanistan**

Petroleum products (Rs. 73,442.33million), fruits & vegetables (incl. juices) (Rs. 22,376.35 million), wheat flour (Rs. 13,381.19million), Rice (Rs. 10,444.07million), chemicals and pharmaceutical products (Rs. 7,215.86million), machinery & transport equipment (incl. eng. electrical goods) (Rs. 4,886.97 million), articles of plastic (Rs. 4,115.32 million), wheat (Rs. 1,335.15million) and house-hold equipment (Rs. 842.79 million), which contributed 69.14% of total export to Afghanistan.

### **United Arab Emirates**

Petroleum products (Rs. 47,400.60million), fruit & vegetable (incl. juices) (+Rs. 10,354.80million), rice (Rs. 9,440.21million), chemicals and pharmaceutical products (Rs. 8,942.37million), machinery & transport equipment

(incl. eng. electrical goods) (Rs. 5,078.49 million), articles of plastic (Rs. 4,597.42 million), feeding stuff for animals (Rs. 451.87 million), tents & other canvas goods (Rs. 167.44 million), rubber manufactures (Rs. 147.21 million), foot-wears (Rs. 133.23 million), woolen carpets and rugs (Rs. 114.67 million) and which contributed 66.67% of total export to this country.

**Table - 9****Cumulative Exports by Territories/Regions**

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions	July – June, (2010 –11)		July – June, (2009 –10)	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,120,846.73</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>1,617,457.61</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. Latin & Central America	17,788.54	0.84	14,801.81	0.92
2. South America	31,256.73	1.47	19,981.48	1.24
3. North America	357,461.68	16.85	298,409.60	18.45
4. Eastern Europe	26,211.98	1.24	16,849.23	1.04
5. European Union	524,921.09	24.75	382,703.55	23.66
6. E.F.T.A.	6,127.20	0.29	5,126.20	0.32
7. Other Europe	1,050.65	0.05	879.65	0.05
8. Middle East	378,098.76	17.83	322,172.82	19.92
i) Asian Countries	350,700.30	16.54	293,026.92	18.12
ii) African Countries	27,398.46	1.29	29,145.90	1.80
9. Other Asia	650,664.34	30.68	455,032.55	28.13
10. Other Africa	109,423.35	5.16	88,098.88	5.45
11. Oceania	17,842.42	0.84	13,401.83	0.83

Table - 10

## Cumulative Export by Major Countries

(Million Rs.)

Countries	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,120,846.73</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>1,617,457.61</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. U.S.A.	338,324.06	15.95	281,683.32	17.42
2. Afghanistan	199,644.73	9.41	131,738.88	8.14
3. U.A.E	154,616.49	7.29	144,233.21	8.92
4. China	139,734.80	6.59	96,669.34	5.98
5. Germany	108,753.89	5.13	66,513.96	4.11
6. United Kingdom	103,122.73	4.86	86,115.49	5.32
7. Bangladesh	86,782.79	4.09	40,593.15	2.51
8. Turkey	77,481.93	3.65	42,284.47	2.61
9. Italy	67,558.15	3.19	50,822.04	3.14
10. Belgium	56,339.63	2.66	36,082.46	2.23
11. Spain	48,854.55	2.30	36,412.98	2.25
12. Hong Kong	42,475.71	2.00	35,306.40	2.18
13. Netherlands	41,131.16	1.94	31,236.77	1.93
14. Saudi Arabia	36,547.82	1.72	32,958.96	2.04
15. France	34,134.98	1.61	26,738.97	1.65
16. Korea, Rep of	31,931.77	1.51	19,055.94	1.18
17. Sri Lanka	28,368.92	1.34	23,780.94	1.47
18. South Africa	24,163.78	1.14	18,511.48	1.14
19. India	22,602.23	1.07	22,488.50	1.39
20. Canada	19,108.92	0.90	16,710.16	1.03
<b>Others</b>	<b>459,167.69</b>	<b>21.65</b>	<b>377,520.21</b>	<b>23.34</b>

