

# PAKISTAN LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2020-21 (DISTRICT LEVEL)

Government of Pakistan  
Ministry of Planning, Development &  
Special Initiatives  
Pakistan Bureau of Statistics





# LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

2020-21(District level)

Thirty-sixth round

**Government of Pakistan**  
**Ministry of Planning, Development & Special Initiatives**  
**Pakistan Bureau of Statistics**

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## *Foreword*

Labour Force statistics are pivotal to manpower planning, human resource development, and economic growth. The labour force surveys are conducted by different countries to gauge their labour force, composition of labour force, and surplus labour force etc. These statistics are basic need for policy formulation regarding labour issues, capacity building, employment, future projections and comparison with the past. Pakistan Bureau of Statistics has been conducting Labour Force Surveys (LFS) since 1963. The LFS 2020-21 is the first ever survey carried out at district level having sample size of 99,904 households. In addition disability module was first time included to make the survey results more comprehensive. LFS section and Data Processing Centre took the initiative of shifting the data collection from laborious method i.e. from paper based questionnaires to the Tablets. For this purpose Android Software Application was developed under the sample guidance of Member Support Services for timely data collection and to ensure quality. The Survey data is extensively used by the government functionaries, researchers and other users at large.

This report presents annual estimates of the LFS 2020-21 at national, provincial and at district level. Detailed information on labour force characteristics has been provided on the basis of statistics collected at household level to produce gender disaggregated national and provincial level estimates with urban-rural breakdown. The results provided through this survey are pivotal to study the situation of employment, unemployment and participation rate, etc.

The in hand report of LFS 2020-21 is very useful document providing detailed information about labour market of Pakistan at gross root level. The data from this report could be used for evidence based decision making by the policy makers. The planner, the policy makers and researchers, international agencies and general public can get benefit by using these statistics for their relevant objectivity.

I must appreciate the endeavors of Pakistan Bureau of Statistics for providing such useful and informative statistics on labour market in the country. Hopefully, this report will be beneficial for data users and stakeholders.

**Islamabad**  
March 2022

**(Dr. Naeem uz Zafar)**  
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## *Preface*

Labour Force Survey (LFS) 2020-21 is the 36th round of series of surveys, initiated in 1963. Current Labour Force Survey covered 99,904 households and provide detailed information about important indicators of labour force like unemployment rate, labour force participation rates, share of employment in agriculture & non-agriculture sectors, employment by major industries and occupational groups, employment status, underemployment rate, mean hours worked and monthly wages of paid employees etc. at national, provincial and districts level with urban/rural break up.

The field activities of the current LFS were carried out during July 2020 to June 2021 to capture the seasonal variation in four provinces including Gilgit Baltistan and Azad Jammu & Kashmir. For this purpose, total sample size was evenly distributed into four sub samples, each to be enumerated on quarterly basis. This report provides information on key socio economic aspects of the country's labour force and results are representative at national, provincial and districts level with rural-urban breakup. The data was collected electronically using tablets for the first time to improve the quality of the data.

The survey, alongwith quantification of core variables also estimates important attributes; migration, disability and occupational safety, etc. The estimates are profiled according to latest classifications viz Pakistan Standard Industrial Classification (PSIC 2010 based on ISIC rev-4) and Pakistan Standard Classification of Occupations (PSCO- 2015 in line with ISCO-2008).

I seize this opportunity to acknowledge that all concerned sections of PBS viz Labour Statistics Section, Sample Design Section, Field Services Section and Data Processing Centre have performed their role with dedication and efficacy in the pursuit of actualizing the survey output by the stipulated time frame and according to the norms of adequacy, reliability and serviceability. Efforts have been made to make this report a comprehensive, informative and useful document for planners, decision makers, researchers, economists and other beneficiaries at large.

Pakistan Bureau of statistics has always been providing latest information on various sectors of the economy. The in hand report of LFS is a beneficial and useful addition in the series of PBS activities. Suggestions for further improvement of the LFS are welcome.

**Islamabad**  
March 2022

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## *Acknowledgement*

First of all, I would like to express my profound regards and deep sense of gratitude to the Chief Statistician, and the Member (Census and Survey) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS) who have suggested improvements to the first ever District level Labour Force Survey 2020-21 estimates. Their experience of varying backgrounds, interest and knowledge of the subject helped to shape the text and numbers into final form.

Special thanks to the members of the Technical Committee for their valuable inputs and guidelines in designing questionnaire. I am also thankful to Mr. Sarwar Gondal, Member (RM/SS) and his team for developing software application to make the survey task easy. I especially appreciate Ms. Rabia Awan, Director Sample Design and her team, Mr. Munwar Ali Ghanghro, Director Field Services and LFS teams who worked hard for sample designing, field operation and analyzing of data in stipulated time period. I am very grateful to the stakeholders who have provided their comments and suggestions for the improvement of the questionnaire of the survey.

Mr. Peter Buwembo and Mr. Saad Gillani, International Consultants of the ILO, deserve special thanks for improvement in questionnaire and technical inputs throughout in computation of Labour Market Indicators.

Despite extending every effort to bring an error-free text and numbers, to overcome the first ever challenge of estimates at District level, we will be grateful to the users to send their comments/suggestions to improve this report in future.

**Islamabad**  
March 2022

**(Shaukat Ali Khan)**  
Director



## *Executive Summary*

Labour Force Survey 2020-21 was first ever survey conducted by the Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS) at district level. This was the 36th round in the series of surveys. The data was collected electronically using Tablets. Main findings of LFS 2020-21 in comparison with the LFS 2018-19, parenthesized in the chronological (previous vs current) order, are outlined as under:

### **Crude participation rate**

Crude Participation Rate (32.3%) in 2020-21 is on the upper side than that of (32.1%) in LFS 2018-19. Participation rate for males (48.1%, 48.4%) slightly increase while level in case of females (15.5%, 15.5%) Participation rate in rural areas (33.9%, 34.1%) show a minute increase while level in the urban areas (28.9%, 28.9%) during comparative periods.

### **Refined activity rate**

It follows the pattern of crude participation rates. The refined activity rate (44.8%, 44.9%) increases marginally during the comparative period. Sex disaggregated rates suggest decrease in the case of females (21.5%, 21.4%) while increase is observed in case of males rate (67.7%, 67.9%). Similar scenario of change obtains in rural areas (48.7%, 48.6%) and urban (38.6%, 38.8%).

### **Labour Force-Absolute Numbers**

The economically active population (or labour force) encompasses all persons employed and all those who are unemployed. The survey results indicated that the labour force increased from 68.75 million in 2018-19 to 71.76 million in 2020-21. This shows increase of 1.51 million per annum.

### **Employed-Absolute Numbers**

The “Employed” comprises all persons ten years of age and over who worked at least one hour during the reference period and were either “paid employed” or “self-employed”. The volume of employed persons increased (3.22 million) from 64.03 million in 2018-19 to 67.25 million in 2020-21. This shows 1.61 million people are added in employed labour force per annum.

### **Unemployed-Absolute Numbers**

The “unemployed” comprises all persons ten years of age and over who were without work during the reference period (past week) but currently looking and available for work. The comparative surveys figures show that the volume of unemployed person decreases by 0.20 million from 4.71 million in 2018-19 to 4.51 million in 2020-21.

### **Unemployment Rate**

It goes down from (6.9%) in 2018-19 to (6.3%) in the LFS 2020-21. Decrease is observed both in case of males (5.9%, 5.5%) and females (10.0%, 8.9%). Generally the unemployment rate in females

is more pronounced as compared to males during the comparative period. Area- wise disaggregated figures indicate that unemployment rate goes down both in urban (7.9%, 7.3%) and in rural areas (6.4%, 5.8%) Comparative figures suggest significant decrease in rural males (5.5%, 5.1%) and females (8.5%, 7.4%) and in urban male (6.5%, 6.0%) and urban females (17.1%, 16.4%).

## **Employment by Major Industries Division**

Comparative surveys estimates indicate changes in the employment shares. Decrease is observed in agriculture/forestry/hunting & fishing (39.2%, 37.4%) and other category (2.2%, 1.5%) while increase is noted in construction (8.0%, 9.5%) and Community/social & personal services (14.9%, 16.0%). Manufacturing (15.0%, 14.9%) and transport storage & communication (6.2%, 6.2%) and wholesale & retail trade (14.5%, 14.5%) remain steady during the comparative periods.

## **Employment Status**

Employees constitute the largest group (42.0%) followed by own account workers (35.5%), contributing family workers (21.1%) and employers (1.4%). More than one-half females workers toil as contributing family workers (55.9%) while more than eight out of ten males are own account workers (40.4%) or employees (47.0%). As for change during the comparative periods, share of employees (39.8%, 42.0%) jumps up while own account workers (35.8%, 35.5%), contributing family workers (22.9%, 21.1%) goes down and share of employers (1.5%, 1.4%) approximates the same

## **Activity Status**

Activity Status comprises of formal and informal sectors, share of employment in Informal sector is more than seven out of ten (72.5%) of non-agricultural employment, more in rural (76.2%) than in urban areas (68.5%). On the other hand, formal sector activities are concentrated more in urban areas (31.5%) than in rural areas (23.8%). Share of females in comparison with respective share of males is more visible in both urban formal (42.1%) and rural formal (28.9%) while, share of males is more prominent in rural informal (77.0%) and urban informal (69.7%). Employment share in formal sector decreases (27.6%, 27.5%), while share of informal sector increases marginally (72.4%, 72.5%) during the comparative period. Shares of male in formal sector goes down while share of females waxes up in the same sector. In the informal sector, employment share of male goes up while in case of females goes down during the comparative periods.



## Key Findings

S. No.	Indicators/Year	2018-19			2020-21		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>1</b>	<b><i>Crude Activity (Participation) Rate (%)</i></b>						
	Pakistan	32.1	48.1	15.5	32.3	48.4	15.5
	Rural	33.9	47.4	20.1	34.1	48.0	19.9
	Urban	28.9	49.5	7.4	28.9	49.0	7.5
<b>2</b>	<b><i>Refined Activity (Participation) Rate (%)</i></b>						
	Pakistan	44.8	67.7	21.5	44.9	67.9	21.4
	Rural	48.7	68.9	28.6	48.6	69.1	28.0
	Urban	38.6	65.8	9.8	38.8	65.9	10.0
<b>3</b>	<b><i>Activity Status (%)</i></b>						
	<b><i>Formal</i></b>						
	Pakistan	27.6	27.3	29.5	27.5	26.6	34.5
	Rural	23.3	23.6	21.4	23.8	23.0	28.9
	Urban	31.9	31.0	39.5	31.5	30.3	42.1
	<b><i>Informal</i></b>						
	Pakistan	72.4	72.7	70.5	72.5	73.4	65.5
	Rural	76.7	76.4	78.6	76.2	77.0	71.1
	Urban	68.1	69.0	60.5	68.5	69.7	57.9
<b>4</b>	<b><i>Employment Status (%)</i></b>						
	Employers	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.4	1.8	0.1
	Own Account workers	35.8	40.2	21.2	35.5	40.4	19.0
	Contribution Family Workers	22.9	12.8	56.9	21.1	10.8	55.9
	Employees	39.8	45.1	21.8	42.0	47.0	25.0
<b>5</b>	<b><i>Employment by Sector (%)</i></b>						
	Agriculture	39.2	30.0	69.8	37.4	28.4	67.9
	Industry	24.0	27.1	13.8	25.4	28.5	14.7
	Services	36.8	42.9	16.4	37.2	43.0	17.4
<b>6</b>	<b><i>Under Employment (Time Related) Rate (%)</i></b>						
	Pakistan	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.9
	Rural	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
	Urban	0.7	0.5	2.5	1.4	1.1	3.2
<b>7</b>	<b><i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i></b>						
	Pakistan	6.9	5.9	10.0	6.3	5.5	8.9
	Rural	6.4	5.5	8.5	5.8	5.1	7.4
	Urban	7.9	6.5	17.1	7.3	6.0	16.4
<b>8</b>	<b><i>Literacy Rate (%)</i></b>						
	Pakistan	62.4	73.0	51.5	62.8	73.4	51.9
	Rural	53.7	67.1	40.4	54.0	67.2	40.8
	Urban	76.1	82.2	69.7	77.3	83.5	70.8

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## Acronyms

ASD	Age Specific Disability
EPR	Employment to Population Ratio
ILO	International Labour Organization
KLIM	Key Indicators of Labour Market
KP	Khyber Pakhtunkhawa
LFS	Labour Force Survey
LFPR	Labour Force Participation Rate
NEET	Not in Employment Education and Training
PBS	Pakistan Bureau of Statistics
PSU	Primary Sampling Unit
SSU	Secondary Sampling Unit
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
UR	Unemployment Rate

## Chapter-1: Introduction

### 1.1 Background

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics has been carrying out Labour Force Survey (LFS) since 1963. The questionnaire and methodology of the survey have been undergoing pertinent improvements through the forum of “Panel on Labour Statistics” comprising all important stakeholders to keep current with best practices. The questionnaire was revised in 1990 to include probing questions on marginal economic activities, likely to be carried out mostly by women and tend to go unrecorded with conventional questions. The questionnaire was further improved in 1995 to reckon with the size and composition of migration and informal sector. The scope of the survey was extended in 2001-02 to take the stock of occupational safety and health of employed persons. The questionnaire was further articulated for undertaking 1<sup>st</sup> quarterly LFS 2005-06. This practice has since been continuing. Last meeting of the Panel was held to review the questionnaire and methodology of the LFS 2020-21 and included disability module and labour underutilization questions. The surveys conducted so far are given at Annexure-III.

This report presents annual results of LFS 2020-21. The survey’s sample size comprises of 99,904 households divided up into four distinct quarterly representatives at National level with urban rural breakdown.

### 1.2 Objectives

The major aim of the survey is to collect a set of comprehensive statistics on the various dimensions of country’s civilian labour force as a means to pave the way for skill development, planning, employment generation, assessing the role and importance of the informal sector and, sizing up the volume, characteristics and contours of employment. The broad objectives of the survey are as follows:

- To collect data on the socio-demographic characteristics of the total population i.e. age, sex, marital status, level of education, current enrolment and migration etc.;
- To acquire current information on the dimensions of national labour force; i.e. number of persons employed, unemployed, and underemployed or out of labour market;
- To gather descriptive facts on the engagement in major occupational trades and the nature of work undertaken by the institutions/organizations;
- To profile statistics on employment status of the individuals, i.e. whether they are employers, own account workers, contributing family workers or paid employees (regular/casual);
- To classify non-agricultural enterprises employing household member(s) as formal and informal;

- To quantify the hours worked at main/subsidiary occupations;
- To provide data on wages and mode of payment for paid employees;
- To make an assessment of occupational health and safety of employed persons by causes, type of treatment, conditions that caused the accident/injury and time of recovery; and
- To collect data on the characteristics of unemployed persons i.e. age, sex, level of education, previous experience if any, occupation, industry, employment status related to previous job, waiting time invested in the quest for work, their availability for work and expectations for future employment.

### 1.3 Field Operation

PBS is the national statistical organization responsible for collection, processing, compilation and dissemination of statistics. It has 34 Regional/Field Offices located all over Pakistan. These offices are equipped and manned with regular and trained field staff for the collection of data from the field.

In order to evolve dynamics of field enumeration in line with the survey's objectives, training is imparted to the concerned staff on interviewing techniques and other procedure to be used in the enumeration. For quality control, supervisors from Regional/Field Offices and headquarter, make frequent field visits to keep the collection process on track.

### 1.4 Reference Period

Reference period is past week i.e. seven days before the date of enumeration.

### 1.5 Data Processing and Editing

Soon after data collection, the supervisors edit, check and clean the filled-in questionnaires manually for consistency and completeness and refer back to field where necessary. Editing and coding is carried out by Regional/Field offices, while checking is done at headquarter by the subject matter section. Computer edit checks are applied to get even with errors identified at the stage of data entry. The relevant numerical techniques are used to eliminate erroneous data resulting from mistakes made during coding. The survey records are further edited and rectified through a series of computer processing stages.

### 1.6 Sampling Plan

**Universe:** The universe for Labour Force Survey consists of all urban and rural areas of the four provinces of Pakistan and Islamabad excluding military restricted areas. The population of excluded areas constitutes about 1% of the total population.

## 1.7 Sample Design

A stratified two-stage sample design is adopted for the survey.

## 1.8 Sampling Frame

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS) has developed its own sampling frame for both urban and rural domains. Each city/town is divided into enumeration blocks. Each enumeration block is comprised of 200 to 250 households on the average with well-defined boundaries and maps. The frame used in this survey was the most recent frame which is updated through Population and Housing Census 2017.

## 1.9 Stratification Plan

**1.9.1 Rural Domain:** Each administrative district in the Punjab, Sindh and Khyber Pakhtunkhawa (KP) is considered an independent stratum whereas in Balochistan, each administrative division constitutes a stratum.

**1.9.2 Urban Domain:** All administrative divisions in the four provinces, constitutes separate stratum.

### 1.9.3 Selection of primary sampling units (PSUs)

Enumeration blocks in both Urban and Rural domains are taken as Primary Sampling Units (PSUs). Sample PSUs from each ultimate stratum/sub-stratum are selected with probability proportional to size (PPS) method of sampling scheme. In both Urban and Rural domains, the number of households in an enumeration blocks considered as measure of size.

### 1.9.4 Selection of secondary sampling units (SSUs)

The listed households of sample PSUs are taken as Secondary Sampling Units (SSUs). A specified number of households i.e. 12 from each urban sample PSU and 16 from rural sample PSU are selected with equal probability using systematic sampling technique with a random start.

## 1.10 Sample Size and Its Allocation

A sample of 99,904 households is considered appropriate to provide reliable estimates of key labour force characteristics at National/Provincial level with Urban and Rural breakup. The entire sample of households (SSUs) is drawn from 6808 Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) out of which 4552 are rural and 2256 are urban. The overall sample has been distributed evenly over four quarters independently. The distribution of sample PSUs and SSUs in the urban and rural domains of the four provinces is as under: -

**Table 1.1 Distribution of Sample Size by Province and Area**

Province/Area	Sample Enumeration Blocks (PSUs)			Sample Households (SSUs)		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
<b>Khyber Pakhtunkhawa</b>	976	180	1156	15616	2160	17776
<b>Punjab</b>	2004	936	2940	32064	11232	43296
<b>Sindh</b>	872	948	1820	13952	11376	25328
<b>Balochistan</b>	700	192	892	11200	2304	13504
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>4552</b>	<b>2256</b>	<b>6808</b>	<b>72832</b>	<b>27072</b>	<b>99904</b>

### 1.11 Method of Data Collection

Data are collected by direct interview method. Generally, the head of household is chosen to provide information about all members of the household. In case of his/her non-availability at the time of interview, some other informed member of the household down the line is interviewed. The total sample for the year is evenly distributed for enumeration on quarterly basis to offset the effect of seasonal variations. The information collected however relates to the week preceding the date of enumeration.