### *Export by Routes*

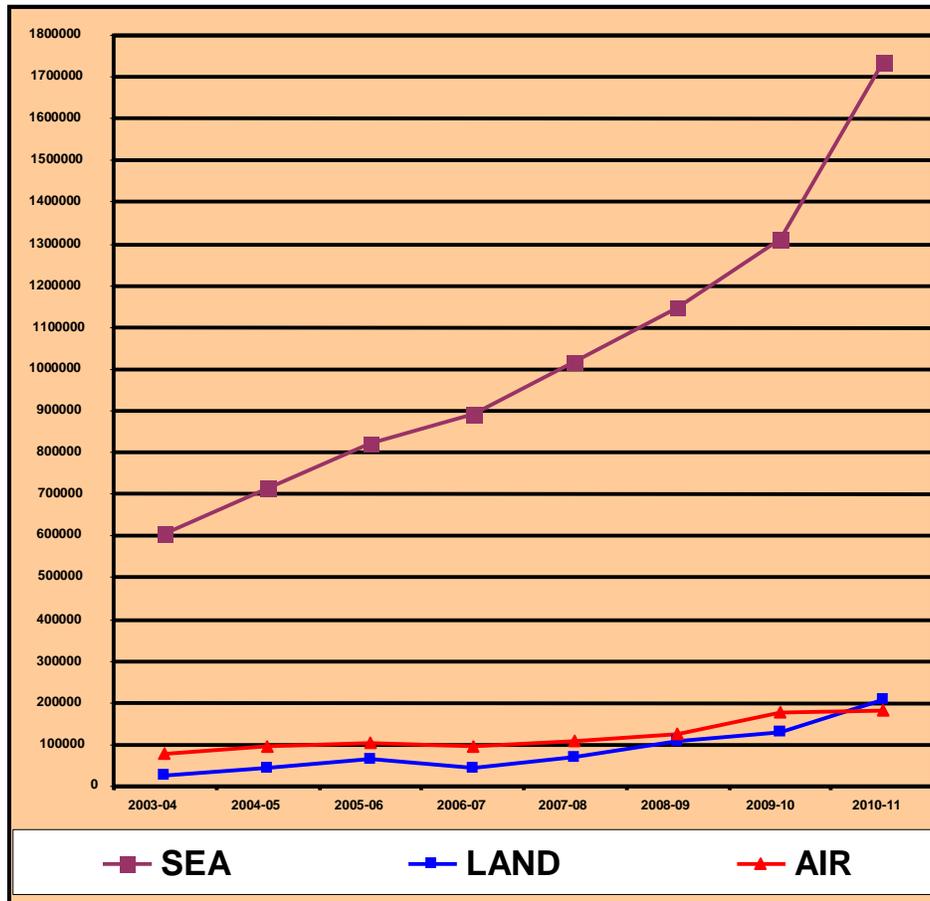
Export by routes viz; Sea, land and Air since, 2003 – 2004 are given below.

Compared to 2003–2004 export through land increased by 635.35%, through Sea by 186.44% and through Air by 139.14% in 2010 – 2011. Compared to 2009–2010, export through Sea increased by 32.39%, land by 56.21% and through Air by 2.93 percent. The share in the total export during 2010 – 2011 route-wise was sea 81.73%, land 9.71% and Air 8.56 percent.

### **Export by Routes**

(Million Rs.)				
<b>Year</b>	<b>Sea</b>	<b>Land</b>	<b>Air</b>	<b>Total</b>
2003 – 2004	605,118.51	28,017.33	75,900.22	709,036.06
2004 – 2005	715,649.12	43,896.95	94,451.63	854,087.70
2005 – 2006	820,201.83	62,832.29	101,806.44	984,840.56
2006 – 2007	889,399.02	44,469.60	95,443.05	1,029,311.67
2007 – 2008	1,017,292.79	71,330.76	108,014.03	1,196,637.58
2008 – 2009	1,146,671.66	110,197.96	126,847.92	1,383,717.54
2009 – 2010	1,309,225.01	131,893.59	176,339.02	1,617,457.62
2010 – 2011	1,733,312.79	206,026.72	181,507.22	2,020,846.73

**EXPORTS PERFORMANCE BY ROUTS**  
**VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)**



## ***Cumulative Imports by Major Commodities***

Imports into Pakistan during the year July – June, (2010 – 11) amounted to Rs. 3,455,285.63 million which were higher by 18.70% compared to the import of Rs. 2,910,975.27 million during the last year. Major increases were recorded in imports of Soya-bean oil (+144.60), milk & milk food for infants (+108.39), palm oil (+57.08%), pulses (+56.87%), petroleum crude (+54.71%), Paper & paper products (52.17%), Tyres & tubes (51.91%), synthetic & artificial silk yarn (+48.16%), synthetic fibre (+47.76%), tea (+25.75%), chemical (excl. fertilizer, medicines and insecticides) (+21.18%), transport equipments (+12.92%), petroleum products (+8.21%), iron & steel scrap (3.62%) and machinery (+0.31%).

Decreases were, however, recorded in imports of fertilizer manufactured (-42.24%), iron & steel (-5.36%), insecticides (-2.18%) and medicinal products (-1.98%). Commodities share of the nineteen items listed in the table accounted for 79.51% of the total imports in July – June, (2010 – 11) as against 81.11% in the last year.

Comparative figures of imports of major commodities during July – June, (2010 – 11) and July – June, (2009 – 10) are given in table-11.

## **Imports by Group/Commodities**

Imports in to Pakistan during July – June, (2010 – 11) amounted to Rs. 3,455,285.63 million as against Rs. 2,910,975.27 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 18.70 percent.

Comparative figures of imports by group/commodities during July – June, (2010 – 11) of current financial year and the previous year are given in Table-11.

### **Food Group**

During July – June, (2010 – 11) this group contributed 7.32% of total imports showing an increase of 31.18% as against their combined share of 5.58% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Machinery & Transport Group**

During July – June, (2010 – 11) this group contributed 18.50% of the total imports showing a decrease of 12.69% as against their combined share of 21.19% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Petroleum Group**

During July – June, (2010 – 11) this group contributed 29.91% of total imports showing an increase of 3.53% as against their combined share of 28.89% during the corresponding period of last year.

**Textile Group**

During July – June, (2010 – 11) this group contributed 2.69% of total import showing an increase of 24.54% as against their combined share of 2.16% during the corresponding period of last year.

**Chemical Group**

During July – June, (2010 – 11), chemical group contributed 15.31% of the total imports showing a decrease of 9.46% as against their combined share of 16.91% during the corresponding period of last year.

**Metal Group**

During July – June, (2010 – 11) this group contributed 5.20% of total imports showing a decrease of 18.08% as against their combined share of 5.20% during the corresponding period of last year.

**Miscellaneous Group**

During July – June, (2010 – 11) this group contributed 1.51% of total imports showing an increase of 27.97% as against their combined share of 1.18% during the corresponding period of last year.

Table - 11

## Cumulative Imports by Group/Commodities

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	July – June, (2010 – 11)	July – June, (2009 – 10)	% Change
			<u>July – June, (2010-11)</u> <u>July – June, (2009-10)</u>
<i>Total</i>	<b>3,455,285.63</b>	<b>2,910,975.27</b>	<b>+18.70</b>
<b><i>A-Food Group</i></b>	<b>252,780.07</b>	<b>162,409.64</b>	<b>+55.64</b>
1. Palm oil	172,702.04	109,948.75	+57.08
2. Pulses	34,477.38	21,978.10	+56.87
3. Tea	28,560.38	22,712.05	+25.75
4. Milk & Milk Food for Infants	11,318.11	5,431.31	+108.39
5. Soya-bean oil	5,722.16	2,339.43	+144.60
<b><i>B-Machinery &amp; Transport Group</i></b>	<b>639,388.96</b>	<b>616,893.32</b>	<b>+3.65</b>
1. Machinery	455,314.24	453,886.99	+0.31
2. Transport equipment	184,074.72	163,006.33	+12.92
<b><i>C-Petroleum Group</i></b>	<b>1,033,496.47</b>	<b>840,919.78</b>	<b>+22.90</b>
1. Petroleum products	622,595.55	575,332.87	+8.21
2. Petroleum crude	410,900.92	265,586.91	+54.71
<b><i>D-Textile Group</i></b>	<b>93,100.19</b>	<b>62,922.55</b>	<b>+47.96</b>
1. Synthetic fibre	46,702.53	31,607.37	+47.76
2. Synthetic & artificial silk yarn	46,397.66	31,315.18	+48.16
<b><i>E-Chemical Group</i></b>	<b>528,988.92</b>	<b>492,227.13</b>	<b>+7.47</b>
1. Chemicals (excl. 2, 3&4)	410,993.98	339,156.16	+21.18
2. Medicinal products	58,870.09	60,056.94	-1.98
3. Fertilizer manufactured	45,946.61	79,541.42	-42.24
4. Insecticides	13,178.24	13,472.61	-2.18
<b><i>F-Metal Group</i></b>	<b>147,199.45</b>	<b>151,482.89</b>	<b>-2.83</b>
1. Iron & steel	102,917.58	108,749.65	-5.36
2. Iron & steel scrap	44,281.87	42,733.24	+3.62
<b><i>G-Miscellaneous Group</i></b>	<b>52,225.00</b>	<b>34,339.69</b>	<b>+52.08</b>
1. Paper & paper products	35,000.87	23,001.30	+52.17
2. Tyres & tubes	17,224.13	11,338.39	+51.91
<b>Others</b>	<b>708,106.57</b>	<b>549,780.27</b>	<b>+28.80</b>

## D - Analysis of Selected Commodities of Imports

### *POL*

Imports of POL during the period July – June, (2010– 11) amounted to Rs. 1,033,496.47million as against Rs. 840,919.78 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 22.90 percent.

During July – June, (2010– 11) its share was 29.91% as against 28.89% in the corresponding period of last year.