### 1.12 Coverage

The survey covers all urban and rural areas of the four provinces of Pakistan and Islamabad and military restricted areas. The population of excluded areas constitutes about 2% of the total population.

All sample enumeration blocks in urban areas and mouzas/dehs/villages in rural areas were enumerated except 3462 households which were not covered due to non-contact or refusal cases in urban and rural areas. However, the number of sample households (96,442) enumerated as compared to total sample size (99,904) is high as response rate is (96.53%). Province-wise detail of dropped sample areas (PSUs) are shown as under:

**Table 1.2 Detail of Dropped Enumeration Blocks/ Households by Province and Area**

Province/Area	Sample Enumeration Blocks (PSUs)			Sample Households (SSUs)		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
Khyber Pakhtunkhawa	14	2	16	424	90	514
Punjab	-	-	-	362	390	752
Sindh	-	-	-	137	700	837
Balochistan	32	5	37	1120	239	1359
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>2043</b>	<b>1419</b>	<b>3462</b>



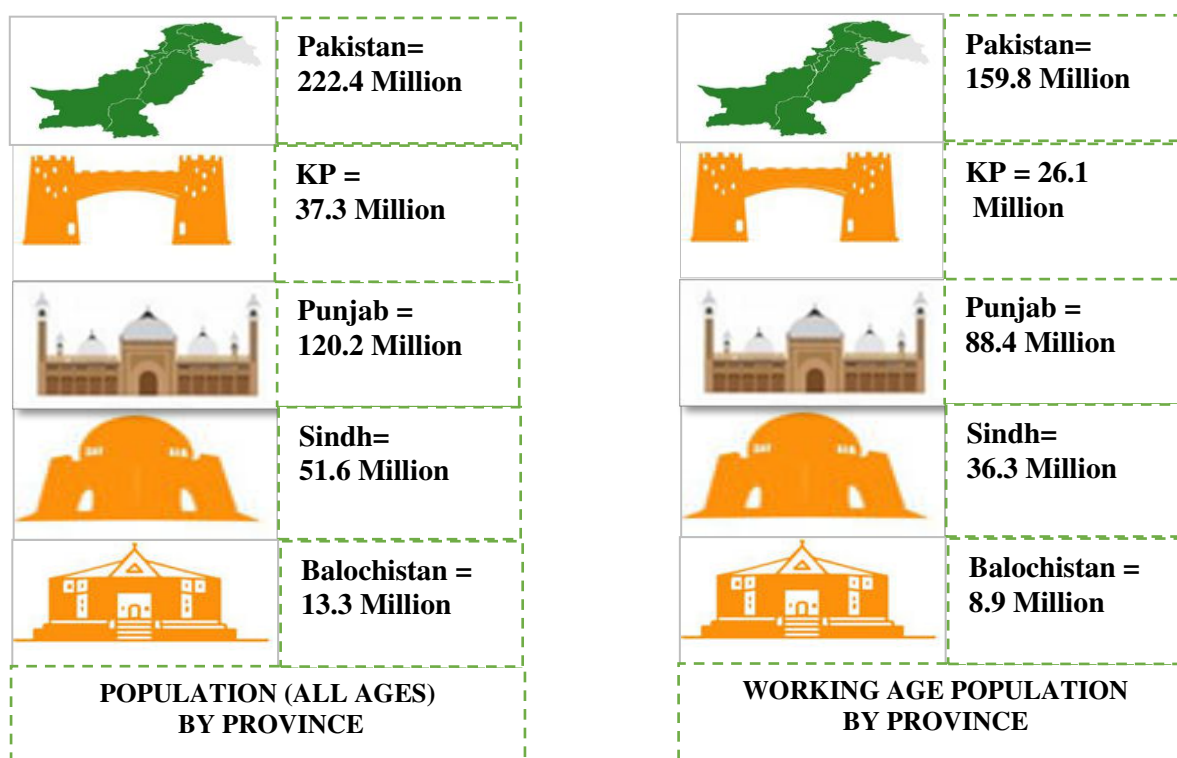
## Chapter 2: Demographic Profile

This chapter presents a general picture of the estimated demographics and other important characteristics of households and the population, including age and sex of the population, and geographic distribution by area, migration and disability etc. Finding of LFS 2020-21 in comparison with LFS 2018-19 in the chronological (previous vs current) order are outlined as under:-

### 2.1 Population characteristics

The absolute numbers in the report were derived by using the NIPS projected population 222.4 million on 1st January, 2021 of them, 113.5 million are male and 108.9 million are female (Table 2.1). The table-2.1 also indicates that the percentage distribution is generally high in the early ages, more than one third of the total population from the age group between 0 and 14 years for both sexes. The percentage of the very young population, aged 0-14 years (40.0%), is very high when compared with the percentage of those aged 65 or older (3.4%). Also the population of youth aged (15-24) is 41.8 million (18.8%) constitute the second largest group. In sum: Pakistan is a country with young population.

**Figure 2.1 Overall Population and Working Age Population by Pakistan and Provinces**

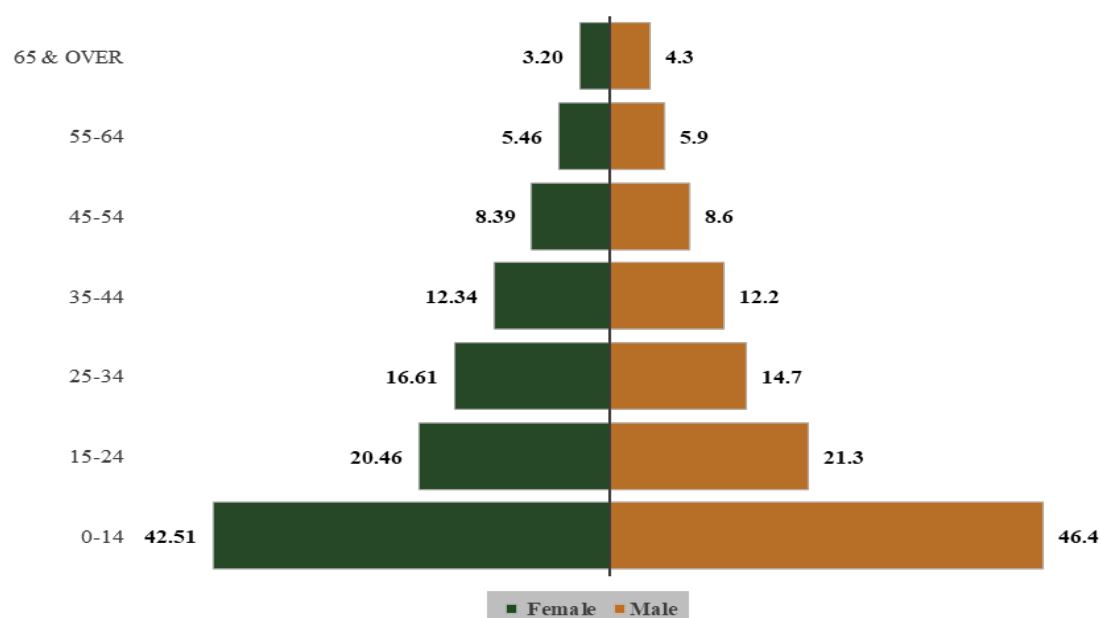


**Table 2.1 Distribution of Population by Area, Sex and Age Group (Million)**

Age Group	Rural			Urban			Pakistan		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Overall	71.0	70.1	141.9	41.5	38.8	80.3	113.4	108.9	222.4
0-14	30.8	28.5	59.3	15.6	14.0	29.6	46.4	42.5	88.9
15-24	13.3	13.1	26.4	8.0	7.3	15.3	21.3	20.5	41.8
25-34	8.8	10.3	19.1	5.8	6.3	12.1	14.7	16.6	31.3
35-44	7.1	7.5	14.6	5.1	4.8	9.9	12.2	12.3	24.5
45-54	5.2	5.2	10.4	3.4	3.2	6.6	8.6	8.4	17.0
55-64	3.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	2.1	4.3	5.9	5.5	11.4

Note:- Total may not tally due to rounding effect.

Age Group	Rural			Urban			Percentage		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Overall	32.4	31.5	63.9	18.7	17.5	36.1	51.0	49.0	100.0
0-14	13.9	12.8	26.7	7.0	6.3	13.3	20.9	19.1	40.0
15-24	6.0	5.9	11.9	3.6	3.3	6.9	9.6	9.2	18.8
25-34	4.0	4.6	8.6	2.6	2.9	5.5	6.6	7.5	14.1
35-44	3.2	3.4	6.6	2.3	2.2	4.4	5.5	5.5	11.0
45-54	2.4	2.4	4.7	1.5	1.4	2.9	3.9	3.8	7.6
55-64	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.5	5.1

**Figure 2.2 Population Pyramid by sex and Age Group (Million)**

## 2.2 Distribution of households by age, sex of household head and area

As shown in table 2.2, the data was collected from 96442 households out of which 6122 (6.4%) household are headed by females. Area-wise results indicate that female head of household are significantly higher in rural area (4864) than urban areas (1258). The percentage of household headed by children (10-14) is only 0.04%. See Table 2.2.

**Table 2.2 Distribution of households by age, sex of household head, Pakistan and area**

Age Group (Years)	Pakistan			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>96442</b>	<b>90320</b>	<b>6122</b>	<b>70789</b>	<b>65925</b>	<b>4864</b>	<b>25653</b>	<b>24395</b>	<b>1258</b>
10-14	41	39	2	25	25	0	16	14	2
15-24	4867	4637	230	3856	3648	208	1011	989	22
25-34	21448	20040	1408	16001	14798	1203	5447	5242	205
35-44	27648	25776	1872	19703	18166	1537	7945	7610	335
45-54	20771	19433	1338	15008	13995	1013	5763	5438	325
55-64	13684	12895	789	10095	9540	555	3589	3355	234
65 & Over	7983	7500	483	6101	5753	348	1882	1747	135

## 2.3 Average Household size by area & province

The comparative surveys results reveal that average household size dropped from 6.28 in LFS 2018-19 to 5.92 in LFS 2020-21. The decline is also observed in all provinces in the descending order of KP, (7.60, 6.90), Punjab (6.02, 5.62), Sindh (5.96, 5.57) except in Balochistan where minute increase is noted (6.28, 6.29)

**Table 2.3 Distribution of households by sex of household head, area, Pakistan and province**

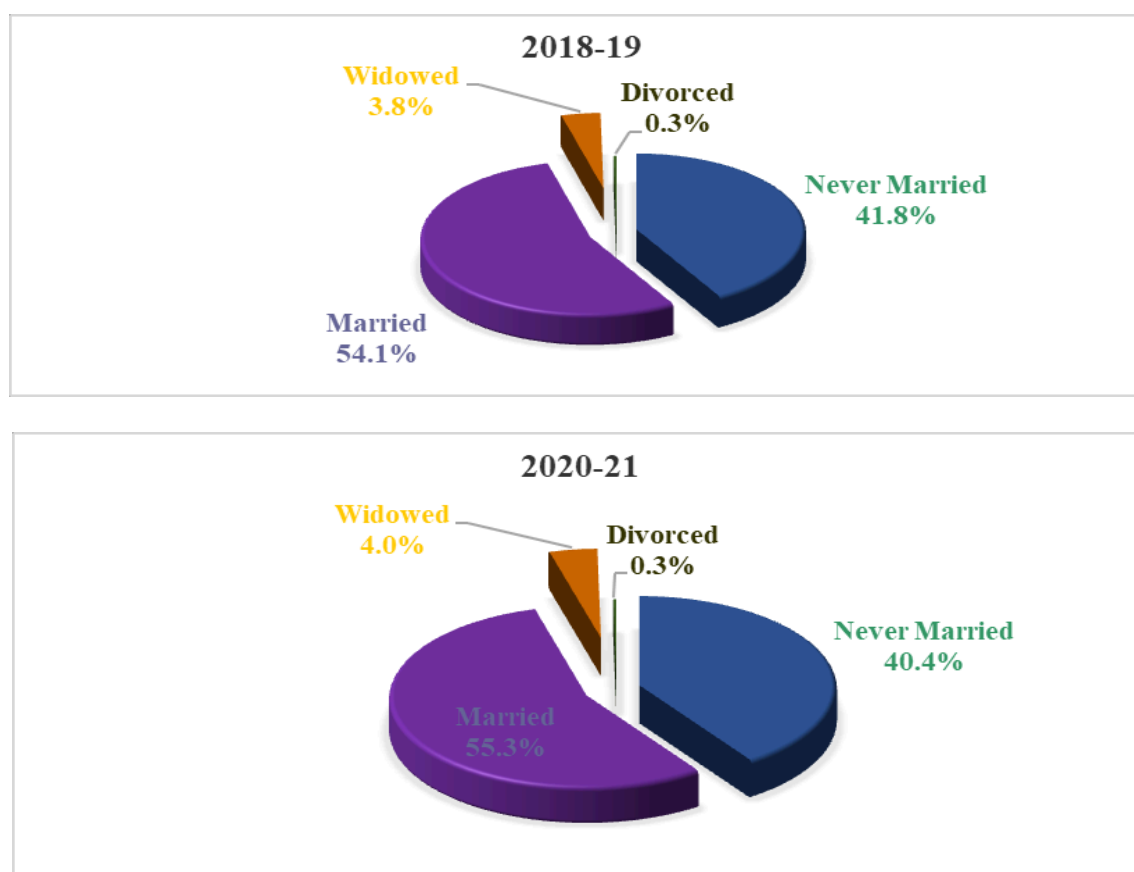
Province	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>6.03</b>	<b>5.62</b>
KP	7.60	7.70	7.47	6.9	6.92	6.76
Punjab	6.02	6.13	5.85	5.62	5.67	5.48
Sindh	5.96	6.09	5.51	5.57	5.72	5.37
Balochistan	6.28	6.26	6.31	6.29	6.26	6.46

## 2.4 Marital Status

As shown in Table 2.4, marital status consists of mainly in the categories of *never married* and *married*. *Widowed* and *divorced* constitute minute part of the configuration. *Never married* scale down (41.8%, 40.4%) while *married* (54.1%, 55.3%) trend up *Widowed* (3.8%, 4.0%) increase a bit and *divorced* (0.3%, 0.3%) level same during the comparative period. See Table-2.4 (Figure-2.3)

**Table 2.4 Marital Status - Distribution of Population 10 Years of Age and Above**

Marital Status	2018-19 (%)	2020-21 (%)
Never Married	41.8	40.4
Married	54.1	55.3
Widowed	3.8	4.0
Divorced	0.3	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

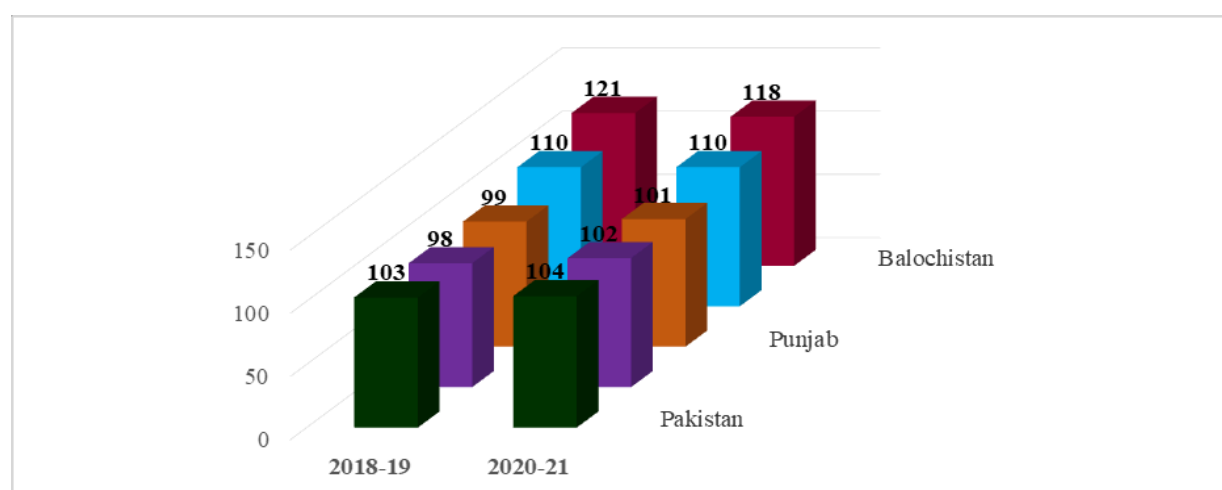
**Figure 2.3 Marital Status- Population of 10 Years of Age and above**

## 2.5 Sex Ratio

As shown in Table 2.5, comparative figures for the overall sex ratio (103, 104), rural (102, 103) and urban (105, 107) increased a bit during the comparative period 2018-19 and 2020-21. Sex ratios in Punjab (99, 101) and KP (98, 102) depict increase while the same shows decline in Balochistan (121, 118) during comparative periods. Comparative figures of sex ratio in Sindh (110, 110) remain same during the comparative periods. Migration is one of the main factors in determining the size and composition of population may be viewed for possible explanation in this regard. Relevant information is presented in the following Table-2.5 (Figure-2.4).

**Table 2.5 Sex Ratio – Pakistan, Province and Area**

Province/Area	2018-19	2020-21
Pakistan	103	104
Rural	102	103
Urban	105	107
Khyber Pakhtunkhawa	98	102
Punjab	99	101
Sindh	110	110
Balochistan	121	118

**Figure 2.4: Sex Ratio- Pakistan and Provinces**

## Chapter-3: Economic Activities and the Labour Force

### Key Labour Market Concepts

The working-age population comprises individuals aged 10 years and older who fall into one of the three labour market components (employed, unemployed, not in the labour force).

The economically active population (or labour force) encompasses all persons employed and all those who are unemployed.

Persons in employment are people of working age who, during reference period (last week), were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit and those who help in family business or family farm. They comprise:

- a). employed persons “at work”, i.e. those who worked in a job for at least one hour in the reference week
- b). employed persons “not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangements (such as illness, strike, due to bad weather, due to shortage of raw materials etc.).

In order to be considered unemployed, based on the official definition, three criteria must be met simultaneously: a person must be completely without work, currently available to work, and taking active steps to find work.

The unemployment rate is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons in the labour force.