Variety wise details of imports of POL during July- June, (2010– 11) and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### Imports of POL by Variety

(Million Rs.)

Commodity	July – June, (2010-11)	July – June, (2009-10)
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,033,496.47</i>	<i>840,919.78</i>
Petroleum Crude	410,900.92	265,586.91
Motor spirit	77,232.80	35,830.93
Kerosene oil	59,461.04	33,954.09
Diesel oil	22.48	4.07
Lubricating Oils, Greases	7,019.78	5,431.96
Mineral Jelly, Wax	645.44	530.29
Other Petroleum and Petroleum Products	478,214.00	499,581.52

### ***Chemicals (Excluding fertilizer, insecticides & medicines)***

Imports of chemicals (Excluding fertilizer, insecticides & medicines) during July – June, (2010 – 11) amounted to Rs. 410,993.98million which was higher by 21.18% compared to imports of Rs. 339,156.16 million during the corresponding period of last year.

The share of chemicals (Excluding fertilizer, insecticides & medicines) in total imports during July – June, (2010 – 11) its share were 11.89% as against 11.65% in the corresponding period of last year.

Details of imports of chemicals by type during July – June, (2010 – 11) and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

#### **Imports of Chemical by Variety**

(Million Rs.)

<b>Commodity</b>	<b>July – June, (2010-11)</b>	<b>July – June, (2009-10)</b>
<i>Total</i>	<b>410,993.98</b>	<b>339,156.16</b>
Organic chemicals	156,657.50	129,927.91
Inorganic chemicals	37,944.78	32,177.72
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	28,283.05	25,061.25
Essential oil perfume and flavour materials	18,012.65	15,592.50
Plastic materials etc.	129,200.06	102,319.37
Other chemical materials and products	40,895.94	34,077.42

## ***Machinery***

Imports of machinery during the period July – June, (2010 – 11) amounted to Rs. 455,314.24million as against Rs. 453,886.99 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 0.31 percent.

The share of machinery in total imports during July – June, (2010 – 11) its share were 13.18% as against 15.59% in the corresponding period of last year.

Details of imports of machinery during July – June, (2010 – 11) and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### **Imports of Machinery by Type**

(Million Rs.)

<b>Type of Machinery</b>	<b>July – June, (2010–11)</b>	<b>July – June, (2009–10)</b>
<b><i>Total</i></b>	<b><i>455,314.24</i></b>	<b><i>453,886.99</i></b>
1. Power generating machinery and Equipment	88,799.96	120,353.60
2. Agricultural machinery and Implements excluding tractors	5,664.56	5,337.01
3. Tractors all sorts	2,655.66	11,132.33
4. Textile and leather machinery	42,177.05	27,584.87
5. Construction and mining machinery	9,879.89	13,686.82
6. Metal working machinery	6,269.47	7,357.92
7. Office machines and automatic data processing machines	20,468.99	18,780.14
8. Equipment for distributing electricity	7,368.13	5,042.31
9. Telecommunication apparatus	5,680.24	4,523.23
Other machinery and apparatus	266,350.28	240,088.77

### ***Transport Equipment***

Transport equipment was imported during July – June, (2010 – 11) totalled Rs. 184,074.72million which was higher by 12.92% as compared to its imports of Rs. 163,006.33 million during the corresponding period of last year.

The share of transport equipment in total imports in July – June, (2010 – 11) its share were 5.33% as against the share of 5.60% in the corresponding period of last year.

Details of imports of transport equipment during July – June, (2010 –11) and the corresponding period of last year are given below: -

#### **Imports of Transport Equipment by Type**

(Million Rs.)

<b>Transport Equipment</b>	<b>July – June, (2010– 11)</b>	<b>July – June, (2009– 10)</b>
<i>Total</i>	<i>184,074.72</i>	<i>163,006.33</i>
Passenger motor vehicles Excl. buses	55,630.84	47,789.04
Buses and their chassis with Engine	2,683.57	2,757.78
Lorries & trucks (incl. special Lorries And their chassis with engine)	11,904.90	7,322.37
Aircrafts	14,317.03	10,535.75
Ships & boats	60,041.80	54,819.07
Railway vehicles	384.15	3,675.25
Motor cycles, scooters	13,769.76	10,368.62
Others	25,342.66	25,738.47

### ***Unit Price of Selected Item of Imports***

Average unit price of selected items of import during the year July – June, (2010 – 11) compared with the previous year are given below.

Palm oil was highest increased by (+37.01%), diesel oil high speed (+32.14%), petroleum crude (+30.33%), Butter derived from milk (+27.38%), polyester fibre (+27.19%), Animal tallow (+23.31%), Iron & steel scrap (+16.44%), Agriculture tractor (+11.81%) and tea black (+0.99%). The Average unit price of Soya-bean oil was lower by (-1.01%) were recorded during the year July – June, (2010 – 11) compared to the previous year.