Labour force participation rate (LFPR) is a measure of the proportion of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work.

The employment-to-population ratio measures the proportion of the working-age population that is employed.

### 3.1 Introduction

This chapter covers data on the working-age population, current economic activity status and labour force participation rates aged 10 years and above. The economically active population (or labour force) encompasses all persons employed and all those who are unemployed. People are classified as employed, unemployed or outside the labour force according to definitions of the International Labour Organization (ILO). The activity rate is the share of the population that is economically active. The estimates reported here are based on the Labour Force Survey (LFS) 2020-21 at districts level. Respondents are classified as employed, unemployed and



outside the labour force based on information collected through the survey questionnaire (using tablets), which mainly relates to their actual activity during a particular reference week. Annual estimates are available by various breakdowns- by age, sex, educational attainment and many other dimensions.

### 3.2 Working Age Population

As per Labour Force Survey 2020-21, the estimated working age population (10 years and above) is 159.83 million compared to 153.5 million in LFS 2018-19. The increase is approximately 6 million. As shown in table 3.1, majority of working age population is distributed among the age groups (10-44). It indicate Pakistan is a country of young population. The population of youth aged (15-24) is 41.77 million which make up (18.8%) of overall working age population constitute the second largest group. In sum: Pakistan is a country with young working age population.

**Table 3.1 Working Age Population by Age and Sex (Million)**

Age Group	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Overall</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>77.42</b>	<b>76.07</b>	<b>159.83</b>	<b>80.92</b>	<b>78.91</b>
10-14	26.59	14.17	12.42	26.32	13.85	12.47
15-24	41.26	20.96	20.29	41.77	21.31	20.46
25-34	29.41	13.43	15.98	31.28	14.67	16.61
35-44	23.12	11.35	11.77	24.57	12.23	12.34
45-54	16.21	8.29	7.92	17.00	8.62	8.39
55-64	9.96	5.30	4.66	11.41	5.95	5.46
65 & Over	6.94	3.92	3.02	7.48	4.28	3.20

**Figure 3.1 Share of working-age population by age and sex (%)**

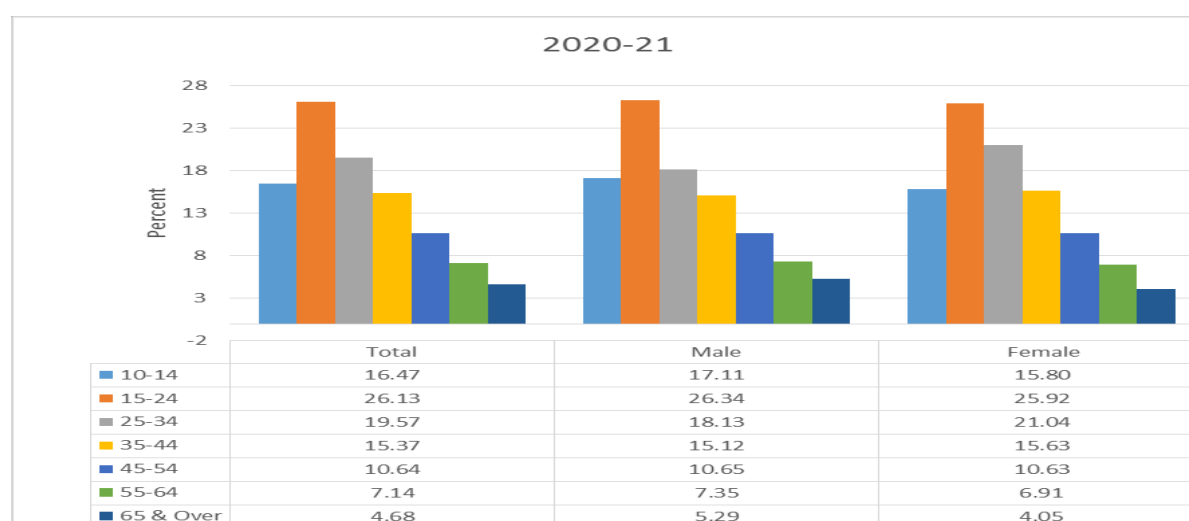


Figure 3.1 depicts that in LFS 2020-21, more than (60%) of the working age population is in the age groups (10-34) while the remaining (40%) is distributed in the remaining age groups 35 & over. The sex disaggregated figures show that working age population does not follow the uniform pattern. In some age groups the proportion of females are more than males while in some male proportions are more than females. The results indicate that the share of working population in youth, age group (15-24) is (26.34%) and (25.92%) for both male and female is highest among the all age groups as shown in the above figure.

**Table 3.2 Distribution of working age population by sex**

Indicator	2018-19 (Million)			2020-21 (Million)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Employed	64.03	49.33	14.70	67.25	51.91	15.34
Unemployed	4.71	3.08	1.64	4.51	3.01	1.50
Out of Labour Force	84.74	25.01	59.73	88.07	26.00	62.07
Labour Force	68.75	52.41	16.34	71.76	54.92	16.84
Working Age Population	153.49	77.42	76.07	159.83	80.92	78.91

As shown in Table 3.2, Labour Force increases from (68.75 million) in 2018-19 to (71.76 million) in LFS 2020-21. The increase is (3.01 million). This shows that labour force is increased by 1.5 million per annum. The results of LFS 2020-21 also reveal that employed labour force increased (3.2 million) i.e. (1.6 million) per annum. The comparative results of unemployed labour force indicate that in LFS 2020-21, the unemployed labour force decrease by (0.2 million) from (4.71 million) to (4.51 million).

**Figure 3.2 The profile of persons in each component of the working age population**

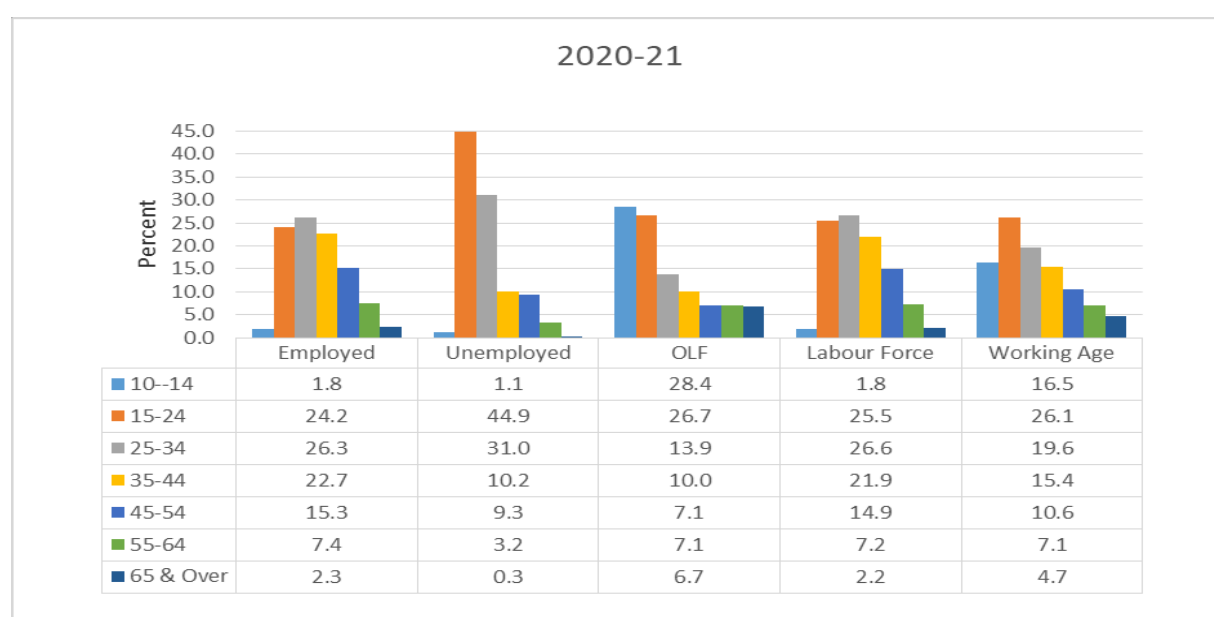
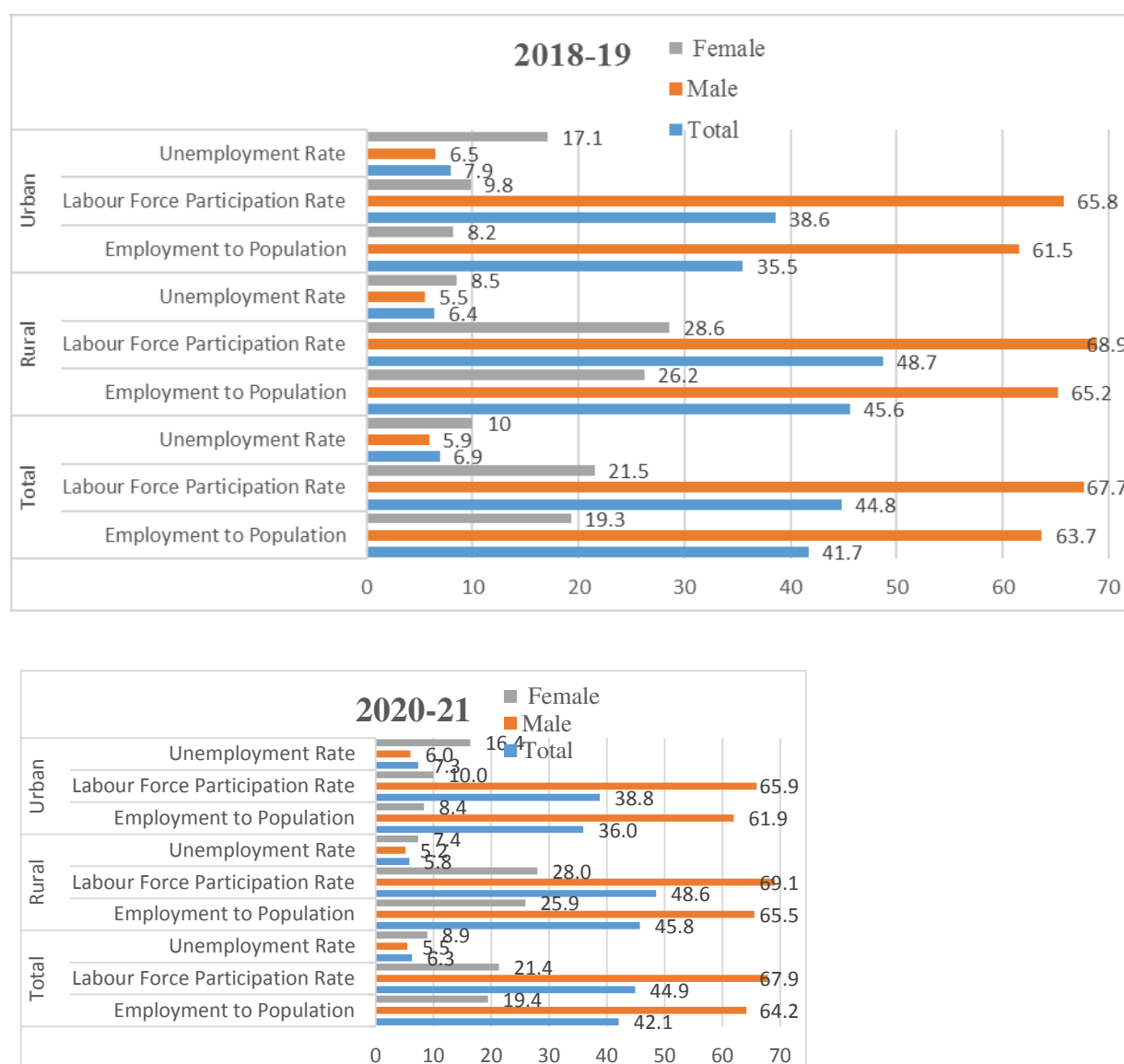


Figure 3.2 shows that in LFS 2020-21, youth aged group (15-24) made up (26.1%) of the total working population and accounted for (25.5 percent) of the labour force only. On the other side, those aged 25-34 years made up (19.6% percent) of working group population but accounted for 26.6 percent of the labour force. The same pattern is observed in the age groups (35-44) and (45-54). The last age group (65 & over) made up the smallest share in the working age population (4.7%) and in labour force 2.2 percent only.

**Table 3.3 Key labour market indicators by sex and provinces**

2020-21								
Provinces	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Force	Out of Labour Force	Working Age population	UR	EPR	LFPR
<b>Total</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>159.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>44.9</b>
KP	9.4	0.9	10.3	15.8	26.1	8.8	36.0	39.5
Punjab	39.1	2.8	41.9	46.5	88.4	6.8	44.2	47.4
Sindh	15.3	0.6	15.9	20.4	36.3	3.9	42.1	43.8
Balochistan	3.5	0.2	3.6	5.3	8.9	4.3	38.6	40.4
<b>Male</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>67.9</b>
KP	7.7	0.6	8.3	4.8	13.1	7.1	58.7	63.2
Punjab	28.4	1.8	30.3	13.8	44.1	6.1	64.4	68.6
Sindh	12.8	0.4	13.3	5.6	18.9	3.3	67.9	70.2
Balochistan	3.0	0.1	3.1	1.7	4.9	4.2	61.6	64.3
<b>Female</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>
KP	1.7	0.3	2.1	11.0	13.0	15.7	13.3	15.8
Punjab	10.7	1.0	11.6	32.7	44.4	8.4	24.0	26.3
Sindh	2.5	0.2	2.7	14.8	17.4	6.6	14.2	15.2
Balochistan	0.5	0.0	0.5	3.6	4.1	5.0	11.3	11.9

As shown in Table 3.3, working age population and size of population of provinces seem to be correlated positively. By share of working age population, provinces make the descending sequence in order of Punjab (88.4 million) followed by Sindh (36.3 million), KP (26.1 million) and Balochistan (8.9 million). The figures of unemployment rates indicate that in LFS 2020-21, highest unemployment is observed in KP (8.8%) followed by Punjab (6.8%) and Balochistan (4.3%) while the lowest unemployment rate is noted in Sindh Province (3.9%). Unemployment rates for females are higher than males in all provinces. The LFS 2020-21 results depict that Employment to Population Ratio (EPR) and Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) is also having the same pattern i.e. higher for male than female in all province

**Figure 3.3 Key labour market indicators by sex and Area**

The comparative figures indicate that overall labour force participation rate (44.9%) in LFS 2020-21 is higher than the participation rate of (44.8%) in LFS 2018-19. The employment to population ratio also follows the same pattern (42.1%) in LFS 2020-21 against (41.7%) in LFS 2018-19. The sex disaggregated statistics reveal that male participation (67.9%) is more than three times than female participation rate (21.3%). The unemployment figures reveal that female unemployment is higher in urban area (16.4%) than in rural areas (7.4%) in LFS 2020-

21. In other hand the overall unemployment rate is higher among females than among males (8.9% vs 5.5% respectively).

**Table 3.4 Labour market status by education level**

<b>2020-21 (Million)</b>					
<b>Education Level</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Out of Labour Force</b>	<b>Labour Force</b>	<b>Working Age Population</b>
Total	67.2	4.5	88.1	71.8	159.8
Illiterate	26.1	0.8	32.6	26.9	59.5
No formal Education	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.5
Below Matric	21.3	1.1	38.1	60.5	60.5
Matric but below intermediate	9.0	0.8	8.9	18.8	18.8
Inter. but below Degree	4.5	0.6	4.6	9.7	9.7
Degree and above	5.5	1.1	3.2	9.7	9.7
<b>2020-21 (Percentage)</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Illiterate	38.8	18.5	37.0	37.5	37.2
No formal Education	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.0
Below Matric	31.7	24.4	43.3	31.2	37.9
Matric but below intermediate	13.4	18.8	10.1	13.8	11.8
Inter. but below Degree	6.7	13.3	5.2	7.2	6.1
Degree and above	8.2	23.5	3.6	9.2	6.1

As shown in table 3.4 more than eight out of ten of labour force did not have secondary education. The same pattern is also observed in employed labour force. More than 85 percent (8 out of 10) employed labour force fall in below the category of secondary education. See table 3.4.

**Table 3.5 Key labour market indicators by age and sex**

<b>2020-21</b>									
<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Employment to Population Ratio</b>			<b>Labour Force Participation Rate</b>			<b>Unemployment Rate</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
10--14	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.9	5.4	4.3	3.9	5.1	2.2
15-24	38.9	58.2	18.8	43.8	64.7	21.9	11.1	10	14.4
25-34	56.5	92.3	24.8	60.9	97.6	28.5	7.3	5.4	13.3
35-44	62.1	95.6	28.9	64	98.5	29.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
45-54	60.6	92.3	28	63	96.2	28.9	3.9	4.1	3.3
55-64	43.8	70.5	14.7	45.1	72.4	15.3	2.8	2.6	3.7
65 & Over	20.5	32.5	4.5	20.7	32.8	4.5	0.9	0.9	0.1

As reflected in table 3.5, labour force participation rate is highest among the productive age groups (25- 54). Highest participation rate was recorded in the age interval (35-44) that is 64 percent while lowest is noted in the age group (10-14) that is 4.9 percent. Employment to population ratio also follow the same pattern, highest in the age interval (35-44) that is 62

percent while lowest in the age group ( 10-14) that is 4.7 percent. As far as unemployment rate is concerned, highest in the case of youth aged group (15-24) among females and males 14.4 percent and 10 percent respectively).

### 3.3 Labour Force: Absolute Figures

The absolute figures of Labour Force are the multiple of crude participation rate with mid-reference year estimate of the population. The numbers of employed and unemployed persons are the “labour force multiplied with their percentages”. The labour force increased from 68.75 million in 2018-19 to 71.76 million in 2020-21. This shows increase of 1.51 million per annum. The volume of labour force increases in the descending order of KP (1.71 million), Punjab (0.64 million), Sindh (0.52 million) and Balochistan (0.13 million) respectively. The change in the provincial profile is more pronounced in the case of rural than urban areas. Further, the change is more pronounced in males than females in all provinces. See Table-3.6.