Details of unit price of selected items of imports during July – June, (2010 – 11) and July – June, (2009 – 10) are given below:-

### **Unit Price of Selected Items of Imports**

Commodities	Unit	July – June, (2010 – 11)	July – June, (2009 – 10)	(Million Rs.)	
				% Change	
				July – June, (2010–11)	July – June, (2009–10)
1. Butter derived from milk	Kg.	253.20	198.77	27.38	
2. Tea black	Kg.	243.47	241.08	0.99	
3. Palm oil	Kg.	88.51	64.60	37.01	
4. Soya-bean oil	Kg.	86.14	87.02	-1.01	
5. Animal tallow	Kg.	70.31	57.02	23.31	
6. Polyester fibre	Kg.	142.16	111.77	27.19	
7. Petroleum crude	Tonne	54,576.71	41,876.45	30.33	
8. Diesel oil high-speed	Tonne	60,255.14	45,599.56	32.14	
9. Iron & steel scrap	Tonne	27,918.82	23,977.04	16.44	
10. Agriculture tractor	Nos.	834,563.54	746,409.31	11.81	

## Imports by Economic Categories

During July – June, (2010 – 11) imports of consumer goods increased by 47.18%, raw materials for consumer goods by 21.02% over July – June, (2009-10). Imports of capital goods were higher by 2.09% and of raw material for capital goods by 14.58% compared to the same periods of last year.

During the current financial year the share of consumer goods increased by 16.22% from 13.08% and of raw material for consumer goods by 52.85% from 51.84 percent. Import of capital goods decreased to 23.99 % from 27.89% and of raw material for capital goods by 6.93 % from 7.18% during this period.

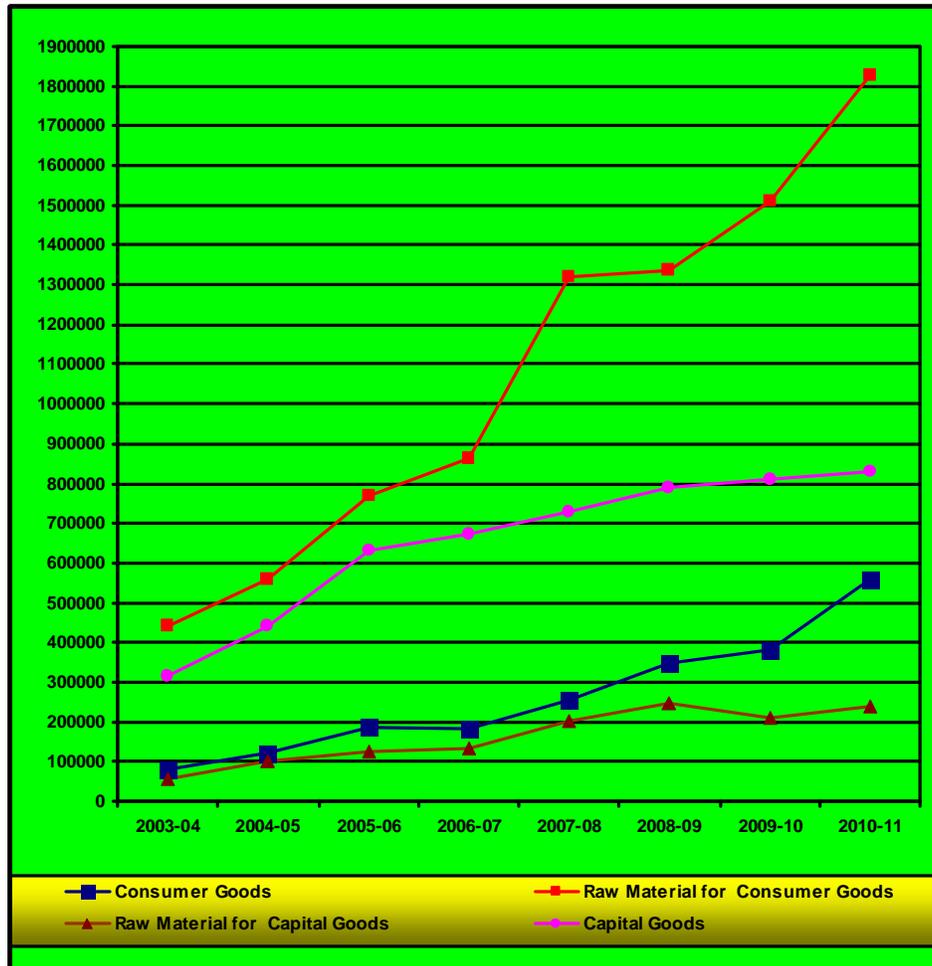
Performance of imports by economic categories is given below:-

### Import by Economics Categories

(Million Rs.)