**Table 3.6 Civilian Labour Force – Pakistan, Province, Area and Sex**

(Million)

Province/Area	Labour Force					
	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>68.75</b>	<b>52.41</b>	<b>16.34</b>	<b>71.76</b>	<b>54.92</b>	<b>16.84</b>
Rural	45.86	32.36	13.50	48.50	34.57	13.93
Urban	22.89	20.05	2.84	23.26	20.34	2.91
<b>KP</b>	<b>8.61</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>10.32</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>2.05</b>
Rural	7.21	5.62	1.59	8.75	6.88	1.87
Urban	1.40	1.24	0.16	1.57	1.39	0.18
<b>Punjab</b>	<b>41.26</b>	<b>29.67</b>	<b>11.59</b>	<b>41.90</b>	<b>30.25</b>	<b>11.65</b>
Rural	27.99	18.41	9.58	28.62	19.01	9.61
Urban	13.27	11.26	2.01	13.28	11.24	2.04
<b>Sindh</b>	<b>15.40</b>	<b>12.88</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>15.92</b>	<b>13.27</b>	<b>2.65</b>
Rural	8.02	6.12	1.90	8.43	6.41	2.02
Urban	7.38	6.76	0.62	7.49	6.86	0.63
<b>Balochistan</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>0.49</b>
Rural	2.64	2.21	0.43	2.71	2.27	0.44
Urban	0.84	0.79	0.05	0.90	0.85	0.05

Total may not tally due to rounding effect



### 3.4 Labour Force Participation Rates (LFPR): Crude

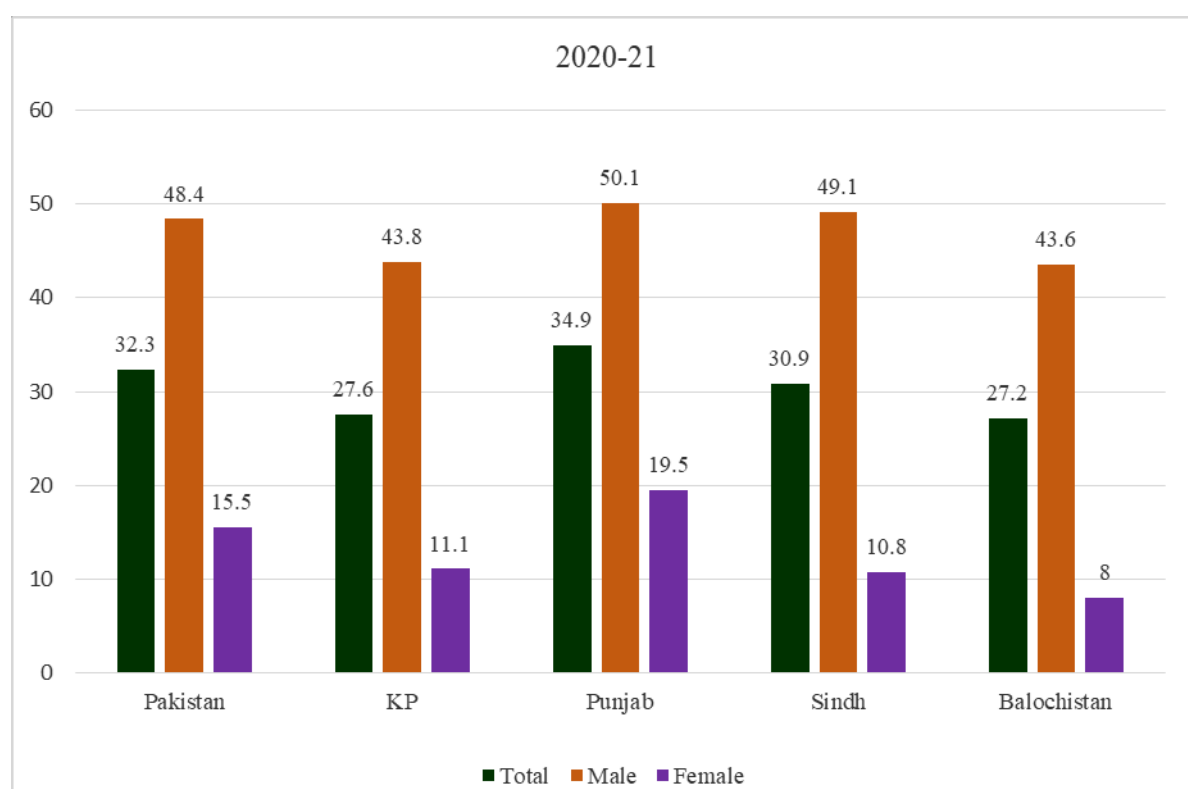
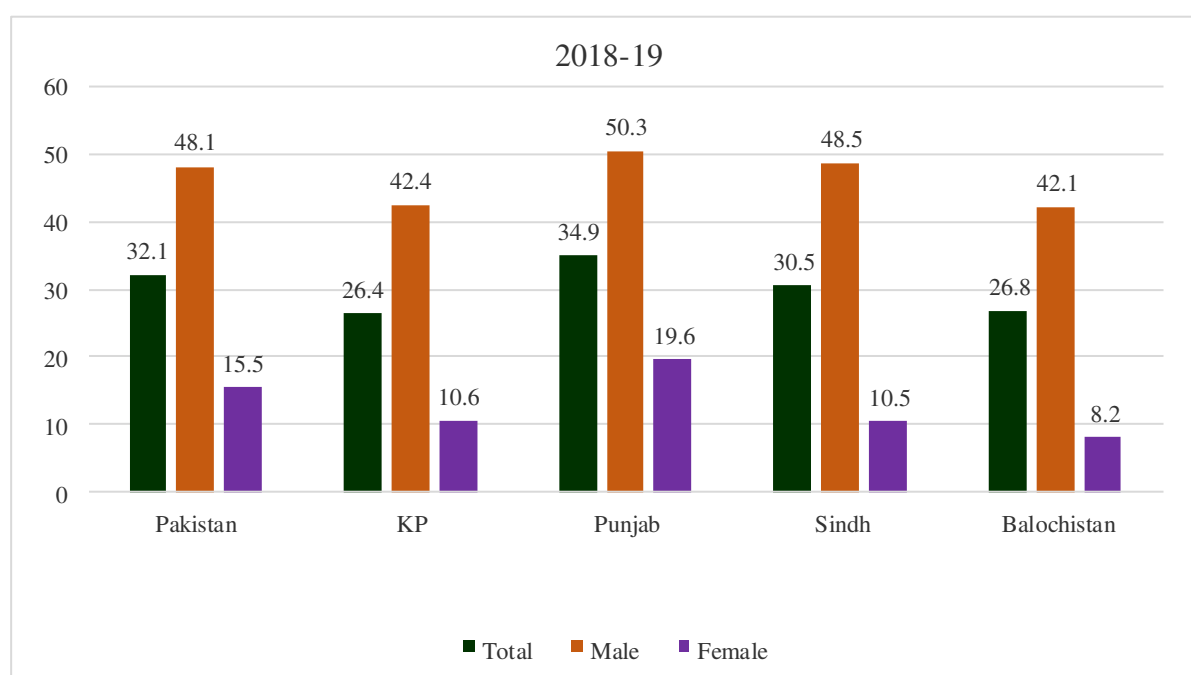
Crude LFPR is defined as the number of persons in the labour force (employed + unemployed) expressed as a percentage of the total population.

$$LFPR (Crude) = \frac{\text{Total Labour Force (Employed + Unemployed)}}{\text{Overall population}} \times 100$$

As shown in table 3.6, *Crude participation rate* (32.3%) in 2020-21 is on the upper side than that of (32.1%) in LFS 2018-19. Participation rate for males (48.1%, 48.4%) slightly increase while level in the case of females (15.5%, 15.5%) Participation rate in rural areas (33.9%, 34.1%) show a minute increase while level in the urban areas (28.9%, 28.9%) during comparative periods. Participation rates in KP (26.4%, 27.6%), Sindh (30.5%, 30.9%) and Balochistan (26.8%, 27.2%) curves up while same in Punjab (34.9%, 34.9%) during the comparative period. See Table-3.7 (Figure-3.4).

**Table 3.7 Crude Activity (Participation) Rates - Pakistan, Provinces, Area and Sex**

Province/Area	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>
Rural	33.9	47.4	20.1	34.1	48.0	19.9
Urban	28.9	49.5	7.4	28.9	49.0	7.5
<b>KP</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Rural	26.6	41.9	11.7	27.9	43.6	12.0
Urban	25.1	44.7	5.6	26.4	44.7	6.6
<b>Punjab</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>
Rural	37.5	49.9	25.4	37.8	50.3	25.3
Urban	30.4	50.9	9.4	29.9	49.8	9.3
<b>Sindh</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>
Rural	33.3	47.8	16.8	33.3	48.4	16.7
Urban	27.9	49.1	4.9	28.5	49.7	5.1
<b>Balochistan</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Rural	27.7	42.3	9.9	28.1	44.1	9.8
Urban	24.5	41.6	3.5	24.8	42.2	3.2

**Figure 3.4 Crude Activity (Participation) Rates by Sex for Pakistan, Rural and Urban**

### 3.5 Labour Force Participation Rates: Refined

The labour force participation rate (LFPR) is defined as the number of persons in the labour force, given as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force participation rate provides information about the relative size of the labour supply currently available for the

production of goods and services. It is an important indicator for economic growth and is also used to monitor progress in the labour market.

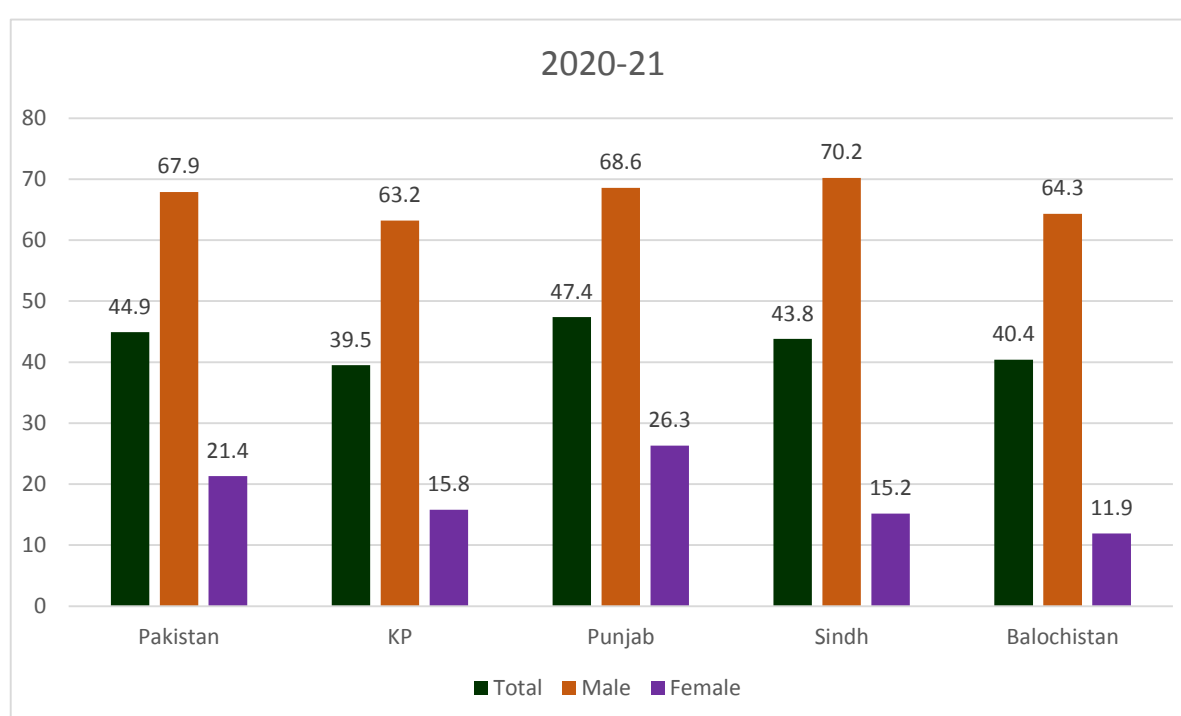
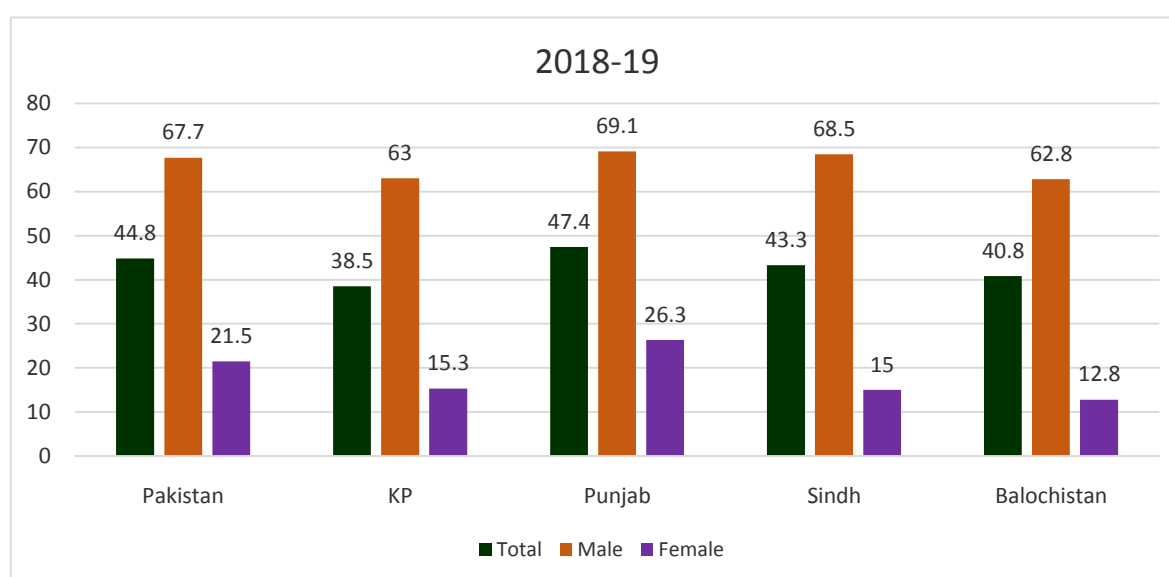
$$LFPR (Refined) = \frac{\text{Total Labour Force (Employed + Unemployed)}}{\text{Working Age population (10 Years and above)}} \times 100$$

Generally, *refined activity rate* follows the pattern of crude participation rate. The refined activity rate (44.8%, 44.9%) increases marginally during the comparative period. Sex disaggregated rates suggest decrease in the case of females (21.5%, 21.3%) while marginal increase is observed in case of males (67.7%, 67.9%). Similar scenario of change is observed in rural (48.7%, 48.6%) and urban (38.6%, 38.8%) area. Participation Rate in KP (38.5%, 39.5%) and Sindh (43.3%, 43.8%) goes up while goes down in Balochistan (40.8%, 40.4%). In Punjab the rate is same (47.4%, 47.4%) during the comparative period. See Table-3.8 (Figure-3.5).

**Table 3.8 Refined Activity (Participation) Rates – Pakistan, Provinces, Area and Sex**

(%)

Province/Area	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>21.4</b>
Rural	48.7	68.9	28.6	48.6	69.1	28.0
Urban	38.6	65.8	9.8	38.8	65.9	10.0
<b>KP</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>
Rural	39.3	63.0	16.9	40.1	63.4	17.0
Urban	35.1	62.7	7.7	36.7	62.3	9.1
<b>Punjab</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>26.3</b>
Rural	52.1	70.5	34.7	52.3	70.4	34.6
Urban	39.9	66.9	12.3	39.4	65.8	12.3
<b>Sindh</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>15.2</b>
Rural	50.4	72.1	25.6	49.7	73.0	24.7
Urban	37.5	65.5	6.6	38.7	67.8	6.8
<b>Balochistan</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Rural	43.0	64.5	15.7	42.7	66.2	15.0
Urban	35.1	58.6	5.2	34.7	59.7	4.4

**Figure-3.5 Refined Activity (Participation) Rates by Sex for Pakistan, Rural and Urban**

## Chapter-4: Employment

### Key Labour Market Concepts

**Persons in employment** are people of working age i.e. 10 years and over who during a short reference period (past week) were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit. They comprise:

- a) Employed persons “at work” i.e. those who worked in a job for at least one hour during the reference period (past week).
- b) employed persons “not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangements (such as shift work, flextime and compensatory leave for overtime)”

**Paid trainee work is regarded as employment.**

The Pakistan Labour Force Survey classifies a person as employed when he/she has worked for at least one hour during the reference week.

**Economic activities** are those that contribute to the production of goods or services.

**Market production activities** refer to work that is done usually for pay or profit, whereas production for own final use refers to work that is done for the benefit of the household, e.g. subsistence farming (production of fruit/vegetables for own consumption).

**Employed** persons may be described as fully employed if they do not want to work more hours than they currently do, or underemployed if they would like to work more hours than they currently do and working hour less than threshold. In essence, time-related underemployment measures situations of partial lack of work and thus complements the statistics on unemployment.

### 4.1 Introduction

This chapter presents a detailed analysis of the levels in employment in terms of age, sex province, region and education. The analysis focuses first on employment levels, followed by a discussion of various descriptors of employment. The industrial and occupational structure of the economy is assessed, followed by an analysis according to different sector. The average weekly hours usually worked are analyzed with special focus on variations by gender, education level, industry, occupation and sector.

Conditions of employment, and in particular employee benefits, are important in determining the characteristics of those employees who enjoy improved access to benefits. Therefore, employees will be distributed according to whether they are in formal employment or informal employment. Analysis of the formal and informal sectors, with specific emphasis on sex, age

population group, education level, province, occupation and industry, is also provided in this chapter.

Understanding variations in earnings is important in poverty and inequality analysis. This chapter presents earnings distribution as well as mean and median monthly wages. Mean and Median wages are compared across socio-demographic groups. Emphasis is also placed on the distribution of wages by industry, occupation and province.

## 4.2 Profile of the employed

It is very important to know about the industries and occupations of employed population where they are working. There are some hard occupations and industries where males are more pronounced than females. This has resulted in certain industries employing mostly females and others mostly males. It is for this reason that analysis in this part of the report is conducted according to sex.