Economic Categories	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,455,285.63</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>2,910,975.27</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. Consumer goods	560,512.15	16.22	380,826.57	13.08
2. Raw material for consumer goods	1,826,243.40	52.85	1,509,081.07	51.84
3. Raw material for capital goods	239,525.03	6.93	209,051.41	7.18
4. Capital goods	829,005.05	23.99	812,016.22	27.89

## IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC CATEGORIES VALUE (Million Rupees)



## **Direction of Imports**

Import by Territories/Regions and major countries during July – June, (2010 – 11) and July – June, (2009 – 10) are given in table-12 & 13 respectively.

During the year July – June, (2010 – 11) import from European Union was 10.49% of the total imports as against 12.70% in the corresponding period of last year. Import from Middle East accounted for 37.23% of which 36.85% was from Asian countries. North America accounted for 5.90% of total imports during this period as against 5.80% in the corresponding period of last year.

Country-wise China was at the top of the import list followed by United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Malaysia and U.S.A during July – June, (2010 – 11). Combined share of these six countries in total imports during this year was 57.96% as against their combined share of 53.56% during previous year.

Main items imported during July – June, (2010 – 11) from the three principal countries were as under:-

### **China**

Machinery and transport equipment (Rs. 197,958.73 million), chemical & related products (Rs. 86,647.54million), synthetic & artificial silk yarn (Rs. 28,715.26 million), iron & steel (Rs. 23,794.62 million), synthetic fibre (Rs. 21,288.09 million), manufactures of metal nes (Rs. 12,105.31 million), rubber tyres & tubes (Rs. 9,819.27 million), professional, scientific & control instrument & apparatus n.e.s. (Rs. 5,346.91 million), paper & paper board & manufacture thereof (Rs. 5230.05million), footwear (Rs. 4,960.19million), articles of apparel & clothing (Rs. 4,195.24 million) and pulses (Rs. 4,013.08million), which contributed 81.65% of total imports from China.

### **Unites Arab Emirates**

Petroleum products (Rs. 205,394.22million), crude petroleum (Rs. 152,919.04 million), iron & steel (Rs. 2,444.26 million), machinery & transport equipment (Rs. 18,273.16 million), chemical & related products (Rs. 17,656.29 million), sugar refined (Rs. 11,142.43 million), gold non-menetart not ore/concent (Rs.8,615.62 million), iron & steel scrap (Rs. 6,375.72million) and jewellery of gold/silversmith wear (Rs. 6,321.30million) which contributed 96.09% of the total imports from United Arab Emirates.

**Saudi Arabia**

Crude petroleum (Rs. 236,053.14million), petroleum products (Rs. 78,719.05 million) and chemical & related products (Rs. 65,403.14 million), which contributed 97.79% of total imports from Saudi Arabia.

Table – 12

## Cumulative Imports by Territories/Regions

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,455,285.63</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>2,910,975.27</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. Latin & Central America	4,948.82	0.14	6,971.10	0.24
2. South America	38,356.86	1.11	16,304.83	0.56
3. North America	204,028.86	5.90	168,729.05	5.80
4. Eastern Europe	33,509.41	0.97	47,589.91	1.63
5. European Union	362,434.25	10.49	369,645.18	12.70
6. E.F.T.A.	30,169.37	0.87	33,840.59	1.16
7. Other Europe	402.24	0.01	454.61	0.02
8. Middle East	1,286,543.51	37.23	1,072,682.36	36.85
i) Asian Countries	1,270,886.82	36.78	1,057,551.57	36.33
ii) African Countries	15,656.69	0.45	15,130.79	0.52
9. Other Asia	1,347,862.36	39.01	1,065,178.02	36.59
10. Other Africa	112,204.57	3.25	77,243.66	2.65
11. Oceania	34,825.38	1.01	52,335.97	1.80

Table – 13

## Cumulative Imports from Major Countries

(Million Rs.)