## 4.3 Employed: Absolute Figures

The volume of employed persons increased (3.22 million) from 64.03 million in 2018-19 to 67.25 million in 2020-21. This shows 1.61 million people are added in labour force per annum. The change is more significant in rural area (2.77 million) than urban areas (0.45 million). Increase is observed in all provinces in the descending order of KP (1.69 million) Punjab (0.86 million), Sindh (0.54 million) and Balochistan (0.14 million) during the comparative periods. See Table-4.1

**Table 4.1 Employed – Pakistan, Provinces, Area and Sex**

Province/Area	(Million)					
	Employed					
	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>64.03</b>	<b>49.33</b>	<b>14.70</b>	<b>67.25</b>	<b>51.91</b>	<b>15.34</b>
Rural	42.93	30.59	12.34	45.70	32.79	12.90
Urban	21.10	18.74	2.36	21.55	19.12	2.44
<b>KP</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>9.41</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>1.73</b>
Rural	6.46	5.16	1.30	7.98	6.40	1.58
Urban	1.26	1.14	0.12	1.43	1.28	0.15
<b>Punjab</b>	<b>38.21</b>	<b>27.71</b>	<b>10.50</b>	<b>39.07</b>	<b>28.41</b>	<b>10.66</b>
Rural	26.09	17.29	8.80	26.84	17.91	8.93
Urban	12.12	10.42	1.70	12.23	10.50	1.74
<b>Sindh</b>	<b>14.77</b>	<b>12.44</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>15.31</b>	<b>12.83</b>	<b>2.48</b>
Rural	7.83	5.99	1.84	8.26	6.29	1.97
Urban	6.94	6.45	0.49	7.05	6.54	0.51
<b>Balochistan</b>	<b>3.32</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>0.46</b>
Rural	2.55	2.15	0.40	2.63	2.20	0.43
Urban	0.77	0.73	0.04	0.83	0.80	0.03

Total may not tally due to rounding effect

#### 4.4 Employed: Major Industry Division

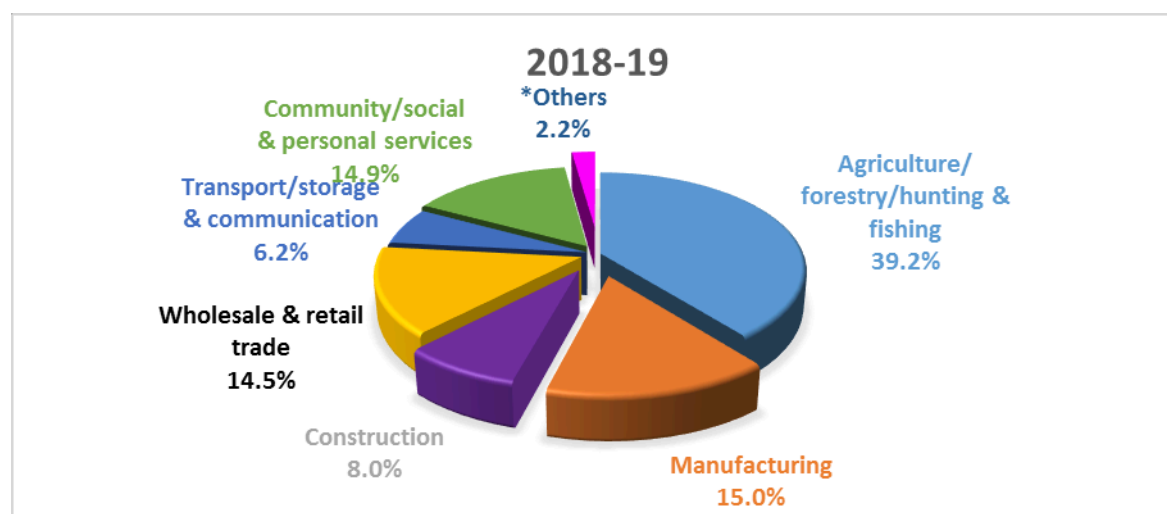
The comparative surveys estimates indicate changes in the employment shares. Decrease is observed in *agriculture/forestry/hunting & fishing* (39.2%, 37.4%), *wholesale & retail trade* (14.5%, 14.5%) and *other category* (1.7%, 1.5%) while increase is noted in *construction* (8.0%, 9.5%) and *Community/social & personal services* (14.9%, 16.0%). *Manufacturing* (15.0%, 14.9%) and *transport storage & communication* (6.2%, 6.2%) remain steady during the comparative periods. See Table-4.2 (Figure-4.1).

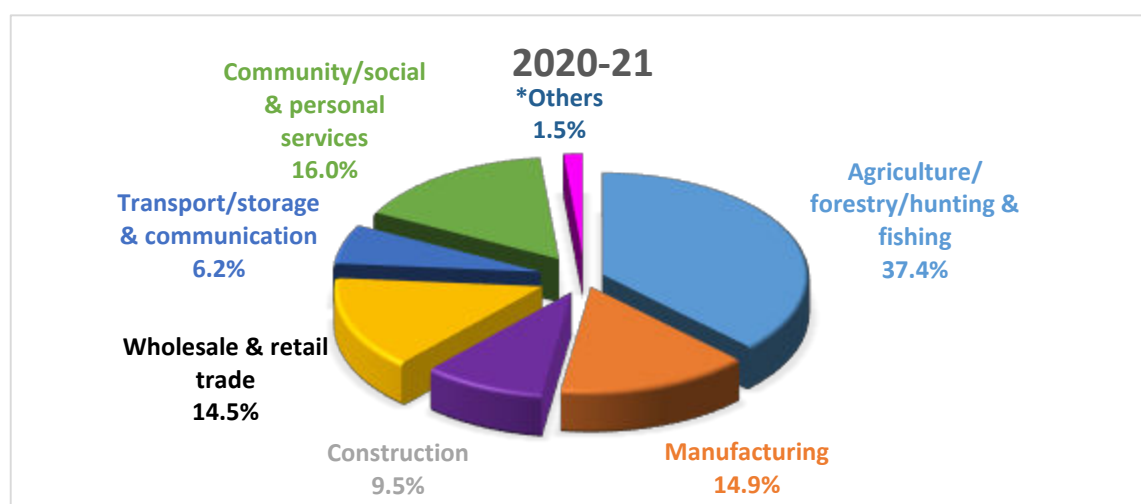
**Table 4.2 Employed - Distribution by Major Industry Divisions and Sex**

Major Industry Divisions	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture/ forestry/hunting & fishing	39.2	30.0	69.7	37.4	28.4	67.9
Manufacturing	15.0	15.5	13.4	14.9	15.1	14.2
Construction	8.0	10.3	0.3	9.5	12.2	0.4
Wholesale & retail trade	14.5	18.5	1.2	14.5	18.3	1.2
Transport/storage & communication	6.2	8.0	0.1	6.2	8.0	0.2
Community/social & personal services	15.5	15.6	15.1	16.0	16.1	15.8
*Others	1.6	2.1	0.2	1.5	1.9	0.3

\* Others (includes mining & quarrying, electricity, gas & water and financial and insurance activities)

**Figure 4.1 Employed - Distribution by Major Industry Divisions**





#### 4.5 Employed: Major Occupational Groups

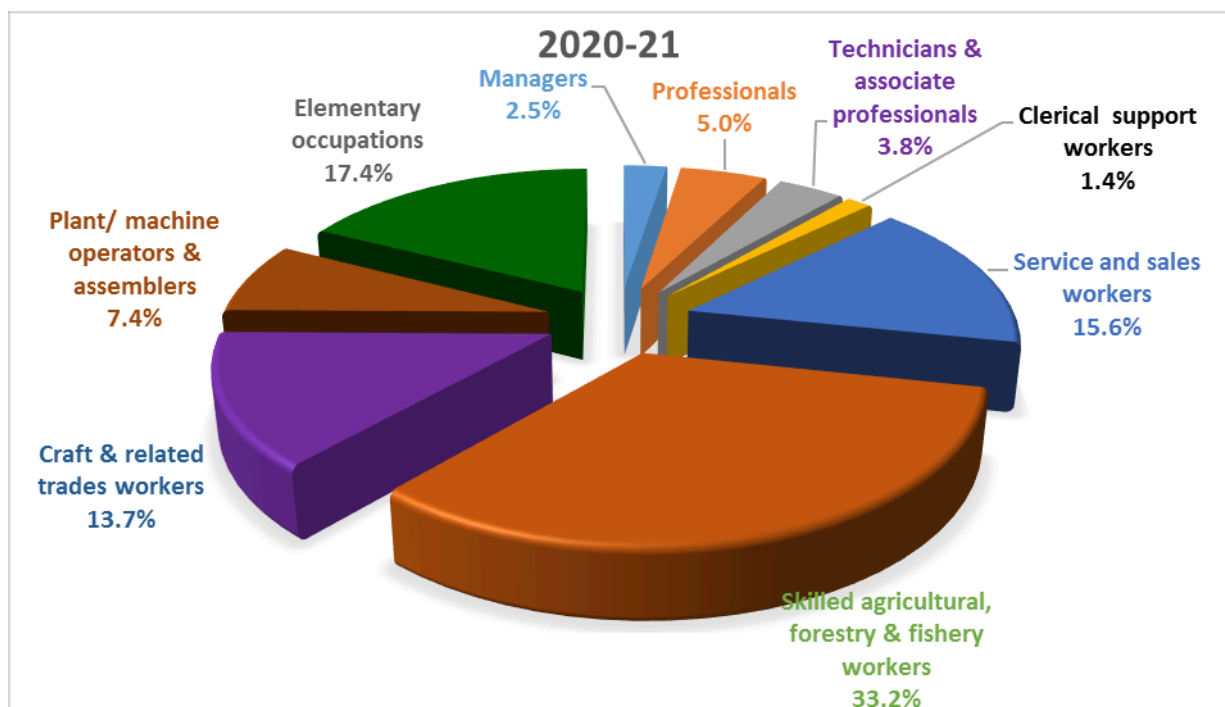
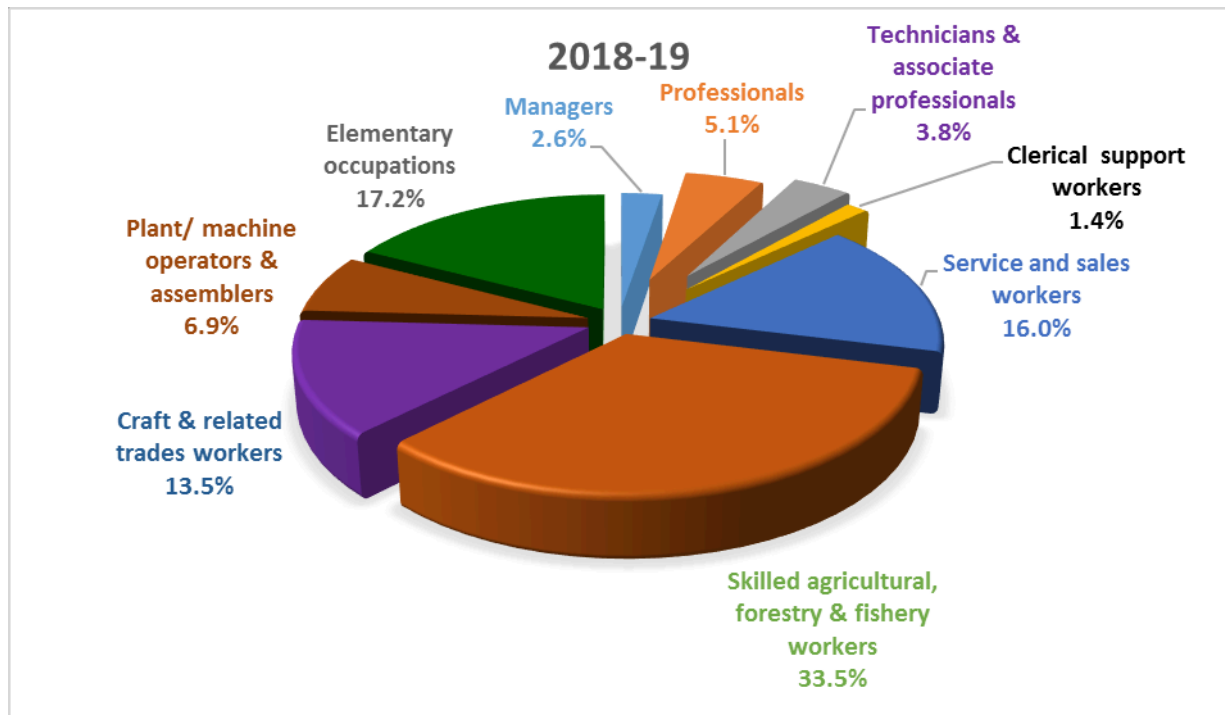
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers constitute the largest group (33.2%) of the total employed in 2020-21 followed by *elementary occupations* (17.4%), *service and sales workers* (15.6%), *craft & related trades workers* (13.7%), *plant/machine operators & assemblers* (7.4%), *professionals* (5.0%), *technicians & associate professionals* (3.8%), *managers* (2.5%) and *clerical support workers* (1.4%). More than eight out of ten female workers toil in *farming activities* (60.5%), *elementary occupations* (13.7%) and *craft & related trade workers* (12.3%) while males seem to be distributed a sort of proportionately in all activities. Rest of categories seems to be approximate the same during the tabulated period. See Table-4.3 (Figure-4.2).

**Table 4.3 Employed - Distribution by Major Occupational Groups and Sex**

	2018-19			2020-21		
Major Occupational Groups	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Managers	2.6	3.2	0.5	2.5	3.0	0.6
Professionals	5.1	4.4	7.5	5.0	4.0	8.5
Technicians & associate professionals	3.8	4.4	1.6	3.8	4.4	1.7
Clerical support workers	1.4	1.7	0.2	1.4	1.8	0.3
Service and sales workers	16.0	20.1	2.1	15.6	19.6	2.1
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	33.5	25.4	60.8	33.2	25.2	60.5
Craft & related trades workers	13.5	13.9	11.9	13.7	14.1	12.3
Plant/ machine operators & assemblers	6.9	8.9	0.2	7.4	9.5	0.4
Elementary occupations	17.2	17.9	15.2	17.4	18.5	13.7



Figure 4.2 Employed Persons: Major Occupational Groups



## 4.6 Employed: Employment Status

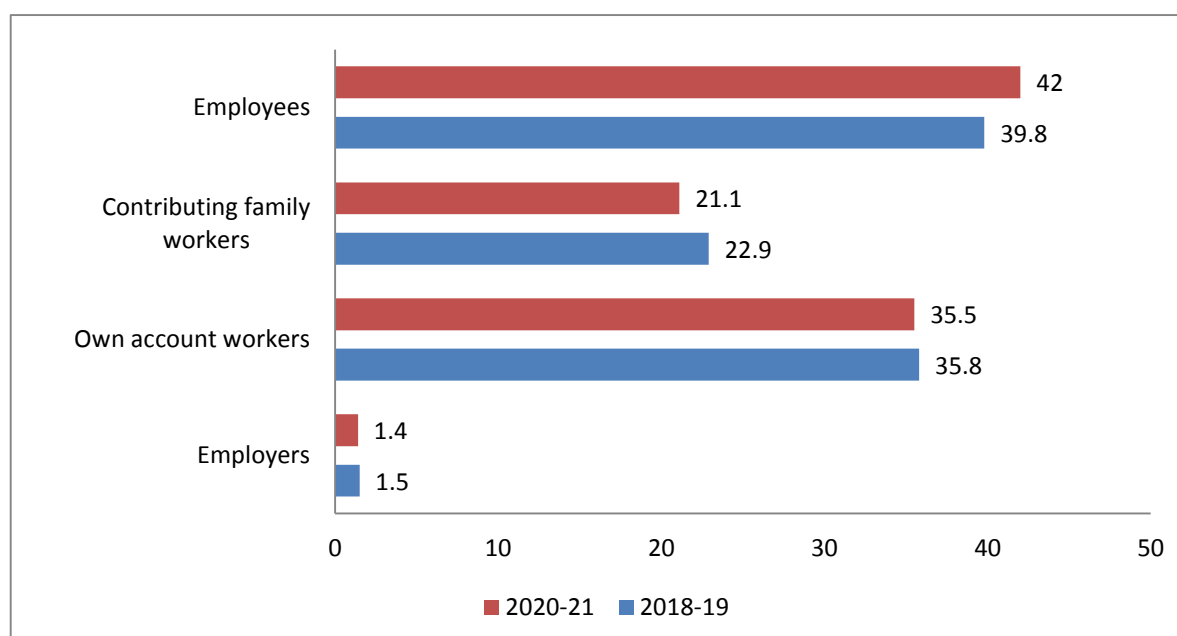
*Employees* constitute the largest group (42.0%) followed by *own account workers* (35.5%), *contributing family workers* (21.1%) and *employers* (1.4%). More than one-half females workers toil as *contributing family workers* (55.9%) while more than eight out of ten males are *own account workers* (40.4%) or *employees* (47.0%). As for change during the comparative periods, share of *employees* (39.8%, 42.0%) jumps up while *own account workers* (35.8%, 35.5%), *contributing family workers* (22.9%, 21.1%) goes down and share of *employers* (1.5%, 1.4%) approximates the same. See Table-4.4 (Figure-4.3).

**Table 4.4 Employed - Distribution by Employment Status and Sex**

Employment Status	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Employers	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.4	1.8	0.1
Own account workers	35.8	40.2	21.2	35.5	40.4	19.0
Contributing family workers	22.9	12.8	56.9	21.1	10.8	55.9
Employees	39.8	45.1	21.8	42.0	47.0	25.0

**Note:** - "Other" due to negligible size is included in own account workers.

**Figure 4.3 Employed - Distribution by Employment Status**



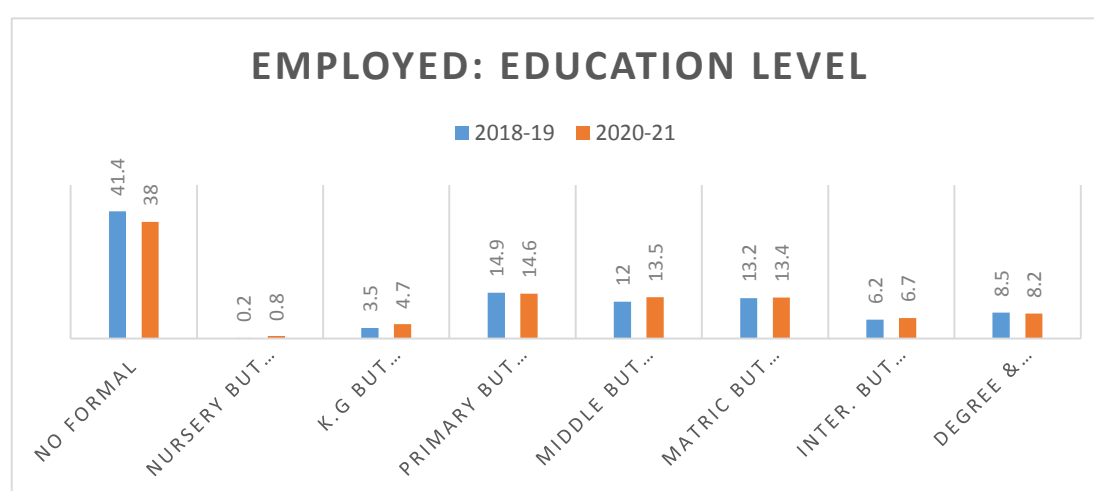
## 4.7 Employed: Education Level

As shown in Table 4.18, percentage of Employed Persons with “No Formal Education”, “Primary but below Middle” and “Degree & above” is declining while it has risen in all other categories. Comparison of employed persons regarding education level between 2018-19 & 2020-21 shows that among the group “Middle but below matric” significant increase of (1.5%) is being observed (12%, 13.5%) while vivid decline of (3.4%) can be seen for employed persons with “No formal Education” (41.4%, 38.0%). In the category of highly educated employed persons i.e. “Degree & above” it has been observed that number of employed person has decreased from (8.5%) to (8.2%) in LFS 2020-21. See Table-4.5 (Figure-4.4).

**Table 4.5 Distribution of Employed Persons by Sex and Education level (%)**

Education Level	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
No Formal	41.4	32.8	70.1	38.0	30.2	64.4
Nursery but below K.G.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.0
K.G but below primary	3.5	3.7	2.8	4.7	5.0	3.7
Primary but below middle	14.9	16.6	9.4	14.6	16	10
Middle but below matric	12	14.4	3.8	13.5	15.9	5.4
Matric but below intermediate	13.2	15.9	4.3	13.4	16.1	4.5
Inter. but below degree	6.2	7.4	2.4	6.7	7.9	2.8
Degree & Above	8.5	9	7	8.2	8.2	8.3

**Figure 4.4 Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Education level**



## 4.8 Hours of Work

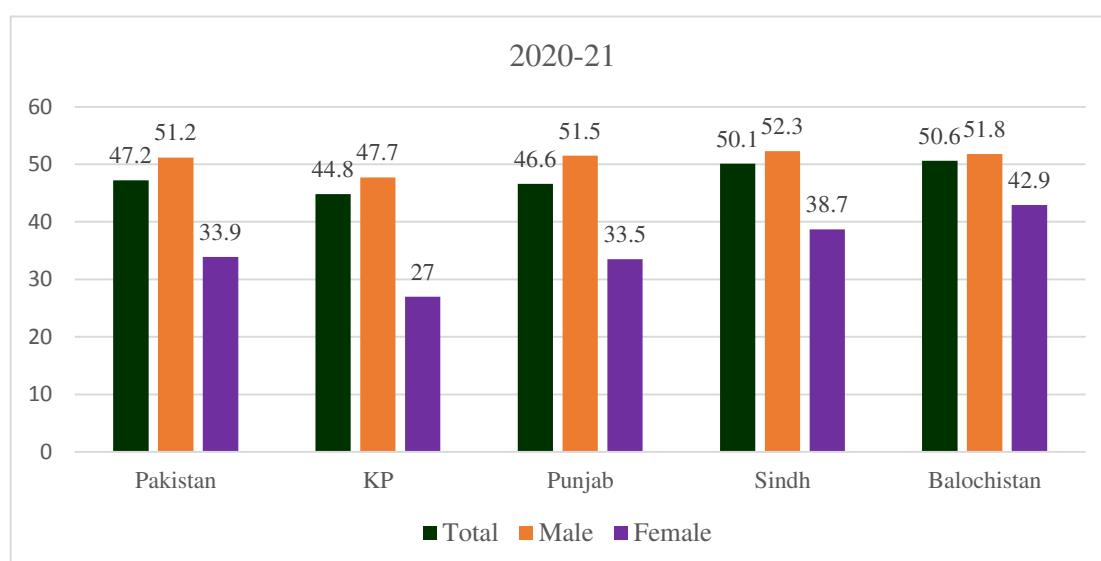
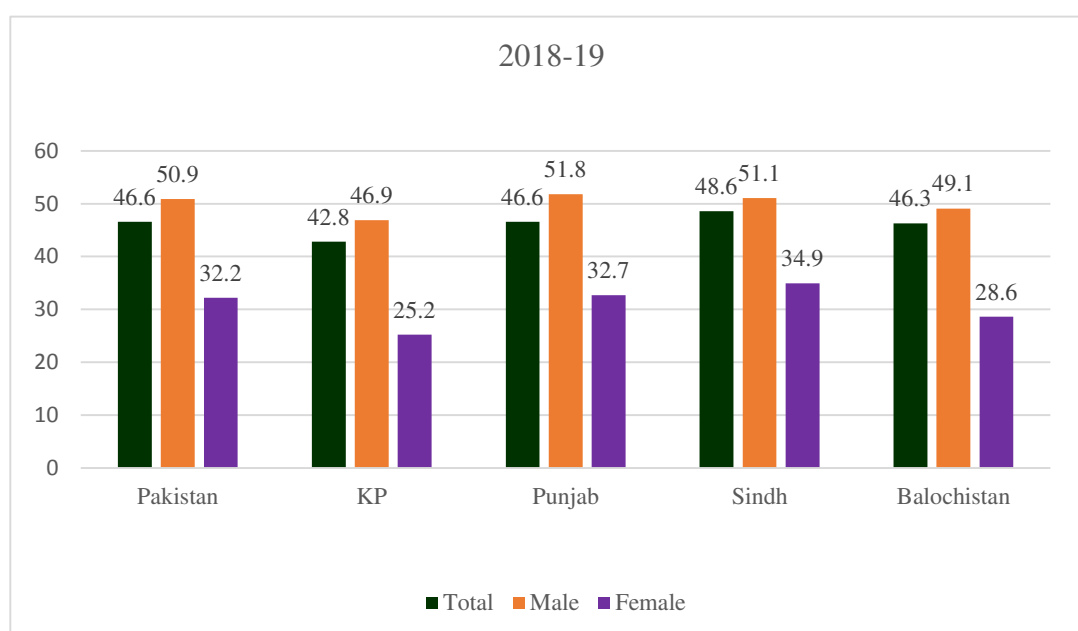
Mean Hours (average Hours) worked refer to the number of hours that employed people typically work in a short reference period. The short period of time in LFS survey means past week before the day of enumeration. The “actual hours of work” per week identifies the time that persons in employment effectively spent directly on, and in relation to, productive activities; down time; and resting time during the reference period. This section focuses on the average weekly hours worked in the main occupation and subsidiary occupation. The average weekly hours worked are analyzed by sex, industry, occupation and sector.

### 4.8.1 Employed: Mean Hours Work

Mean hours worked per week increase during the comparative period (46.6, 47.5), more equivalently in the case of males (50.9, 51.4) than females (32.2, 34.1). Similar scenario obtains in rural (44.3, 45.7) while average hours worked by the employees in the urban areas (51.2, 51.3) show a minor decrease during the comparative period. Mean hours worked in all provinces show rising pattern in the descending order of Sindh (48.6, 50.2), KP (42.8, 44.2), Balochistan (46.3, 50.9) and Punjab (46.6, 46.9). Changes are more pronounced in the rural areas than that of urban areas in all provinces during comparative period. See Table-4.6 (Figure-4.5).

**Table 4.6 Mean Hours Worked - By Province, Area and Sex**

Area	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>34.1</b>
Rural	44.3	49.6	31.3	45.7	50.5	33.4
Urban	51.2	52.9	37.2	51.3	53.0	38.2
<b>KP</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>27.3</b>
Rural	42.0	46.5	24.4	43.5	47.7	26.6
Urban	47.1	48.5	33.4	48.3	50.0	33.9
<b>Punjab</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>33.8</b>
Rural	44.4	50.8	31.9	45.1	51.1	33.0
Urban	51.3	53.6	37.1	50.9	53.0	37.9
<b>Sindh</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>38.7</b>
Rural	45.6	49.2	33.9	48.2	51.3	38.3
Urban	51.9	52.9	38.7	52.6	53.6	40.3
<b>Balochistan</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>43.1</b>
Rural	45.7	49.0	28.2	50.5	51.9	43.4
Urban	48.5	49.4	33.0	52.1	52.6	39.9

**Figure 4.5 Mean Hours Worked - By Sex & Pakistan and Provinces**

### 4.8.2 Mean hours of work by Occupation

In the below table comparison of both years shows that maximum mean hours are worked by services and sales workers i.e. 57.7 and 57.4 hours respectively in 2018-19 and 2020-21. The next group in which workers spent maximum time is Plant and machinery operators where workers spent 56.1 & 56.4 mean hours respectively in comparative years. Minimum hours

worked in both years are in skilled Agriculture and forestry workers i.e. 39.1 & 41.1 respectively.

**Table 4.7 Mean Hours Worked – Occupational Groups and Sex**

Occupational Groups	Mean hours work					
	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	46.6	50.9	32.2	47.5	51.4	34.1
Mangers	50.2	50.7	40.1	51.6	52.2	41.6
Professionals	42.2	44.5	37.6	43.2	46.4	38.1
Technicians	49.6	50.2	44.7	50.4	51	45.7
Clerical support workers	47.4	47.6	43	48.7	48.8	45.2
Services and Sale workers	57.7	58.1	45.7	57.4	57.8	44.8
Skilled Agri. & Forestry Workers	39.1	45.8	29.7	41.1	47.1	32.5
Craft and related trade workers	47.9	51.9	32	47.6	51.7	31.5
Plant and Machinery Operators	56.1	56.2	40	56.4	56.6	40.2
Elementary Occupation	46.1	48.6	36.1	46.9	49	37.4

### 4.8.3 Mean hours of work by industry

As shown in table 4.8, the highest usual (mean) hours of work were observed in the Accommodation and Food services (60.5 hour) followed by Transportation and Storage industry (57.1hour) . Whole sale and Retail trade repair of motor vehicle and motorcycles industry is among the top three where employed people spent more time (56.2 hour). A gender disparity is evident in all industries where males working longer hours than females. There is no single industry where females worked longer hours than males as per results of LFS 2020-21.

**Table 4.8 Average mean hours of work per week in the main job by Industry Division and Sex**

Industry Divisions	Mean hours work					
	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>34.1</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39.8	46.2	30.7	41.5	47.5	32.8
Mining and quarrying	51.8	51.8	.	52.3	52.3	42.9
Manufacturing	48.8	52.8	33.3	48.6	53.0	33.0
Electricity, gas, steams and air conditioning supply	45.9	46.0	44.8	47.0	46.9	48.7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	48.7	48.8	47.8	50.3	50.5	42.6
Construction	47.0	47.1	38.8	46.7	46.8	40.2
Whole sale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicle and motorcycles	57.0	57.2	49.0	56.2	56.4	46.5
Transportation and storage	56.3	56.4	45.2	57.1	57.1	55.8
Accommodation and food services	58.4	58.7	40.9	60.5	60.7	46.0
Information and communication	51.7	52.1	43.0	50.1	50.4	44.9
Financial and insurance activities	45.8	45.9	43.7	47.1	47.5	44.3
Real estate activities	52.9	53.0	46.5	51.0	51.1	44.7
Professional a, scientific and technical activities	47.5	47.8	42.0	47.5	48.0	39.5
Administrative and support services activities	54.8	55.0	44.9	56.1	56.3	50.5
Public administration and defense	47.5	47.6	42.6	49.2	49.5	45.0
Education	40.6	42.9	37.4	40.9	43.9	37.6
Human Health and social work activities	49.1	50.6	45.4	50.8	52.4	46.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	48.3	48.7	40.0	49.2	50.3	38.3
other services activities	51.9	53.3	37.0	53.7	54.7	40.0
Activities of the households as employers	39.5	58.4	31.8	45.6	57.8	38.2
activities of extraterritorial organization	42.6	42.6	-	35.0	35.0	-

## 4.9 Formal and Informal sector

The informal sector is defined as where the industrial units are not registered as per factory act and employment size is less than ten employees and there is no regular employee. Entry and exit in this sector is easy for a person. It serves as an alternative for vulnerable groups, including women, and those with little or no education who have lost hope of finding work in the formal sector. The informal sector is important as it provides employment to the most vulnerable groups and may serve as a stepping stone into formal sector employment. This

section of the chapter focuses on employment in the formal and informal sectors by demographic characteristics, highest level of education and geographic location (province and locality – urban/rural). Formal sector (non-agriculture) comprises those employed in government or state-owned enterprises or international organizations/foreign embassies and those working for incorporated companies or establishments that are registered with relevant authorities. Informal sector (non-agriculture), on the other hand, comprises those employed in enterprises that are neither incorporated nor registered with authorities. Those employed in private households are regarded as in the informal sector. Those whose economic activities are in the agricultural industries are reported on separately

### 4.9.1 Employment by sector

As per Labour Force survey 2020-21 (Table-9) out of 67.25 million employed labour force, 51.91 million (77 percent) are male. The main contributor to total employment is the informal (non-agriculture) sector, accounting for 45.3 percent of all jobs. The formal (non-agriculture) sector accounted for 17.2 percent of total employment and agriculture accounted for 37.4 percent of total employment. Males were mostly employed in the informal (non-agriculture) sector (52.5 percent), followed by the formal (non-agriculture) sector with 19 percent. Females were almost twice in informal (non-agriculture) sector (21.0 percent) compared to the formal (non-agriculture) sector which is (11.1 percent).

**Table 4.9 Employment by Sectors and Sex**

Sectors of Employment	2020-21(Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>67.25</b>	<b>51.91</b>	<b>15.34</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture	25.18	14.77	10.42	37.4	28.4	67.9
Non-Agriculture	42.07	37.14	4.92	62.6	71.6	32.1
Formal	11.58	9.88	1.70	17.2	19.0	11.1
Informal	30.49	27.26	3.23	45.3	52.5	21.0

As shown in table 4.10 that formal (non-agricultural) sector employment accounted for the largest share of total employment in descending order of Sindh (19.1 %) followed by Punjab (16.7%), KP (16.5%) and Balochistan (16.1%) respectively.. Informal (non-agricultural) sector employment accounted for the largest share of total employment is noted in KP (51.7%) followed by Sindh (44.5%), Punjab (44.3%) and Balochistan (43.8%) as noted in the LFS 2020-21.



**Table 4.10 Formal and informal sector employment by Pakistan and Provinces**

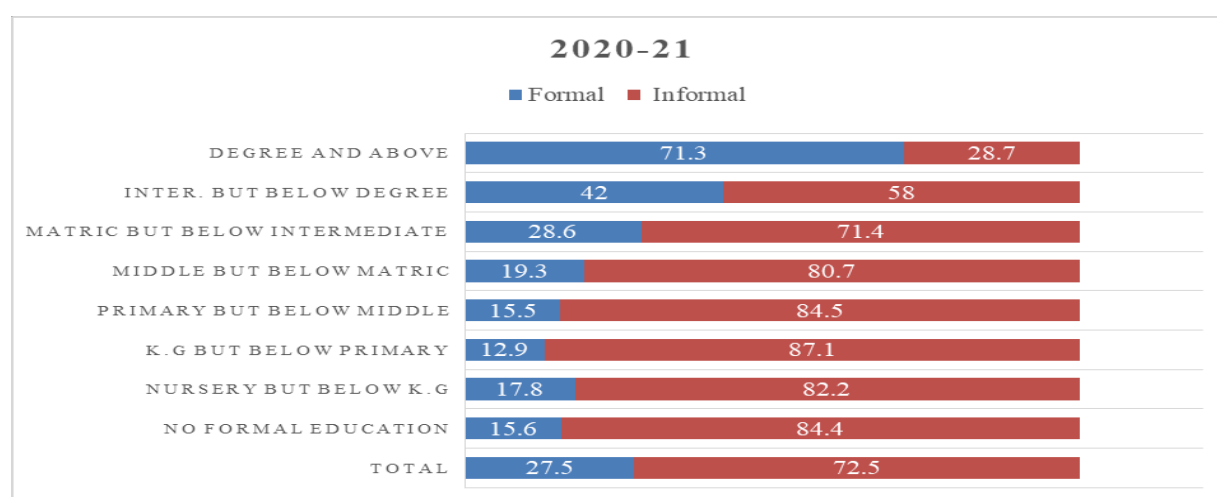
Provinces/sector	LFS 2020-21 (Million)				
	Total	Agriculture	Non-Agriculture	Formal	Informal
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>67.25</b>	<b>25.18</b>	<b>42.07</b>	<b>11.58</b>	<b>30.49</b>
KP	9.41	2.99	6.42	1.56	4.86
Punjab	39.07	15.23	23.85	6.54	17.30
Sindh	15.31	5.58	9.73	2.92	6.81
Balochistan	3.46	1.38	2.07	0.56	1.52
<b>LFS 2020-21 (Percentage)</b>					
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>45.3</b>
KP	100.0	31.8	68.2	16.5	51.7
Punjab	100.0	39.0	61.0	16.7	44.3
Sindh	100.0	36.5	63.6	19.1	44.5
Balochistan	100.0	40.1	59.9	16.1	43.8

### 4.9.2 Formal and Informal sector employment by age

Table 4.11 indicates that the informal (non-agricultural) sector accounted for the largest share of total employment among all age groups. Share of employment in informal sector (non-agriculture) is high in the productive period of life (15-44) age groups while lower in early teens (10-14) and late fifties (55 and over) as shown in the listed table.

**Table 4.11 Employment by sectors and age groups**

Sectors	LFS 2020-21 (Million)							
	Age groups (years)							Total
	10-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 & Over	
Total	1.24	16.25	17.66	15.27	10.30	4.99	1.54	67.25
Agriculture	0.69	6.27	5.76	5.02	4.07	2.45	0.91	25.18
Non-Agriculture	0.55	9.98	11.90	10.25	6.22	2.55	0.63	42.07
Formal	0.05	2.13	3.61	3.07	1.93	0.71	0.08	11.58
Informal	0.50	7.85	8.29	7.18	4.29	1.83	0.55	30.49

**Figure 4.6 Formal and Informal sector employment by education**

As shown in figure-4.6 the largest proportion was employed in the formal sector (non-agriculture having education *Degree and above* (71.3%) while proportion employed in the informal sector (28.7%). Those with secondary education followed with (42%) employed in the formal sector. Among those with education *KG but below primary*, highest proportion of employed is observed in informal sector (87.1%) followed by *Primary but below Middle* (84.5%) and *No formal Education* (84.4%). Thus, higher the level of education, greater chances to enter in formal sector as noted in LFS 2020-21.