Countries	July – June, (2010 – 11)		July – June, (2009 – 10)	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,455,285.63</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>2,910,975.27</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1. China	494,909.98	14.32	370,231.48	12.72
2. U.A.E	469,490.31	13.59	422,039.61	14.50
3. Saudi Arabia	388,755.66	11.25	283,554.88	9.74
4. Kuwait	284,755.12	8.24	201,803.48	6.93
5. Malaysia	210,250.53	6.08	146,345.27	5.03
6. U.S.A	154,705.96	4.48	134,998.82	4.64
7. India	149,046.76	4.31	102,872.37	3.53
8. Japan	142,188.63	4.12	128,832.06	4.43
9. Germany	80,239.42	2.32	98,662.55	3.39
10. Thailand	72,074.61	2.09	60,127.60	2.07
11. Indonesia	68,755.90	1.99	53,773.63	1.85
12. Korea Rep of	61,063.43	1.77	57,988.85	1.99
13. Singapore	57,415.90	1.66	68,235.23	2.34
14. United Kingdom	53,773.17	1.56	50,022.11	1.72
15. Canada	49,310.52	1.43	33,729.16	1.16
16. Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	48,939.57	1.42	80,633.63	2.77
17. Italy	47,364.45	1.37	47,636.57	1.64
18. South Africa	36,513.30	1.06	22,085.98	0.76
19. Brazil	32,416.59	0.94	9,991.95	0.34
20. Netherlands	31,924.16	0.92	25,264.40	0.87
<b>Others</b>	<b>521,391.97</b>	<b>15.09</b>	<b>515,470.69</b>	<b>17.71</b>

## Terms of Trade

The terms of trade for 2010 – 2011 have been worked out on trade indices computed at 1990–1991 base stood at 58.55 (Prov.) shown an improvement over the previous year (2009–10), which was stood at 56.94. This was due to 20.66 % increase of imports unit value index relatively higher unit value index of export shown an increase of 24.08% 2010-11 over 2009 – 2010. Import unit value index in 2010–2011 went up 839.60 from 790.82 in 2008 – 2010. Unit value index for export went up to 1,013.10 from 839.60 in 2009 – 2010. Unit value index for export went up to 593.19 from 478.07 during same period of last year.

On import side, increase were witnessed in the groups of food and live animals (+7.84%), beverages & tobacco (+10.29%), crude materials inedible except fuels (+18.62%), mineral fuels and lubricants (+14.15%), animal and vegetables oils & fats (+28.75%), chemicals (+9.83%), manufactured goods (+21.96%), machinery & transport equipment (+22.64%) and Misc. manufactured articles (+21.83%).

Increase in export unit value index was mainly due to increase in the groups of, beverages & tobacco (+27.90%), food and live animals (+7.84%), crude material inedible except fuels (+13.00%), mineral fuels and lubricants (+19.54%), chemicals (+16.11%), manufactured goods (+36.15%), machinery & transport equipment (+30.08%) and Misc. manufactured articles (+12.01%).

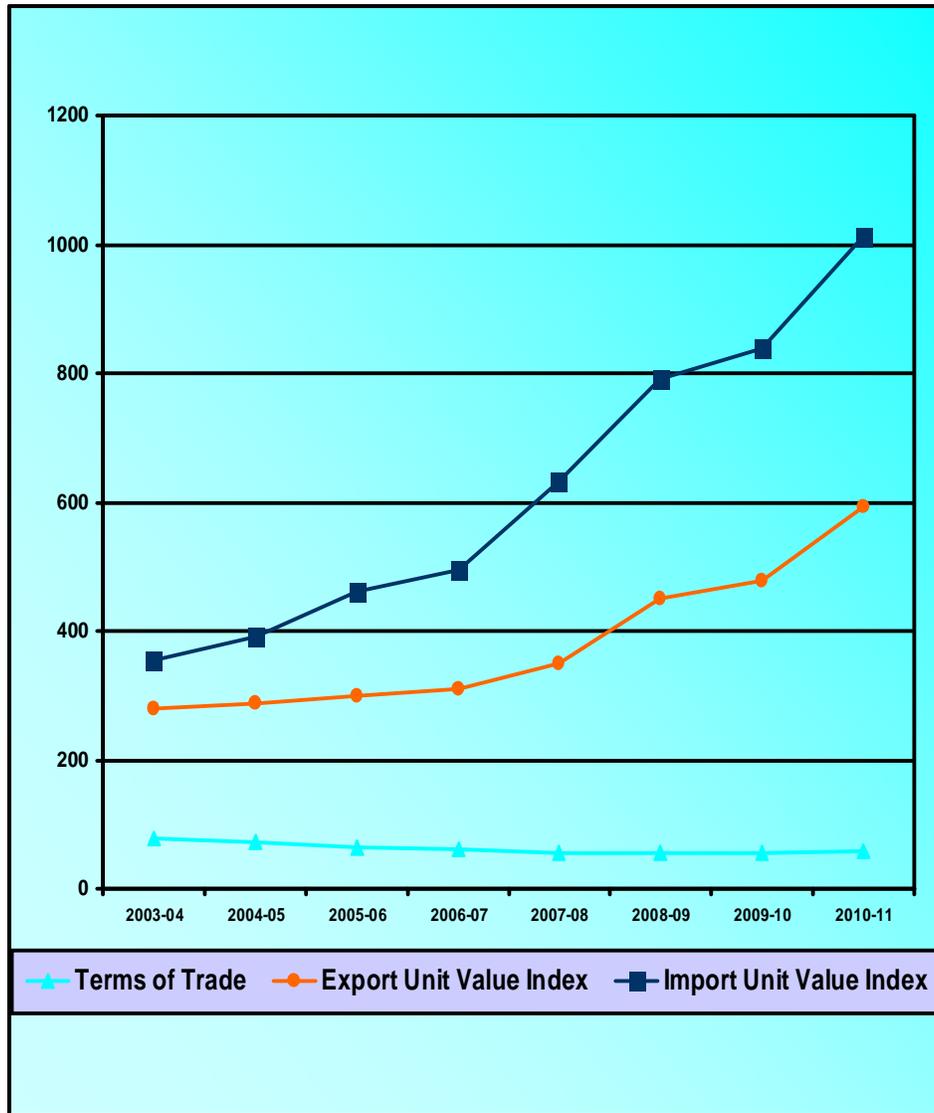
The terms of trade along-with unit value indices of exports and imports for the last eight years are given below:-