**Table 4.12 Sectoral employment by occupational groups**

Occupational groups/Sectors	LFS 2020-21 (Million)				
	Total	Agri.	Non-Agri.	Formal	Informal
<b>Total</b>	<b>67.25</b>	<b>25.18</b>	<b>42.07</b>	<b>11.58</b>	<b>30.49</b>
Managers	1.66	0.01	1.65	0.98	0.68
Professionals	3.35	0.00	3.35	2.35	1.00
Technicians	2.55	0.02	2.53	1.35	1.18
Clerical support workers	0.97	0.00	0.97	0.83	0.14
Services and Sale workers	10.47	0.00	10.47	1.32	9.15
Skilled Agriculture & Forestry Workers	22.35	22.22	0.13	0.09	0.04
Craft and related trade workers	9.21	0.00	9.21	1.12	8.09
Plant and Machinery Operators	4.99	0.10	4.89	1.26	3.63
Elementary Occupation	11.70	2.83	8.87	2.28	6.58
<b>LFS 2020-21 (Percentage)</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>37.45</b>	<b>62.55</b>	<b>17.21</b>	<b>45.34</b>
Managers	100.0	0.42	99.58	58.92	40.66
Professionals	100.0	0.01	99.99	70.23	29.76
Technicians	100.0	0.62	99.38	52.85	46.53
Clerical support workers	100.0	0.00	100.0	85.92	14.08
Services and Sale workers	100.0	0.02	99.98	12.57	87.41
Skilled Agriculture & Forestry Workers	100.0	99.43	0.57	0.40	0.18
Craft and related trade workers	100.0	0.00	100.0	12.19	87.81
Plant and Machinery Operators	100.0	2.09	97.91	25.17	72.74
Elementary Occupation	100.0	24.22	75.78	19.52	56.26

Table 4.12 indicates that among managers and those in skilled occupations, the majority are employed in the formal (non-agricultural) sector. The larger share of clerical support workers (12.6 percent) were also employed in the formal (non-agricultural) sector. The skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers were mainly working in agricultural sector (99.43 percent). The craft and related trade workers were mainly in informal (non-agriculture) 100 percent.

## 4.10 Formal and Informal Employment

As Per ILO standard definition, there is a distinction between the formal and informal sector and formal and informal employment. A person works in formal or informal sector but access to basic benefits is considered formal employee. . The focus on informal employment is therefore, to identify persons who work in precarious employment situations, irrespective of the sector into which the entity for which they work falls. Informal employment has been defined as “the total number of informal jobs, whether carried out in formal sector enterprises, informal sector enterprises, or households, or as the total number of persons engaged in informal jobs during a given reference period”. Informal employment includes employers, own-account workers and contributing family workers who are employed in informal sector establishments, as well as employees and paid apprentices / interns who do not have paid annual leave or sick leave benefits and whose employers do not contribute to their social security

**Figure 4.7 Informal employment by sex**

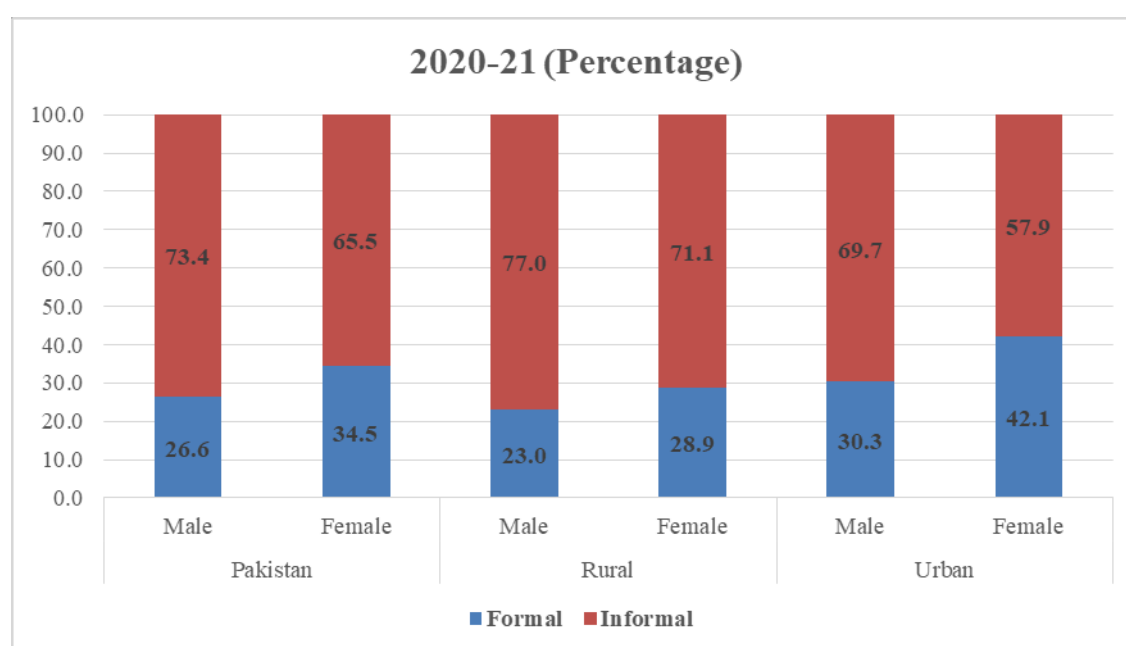


Figure 4.7 illustrates that an overall 73.4 percent of males are working in informal sector while only 26.6 percent employed in formal sector as per recent survey results (LFS 2020-21). The data also reveal that females who work in informal sector (65.5%) of total non-agriculture employment. Some gender disparities were observed, where the share of those in informal

employment is higher among males than among females (77.0 percent compared to 71.1 percent) - 6 percentage points difference.

**Table 4.13 Sectoral employment by occupational groups**

Occupational Groups/Sectors	2020-21 (Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Total	Formal	Informal	Total	Formal	Informal
<b>Total</b>	<b>42.07</b>	<b>11.58</b>	<b>30.49</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>72.5</b>
Managers	1.65	0.98	0.68	100.0	59.2	40.8
Professionals	3.35	2.35	1.00	100.0	70.2	29.8
Technicians	2.53	1.35	1.18	100.0	53.2	46.8
Clerical support workers	0.97	0.83	0.14	100.0	85.9	14.1
Services and Sale workers	10.47	1.32	9.15	100.0	12.6	87.4
Skilled Agri. & Forestry Workers	0.13	0.09	0.04	100.0	69.0	31.0
Craft and related trade workers	9.21	1.12	8.09	100.0	12.2	87.8
Plant and Machinery Operators	4.89	1.26	3.63	100.0	25.7	74.3
Elementary Occupation	8.87	2.28	6.58	100.0	25.8	74.2

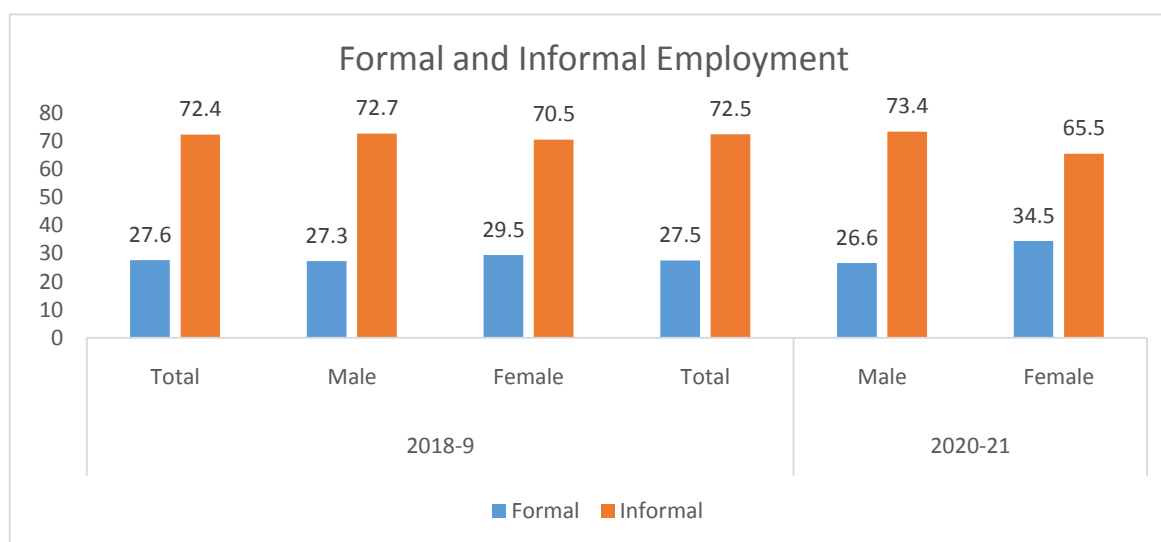
The 4.13 table indicates that among managers, Professionals, Technicians, Clerical support workers and Skilled Agri. & Forestry Workers the majority are working in formal employment (59.2 percent), (70.2 percent), (53.2 percent), (85.9 percent) and (69.0 percent) respectively. In the remaining industries occupational groups, informality is higher and majority of the people are worked in informal sector.

#### 4.11 Employed: Informal Sector

As shown in Table 4.14, **informal sector** accounts for more than 7 out of ten (72.5%) of non-agricultural employment, more in rural (76.2%) than urban areas (68.5%). On the other hand, **formal sector** activities are concentrated more in urban areas (31.5%) than in rural areas (23.8%). Share of females in comparison with respective share of males is more visible in both urban formal (42.1%) and rural formal (28.9%) while, share of males is more prominent in rural informal (77.0%) and urban informal (69.7%). Employment share in formal sector decreases (27.6%, 27.5%), while share of informal sector increases marginally (72.4%, 72.5%) during the comparative period. Shares of male in formal sector goes down while share of females waxes up in the same sector. In the informal sector, employment share of male goes up while in case of females goes down during the comparative periods. See Table-4.14 (Figure-4.8).

**Table 4.14 Formal and Informal Sectors - Distribution of Non-Agriculture Workers by sex**

Sector	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Formal	27.6	27.3	29.5	27.5	26.6	34.5
Informal	72.4	72.7	70.5	72.5	73.4	65.5
<b>Rural</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Formal	23.3	23.6	21.4	23.8	23.0	28.9
Informal	76.7	76.4	78.6	76.2	77.0	71.1
<b>Urban</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Formal	31.9	31.0	39.5	31.5	30.3	42.1
Informal	68.1	69.0	60.5	68.5	69.7	57.9

**Figure: 4.8 Formal and Informal Employment- By Sex**

## 4.12 Major Industry Divisions: Informal Sector

According to size of respective shares, the industry groupings form a descending sequence of *wholesale and retail trade* (30.5%), *manufacturing* (20.2%), *construction* (19.6%), *community, social & personal services* (17.5%) and *transport* (11.7%). The *other* category (comprising of *mining & quarrying, electricity, gas & water* and *finance, insurance, real estate & business services*) accounts for half percent. More female workers toil in *manufacturing* (58.6%) as compared to males (15.7%). *Wholesale & retail trade* employed more than three out of ten (33.6%) of males compared to about one in twenty (5.4%) of females while *community/social & personal services* embrace more than three in ten (34.5%) of females compared to about one in seventh (15.40%) of males. Distribution of workers by industries makes two distinct groups. *Manufacturing, wholesale & retail trade* and *Transport*,

*storage & communication* seem to be trending down while *construction* and *Community, social & personal services* scale up during the comparative period. See Table-4.15 (Figure-4.9).

**Table 4.15 Informal Sector Workers - Distribution by Major Industry Divisions and sex**

Major Industry Divisions	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Manufacturing	20.9	16.3	57.4	20.2	15.7	58.6
Construction	17.4	19.4	1.1	19.6	21.8	1.3
Wholesale & retail trade	32.1	35.4	5.5	30.5	33.6	5.4
Transport, storage & communication	12.0	13.5	0.1	11.7	13.0	0.2
Community, social & personal services	15.5	13.0	35.5	17.5	15.4	34.5
* Others	2.1	2.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	-

\*Others (includes mining & quarrying; electricity, gas & water and finance, insurance, real estate & business services)

**Figure 4.9 Informal Sector Workers - By Major Industry Divisions**



### 4.13 Major Occupational Groups: Informal Sector

About one in three (30.1%) workers are reported as *service and sales workers*, while near one-half workers reported *craft & related trades workers* (26.5%) or *elementary occupations* (21.6%). The remaining groups make a descending sequence of *plant/machine operators & assemblers* (11.9%), *technicians & associate professionals* (3.9%), *professionals* (3.3%), *managers* (2.2%) and *skilled agricultural, forestry & fisheries* (0.1%). In *craft & related trade activities*, females' workers (56.2%) more than twice of males' workers (23.0%). In the category of *professionals*, share of females (9.8%) is also three times more than males share (2.5%). In the rest of the occupational groups' share of males are higher than females. As far change during the comparative periods is concerned, *managers*, *Professional*, *Service and sales workers* and *craft & related trades workers* trend down while *technicians & associate professionals*, *Plant/machine operators & assemblers* and *Elementary occupation* trend up marginally. The respective shares of the rest of the tabulated grouping are approximate the same during the comparative period. See Table-4.16.

**Table 4.16 Informal Sector Workers - Distribution by Major Occupational Groups and Sex**

Major Occupational Groups	(%)					
	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Managers	2.8	3.1	0.4	2.2	2.4	0.5
Professionals	3.4	2.7	9.4	3.3	2.5	9.8
Technicians & associate professionals	3.7	4.0	1.2	3.9	4.2	1.4
Clerical support workers	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	0.5	0.1
Service and sales workers	31.5	34.4	8.9	30.1	32.6	8.5
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-
Craft & related trades workers	27.5	24.0	55.3	26.5	23.0	56.2
Plant/ machine operators & assemblers	11.5	12.8	0.8	11.9	13.2	1.1
Elementary occupations	19.1	18.5	24.0	21.6	21.5	22.4

### 4.14 Employment Status: Informal Sector

The employment status mainly consists in the categories of *employees* (49.0%) and *own account workers* (40.6%). In both categories the share of males is more proffered than the share of females. About one in twelve (7.8%) is reported as *contributing family workers* and near one in thirty three (2.6%) comprises of *employers*. The male *contributing family workers*

(7.0%) are about half of females (15.0%) while *employers* are predominantly male intensive. As for change during the comparative periods is concerned, *own account workers* (43.7%, 40.6%), *employers* (2.8%, 2.6%) and *contributing family workers* (8.6%, 7.8%) go down while *employees* (44.9%, 49.0%) gain stem during the comparative periods. See Table-4.17.

**Table 4.17 Informal Sector Workers – Distribution by Employment Status and Sex**

Employment Status	(%)					
	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Employers	2.8	3.2	0.2	2.6	2.8	0.3
Own account workers	43.7	43.7	43.3	40.6	41.2	35.3
Contributing family workers	8.6	7.7	16.2	7.8	7.0	15.0
Employees	44.9	45.4	40.3	49.0	49.0	49.4

### 4.15 Monthly wages

This section focuses on only average monthly wages of the paid employees who were paid in cash or in kind in their main job. Their wages are the amount that they are paid by their employer plus any additional money they may have earned from tips or commissions or bonuses.

**Table 4.18 Distribution of employees paid in cash by frequency of payment and sex**

Frequency of Payment	2020-21 (Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>28.22</b>	<b>24.38</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Daily	5.59	5.22	0.37	19.8	21.4	9.6
Weekly	5.04	4.43	0.61	17.9	18.2	15.9
Fortnightly	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.2	0.2	0.2
Monthly	16.12	13.83	2.29	57.1	56.7	59.6
Piece rate	1.37	0.82	0.56	4.9	3.3	14.5
Other	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.2

As per LFS 2020-21 results, there are 28.22 million employees and paid apprentices/interns who were paid in cash or in kind. The bigger share of them (57.1 percent) received payment monthly, followed by those who received payment from employment on daily basis (19.8 percent) and weekly (17.9 percent). A similar picture is observed both in case of males and females. All wages are converted to monthly wages for ease of analysis and comparisons as shown in the give table.



### 4.15.1 Average monthly wages

The mean is sensitive to extreme values while the median is not as sensitive to such values. For this reason, both mean and median monthly wages are presented in this report.

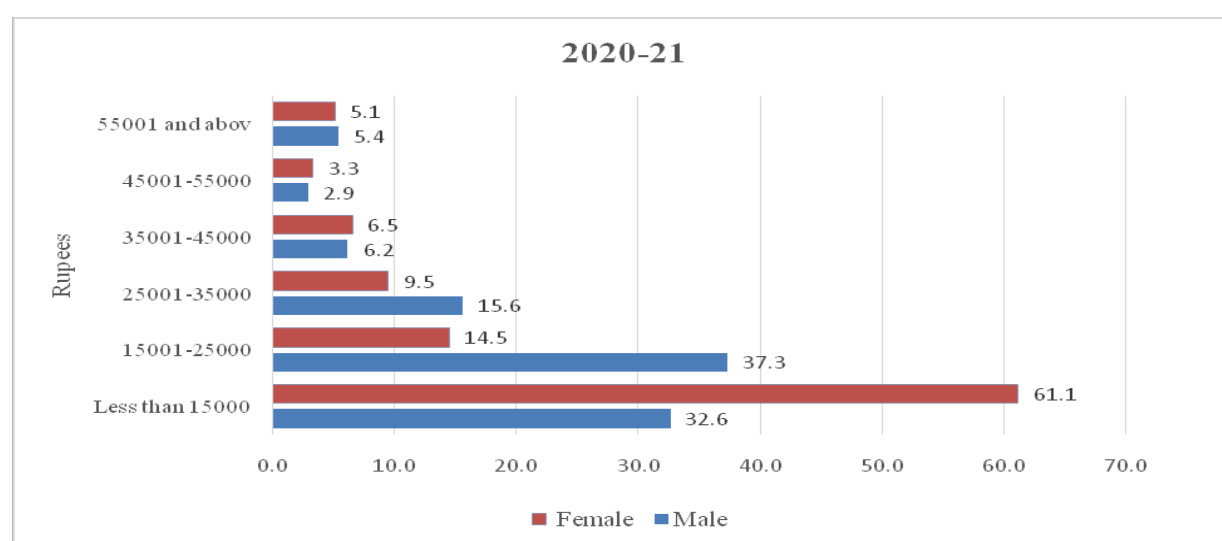
**Table 4.19 Distribution of monthly cash income from employment in main job by sex**

Monthly Wages (Rs.)	2018-19 (Million)			2018-19 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Less than 15000	11.51	9.24	2.28	45.2	41.5	71.0
15001-25000	7.81	7.46	0.35	30.7	33.5	11.0
25001-35000	3.13	2.91	0.22	12.3	13.1	7.0
35001-45000	1.18	1.05	0.13	4.6	4.7	4.1
45001-55000	0.62	0.55	0.07	2.4	2.5	2.3
55001 and above	1.22	1.07	0.15	4.8	4.8	4.6

Monthly Wages (Rs.)	2020-21 (Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Less than 15000	10.30	7.95	2.34	36.5	32.6	61.1
15001-25000	9.65	9.10	0.56	34.2	37.3	14.5
25001-35000	4.16	3.80	0.36	14.8	15.6	9.5
35001-45000	1.75	1.50	0.25	6.2	6.2	6.5
45001-55000	0.84	0.72	0.13	3.0	2.9	3.3
55001 and above	1.50	1.31	0.20	5.3	5.4	5.1

The survey results of LFS 2020-21 in table 4.19 shows that females accounted for 61.1 percent of those who earned less than Rs.15000 per month – the lowest monthly wages, while males accounted for 32.6 percent of those earning Rs. 15000 per month. The recent survey results indicate that male percentage share is more than female percentage who earned higher wages. . However, as depicted in Figure 4.5, only 32.6 percent of employed in the labour market earned less than Rs. 15000; the majority of male employees (67.4 percent) earned Rs.15, 000 or more. In case of females only 38.9 percent employees earned Rs. 15000 or more while 61.1 percent female earned below Rs 15000.