### Terms of Trade (Base 1990 – 91= 100)

Period	Terms of Trade	Export Unit Value Index	Import Unit Value Index
2003 – 2004	78.68	279.65	355.43
2004 – 2005	73.60	288.84	392.45
2005 – 2006	65.01	299.31	460.38
2006 – 2007	62.59	310.03	495.33
2007 – 2008	55.42	350.40	632.30
2008 – 2009	56.95	450.40	790.82
2009 - 2010	56.94	478.07	839.60
2010 - 2011*	58.55	593.19	1,013.10

(\* Provisional)

**TERMS OF TRADE INDEX**  
(1990-91=100)



The export unit value index (1990–91=100) base for the year 2010–2011 (Prov.) increased to 593.19 from 478.07 in 2009 – 2010 showing an increase of 24.08 percent. At group level indices increase for food and live animals (-7.84%), beverages and tobacco (+27.90%), mineral fuel & lubricants (+19.54%), crude material inedible except fuels (+13.00%), chemicals (+16.11%), manufactured goods (+36.15%), machinery & transport equipment (+30.08%) and Misc. manufactured articles (+12.01%).

Group-wise unit value indices of exports during 2010 – 2011 and 2009–2010 with percentage changes are given below:-

**Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Group**  
**(Base 1990 – 91=100)**

Group	July – June, (2010 – 11)*	July – June, (2009 – 10)	% Change
			July – June, (2010– 11) July – June, (2009– 10)
All groups	593.19	478.07	24.08
Food & live animals	747.72	693.35	7.84
Beverages & tobacco	804.61	629.08	27.90
Crude materials inedible Except fuels	647.55	573.05	13.00
Mineral fuels & lubricants	1,333.56	1,115.54	19.54
Chemicals	620.91	534.75	16.11
Manufactured goods	559.56	411.00	36.15
Machinery & transport equipment	1,286.13	988.72	30.08
Misc. manufactured articles	558.25	498.40	12.01

(\* Provisional)

The import unit value index (1990-91=100) base for the year 2010 – 2011 (Prov.) increased to 1,013.10 from 839.60 in 2009 – 2010 showing an increase of 20.66 percent. At group level indices increase for food and live animals (+7.84%), beverages and tobacco (+10.29%), crude materials inedible except fuels (+18.62%), mineral fuels and lubricants (+14.15%), animal and vegetables oils & fats (+28.75%), chemicals (+9.83%), manufactured goods (+21.96%), machinery & transport equipment (+22.64%) and Misc. manufactured articles (+21.83%).

Group-wise unit value indices of imports during 2010 – 2011 and 2009 – 2010 with percentage changes are given below:-

**Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Group**  
**(Base 1990 – 91=100)**

Group	July – June, (2010 – 11)*	July – June, (2009 – 10)	% Change
			July – June, (2010 – 11) July – June, (2009 – 10)
All groups	1,013.10	839.60	20.66
Food & live animals	743.82	689.76	7.84
Beverages & tobacco	1,060.35	961.43	10.29
Crude materials inedible except fuel	803.59	677.43	18.62
Mineral fuels & lubricants	1,255.86	975.40	28.75
Animal & vegetables oils & fats	1,005.72	881.02	14.15
Chemicals	796.89	725.54	9.83
Manufactured goods	747.32	612.77	21.96
Machinery & transport equipment	1,183.62	965.15	22.64
Misc. manufactured articles	1,174.99	964.44	21.83

(\* Provisional)