**Figure 4.10 Share of employees by monthly income****Table 4.20 Average monthly wages of employees in the main job by occupational groups and sex**

Occupational Groups	Monthly Mean Wages (2018-19)			Monthly Median Wages (2018-19)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>21326</b>	<b>22172</b>	<b>15461</b>	<b>16000</b>	<b>16800</b>	<b>8400</b>
Mangers	64606	65592	52953	58000	60000	45000
Professionals	36514	42315	25663	30000	35000	18000
Technicians	30010	30838	24622	25000	25000	21000
Clerical support workers	29878	30100	24078	27000	28000	23000
Services and Sale workers	18103	18186	14054	15417	15540	12417
Skilled Agri. & Forestry Workers	17342	17456	3360	16800	16800	3360
Craft and related trade workers	17466	19199	5773	16800	18000	4200
Plant and Machinery Operators	19260	19336	11745	17400	17500	12000
Elementary Occupation	14274	15257	8199	12600	14280	7000

Occupational Groups	Monthly Mean Wages (2020-21)			Monthly Median Wages (2020-21)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>24028</b>	<b>24643</b>	<b>20117</b>	<b>18000</b>	<b>18900</b>	<b>12000</b>
Mangers	68214	68935	61112	60000	60000	45000
Professionals	41815	47597	33236	35000	38630	28000
Technicians	33553	34392	28362	30000	30000	24000
Clerical support workers	34259	34329	32721	32000	32000	32000
Services and Sale workers	20770	20871	17650	18000	18000	15000
Skilled Agri. & Forestry Workers	24917	24948	14036	21000	21000	7560
Craft and related trade workers	20091	21709	10554	18667	20000	8400
Plant and Machinery Operators	21721	21742	19980	19800	20000	13000
Elementary Occupation	16238	17241	10170	15000	15120	8820

As shown in table 4.20, an average monthly wages of overall paid employees is of Rs.24028 per month while the median monthly wages is Rs. 18000 per month. . However, gender disparities were obvious in the mean monthly wages gap between males and females of Rs. 4526 in favour of males. Based on median monthly wages, the gap, still in favour of males, is Rs. 6,900. The above table also shows that irrespective of occupation both mean and median monthly wages of males are higher than those of females.

**Table 4.21 Average monthly wages of employees in the main job by age groups and sex**

Age Groups	Monthly Mean Wages (2018-19)			Monthly Median Wages (2018-19)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10-14	8003	8706	5374	7000	8000	4200
15-24	13985	14770	8895	12600	13600	6300
25-34	20595	21023	17714	17000	17640	10000
35-44	24397	25499	16786	18000	19500	9450
45-54	28909	29857	21939	20417	21000	10500
55-64	29234	30135	18907	19000	20000	8820
65 & Over	20778	21226	10883	14700	14700	10080

Age Groups	Monthly Mean Wages (2020-21)			Monthly Median Wages (2020-21)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10-14	9999	10319	8828	8820	9240	7560
15-24	16895	17357	13807	15000	15120	10000
25-34	24087	24137	23788	18900	20000	14700
35-44	26788	27784	20779	20580	21000	13000
45-54	30698	31868	23206	22000	23520	12600
55-64	33075	34047	23657	21000	23000	10500
65 & Over	21027	21860	12294	16800	17640	8400

As indicated in Table 4.21, the average wages increased with age till 64 years, after which average monthly wages decreased. Youth aged (15-24) years are the lowest paid employees with a mean monthly wages of Rs.16,895, or median monthly wages of Rs.15000. Irrespective of age, female employees had average monthly wages lower than those of male employees, with females aged below 15 years and 65 & over older being the lowest paid . This may be due to high proportion of female engaged in informal sector.

**Table 4.22 Average monthly wages of employees in the main job by sex, area and Provinces**

Provinces	Mean Wages (2018-19)			Median Wages (2018-19)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>21326</b>	<b>22172</b>	<b>15461</b>	<b>16000</b>	<b>16800</b>	<b>8400</b>
Rural	18092	19192	11098	15000	15120	7000
Urban	24973	25452	21279	18000	18227	12000
<b>KP</b>	<b>21671</b>	<b>21520</b>	<b>24075</b>	<b>17640</b>	<b>17640</b>	<b>18000</b>
Rural	20667	20653	20965	17640	17640	17000
Urban	25620	25194	28981	20000	20000	19000
<b>Punjab</b>	<b>20189</b>	<b>21472</b>	<b>13950</b>	<b>15500</b>	<b>16800</b>	<b>7980</b>
Rural	16925	18573	9916	14700	15120	6300
Urban	24030	24713	20081	18000	18000	12000
<b>Sindh</b>	<b>22898</b>	<b>23264</b>	<b>18415</b>	<b>16000</b>	<b>16000</b>	<b>10000</b>
Rural	17117	17589	12010	12600	12600	8400
Urban	26103	26362	22685	18000	18000	14700
<b>Balochistan</b>	<b>25610</b>	<b>25402</b>	<b>30943</b>	<b>22500</b>	<b>22000</b>	<b>28000</b>
Rural	24524	24331	30420	22000	21000	28000
Urban	27613	27411	31568	24700	24600	27000
Provinces	Mean Wages (2020-21)			Median Wages (2020-21)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>24028</b>	<b>24643</b>	<b>20117</b>	<b>18000</b>	<b>18900</b>	<b>12000</b>
Rural	20522	21285	16000	16800	17500	10080
Urban	28583	28910	26292	20500	21000	15000
<b>KP</b>	<b>24172</b>	<b>24050</b>	<b>25332</b>	<b>19000</b>	<b>19250</b>	<b>18000</b>
Rural	23134	22916	25496	18900	18900	18000
Urban	28418	28982	24924	21000	21000	18000
<b>Punjab</b>	<b>23367</b>	<b>24043</b>	<b>20047</b>	<b>18000</b>	<b>18500</b>	<b>12000</b>
Rural	19913	20958	14988	16800	17640	10000
Urban	27866	27999	27177	20000	20160	15000
<b>Sindh</b>	<b>24664</b>	<b>25515</b>	<b>16926</b>	<b>18000</b>	<b>18000</b>	<b>10167</b>
Rural	17812	18703	12243	13440	14700	8400
Urban	29500	29980	23292	22000	22000	15120
<b>Balochistan</b>	<b>27659</b>	<b>27853</b>	<b>25092</b>	<b>21000</b>	<b>22000</b>	<b>15000</b>
Rural	25994	26202	23579	20000	20000	12600
Urban	30891	30970	29493	25200	25200	15000

The LFS survey results in table 4.22 depict that an average monthly wages of paid employees are higher in urban areas Rs. 28583 versus Rs. 20522 in rural areas in all the four provinces. The same pattern is obtained in median wages. The data also indicate that average wages of males are comparatively higher than female wages. The results also reveal that wages are higher in KP and Balochistan rather than in Punjab and Sindh provinces.

#### 4.16 Average Annual Income of Self-employed

The LFS survey results in table 4.23 depict that an Average annual income of Self-employed are higher in urban areas Rs. 360139 versus Rs. 249388 in rural areas in all the four provinces. The same pattern is obtained in median annual income. The data also indicate that average annual income of males are comparatively higher than female income.

**Table 4.23 Average annual income of employees in the main job by sex, area and Provinces**

Provinces	Average Annual Income (2020-21)			Median Annual Income (2020-21)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>282695</b>	<b>308665</b>	<b>88365</b>	<b>216000</b>	<b>240000</b>	<b>60000</b>
Rural	249388	276186	85778	200000	220000	60000
Urban	360139	378049	101440	270000	300000	72000
<b>KP</b>	<b>237334</b>	<b>265157</b>	<b>70539</b>	<b>180000</b>	<b>200000</b>	<b>50000</b>
Rural	222490	249883	72308	180000	200000	50000
Urban	331400	353306	46314	240000	250000	35000
<b>Punjab</b>	<b>311337</b>	<b>348509</b>	<b>93389</b>	<b>245000</b>	<b>270000</b>	<b>60000</b>
Rural	274912	313653	91059	220000	250000	60000
Urban	394832	420295	104900	300000	320000	75000
<b>Sindh</b>	<b>230052</b>	<b>238197</b>	<b>83062</b>	<b>180000</b>	<b>180000</b>	<b>55000</b>
Rural	177818	184880	69872	140000	150000	50000
Urban	299806	307856	109685	244000	250000	70000
<b>Balochistan</b>	<b>316919</b>	<b>318693</b>	<b>136319</b>	<b>220000</b>	<b>220000</b>	<b>80000</b>
Rural	302039	303994	136124	210000	210000	80000
Urban	371472	372098	139410	265000	265800	100000

##### 4.16.1 Average Annual Income of Self-Employed by Major Industry

As shown in table 4.24, size of annual income of self- employed persons seem to be higher in tertiary activities followed by secondary and primary assignments. The size of annual income also appears to be influenced positively by the element of white-collar ness of an industry/division. The gender differential in income seems to be influenced by the gender composition of group. Since females constitute much lower proportion of earners, a sort of anomalous position in their case is observed in certain categories.as result of consequential scariness of response. See Table-4.24.

**Table 4.24 Average Annual Income of Self Employed by Major Industry Divisions and Sex**

(Rs.)

Major Industry Divisions	Average Annual Income (2020-21)			Median Annual Income (2020-21)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>282695</b>	<b>308665</b>	<b>88365</b>	<b>216000</b>	<b>240000</b>	<b>60000</b>
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	246914	276007	88953	180000	210000	60000
Mining & quarrying	860993	860993	-	370000	370000	-
Manufacturing	264845	346583	74155	200000	260000	50000
Electricity, gas and water	205185	205527	18000	170000	170000	18000
Construction	413728	413797	360000	288000	288000	360000
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	338084	340747	130575	250000	260000	90000
Transport, storage and communication	258366	258425	179754	220000	220000	200000
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	561698	561698	-	480000	480000	-
Community, social and personal services	301946	333354	121005	220000	240000	60000

**4.16.2 Average Annual Income of Self-Employed by Major Occupational Group**

As stated earlier, annual income seem to be associated positively with the element of “white-collar-ness” in an occupation. Similarly, the gender differentials in the income indicate link with the gender composition of an occupational group. The more a group is masculine, the less it is likely to find females to earn high income. Thus higher is the annual income of males as compared to that of females. In addition annual income of male is more than female income in all occupational groups as a result of excessive hours worked. See Table-4.25.

**Table 4.25 Average Annual Income of Self Employed by Major Occupational Groups and Sex**

Major Occupational Groups	Average Annual Income (2020-21)			Median Annual Income (2020-21)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>282695</b>	<b>308665</b>	<b>88365</b>	<b>216000</b>	<b>240000</b>	<b>60000</b>
Managers	686539	691249	448406	500000	520000	350000
Professionals	430439	523200	131984	250000	350000	84000
Technicians & associate professionals	430015	432301	134220	350000	350000	110000
Clerical support workers	262160	262160	-	240000	240000	.
Service and sales workers	318551	322079	148851	250000	250000	108000
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	246825	275964	88953	180000	210000	60000
Craft & related trades workers	246576	301772	74345	200000	250000	50000
Plant/ machine operators & assemblers	261946	262769	87371	240000	240000	40000
Elementary occupations	164992	185470	30284	150000	180000	15000

### 4.17 Examining place of work

In LFS 2020-21 the survey information collected on the place where people do their work. Table 4.26 shows that approximately 5.33 million people either work from their homes or from a structure attached to their homes. This is 7.9 percent of total workers. However; the proportion of females who are home based workers is near twenty times higher (29.7 percent) compared to that of males that is (1.5 percent). The survey results also depict that majority of employed persons are working *in a shop, business office or industry* (40.3%) followed by *on the country side* (34.5%). At the *employer house* (9.3%) and at *his own dwelling* (7.9%) are the third and fourth categories by place of work where majority of employed persons are working as per LFS 2020-21 survey results

**Table 4.26 Employment by place of work and sex**

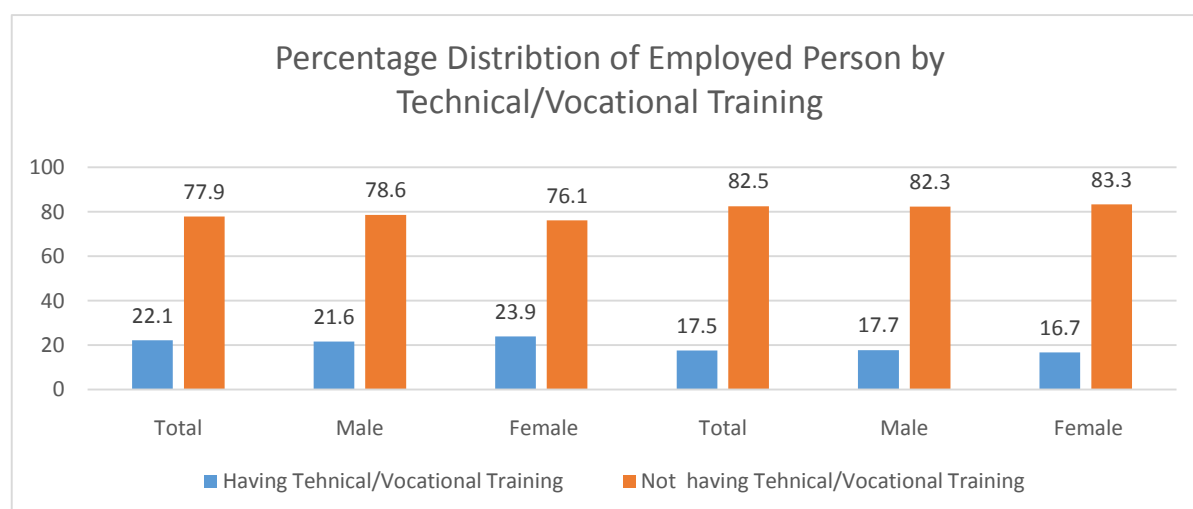
Place of work	2020-21 (Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>67.25</b>	<b>51.91</b>	<b>15.34</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
At his own dwelling	5.33	0.77	4.56	7.9	1.5	29.7
At family or friends dwelling	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.3
At the employers house	6.23	5.55	0.68	9.3	10.7	4.5
On the street / road	4.66	4.62	0.04	6.9	8.9	0.3
On the country side	23.19	15.39	7.80	34.5	29.6	50.9
In a shop, business office or industry	27.12	24.98	2.14	40.3	48.1	14.0
Other	0.62	0.55	0.07	0.9	1.1	0.5

### 4.18 Employed: Technical/Vocational Training

Total Percentage of Employed persons having Technical/Vocational Training is (17.5%) for Males it is (13.7%) while for females it is 3.8%. Comparison of 2018-19 and 2020-21 shows that percentage of employed person with Technical/Vocational Training has fallen from (22.1% to 17.5%) See Table-4.27 (Figure-4.11).

**Table 4.27 Distribution of Employed Persons by Technical/Vocational Training and Sex**

Technical/Vocational Training	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Having Technical/Vocational Training	22.1	21.6	23.9	17.5	17.7	16.7
Not having any Technical/Vocational Training	77.9	78.6	76.1	82.5	82.3	83.3

**Figure 4.11 Distribution of Employed Person by Technical/Vocational Training (%)**

### 4.19 Major Industry Divisions: Occupational Safety and Health

Mainly, the sufferers belong to *agriculture* (29.3%), *construction* (19.7%), *manufacturing* (19.1%), *wholesale & retail trade* (13.7%) and *transport/storage & communication* (10.2%). Female injuries in agriculture sectors are more than twice (61.7%) than that of male injuries (26.3%). In *manufacturing*, female injuries (24.7%) and *Community, social and personal services* (8.9%) are more than male injuries (18.6%) and (6.5%) respectively. Contrarily, males are more vulnerable in the remaining groups. Comparative risk profiles run down for major industries grouping while gain stream for *manufacturing, transport, storage & communication* and *community, social & personnel services*. See Table-4.28.

**Table 4.28 Occupational Injuries/Diseases -Distribution of Employed Persons by Major Industry Divisions and Sex**

Major Industry Divisions	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	38.6	34.5	83.7	29.3	26.3	61.7
Mining & quarrying	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	0.5	0.4
Manufacturing	16.2	17.1	6.4	19.1	18.6	24.8
Electricity, gas and water	0.4	0.4	-	0.8	0.8	-
Construction	21.5	23.0	4.8	19.7	21.2	3.0
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	9.2	10.0	-	13.7	14.9	1.2
Transport, storage and communication	8.8	9.6	-	10.2	11.1	-
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
Community, social and personal services	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.6	6.5	8.9

**Note:-** (-) Stands for no information



## 4.20 Major Occupational Groups: Occupational Safety and Health

The major groupings of the sufferers comprise *skilled agriculture & fishery activities* (26.0%), *elementary occupations* (24.0%), *craft & related trades workers* (23.6%), *plant and machinery operator* (10.8%) and *service & sales workers* (11.0%). Risk profile of *skilled agriculture, forestry & fishery workers* and *Elementary occupations* improved while *services & sales workers, professionals, technician & associate professionals, clerical support staff* and *plant/machine operators & assemblers* deteriorated during the time lane. See table-4.29.

**Table 4.29 Occupational Injuries/Diseases -Distribution of Employed Persons by Major Occupational Groups and Sex**

Major Occupational Groups	(%)					
	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Managers	0.6	0.6	-	1.2	1.3	0.3
Professionals	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.8
Technicians & associate professionals	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.9
Clerical support workers	0.2	0.2	-	0.6	0.7	-
Service & sales workers	7.2	7.8	0.6	11.0	11.8	2.1
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	30.9	28.5	57.7	26.1	23.1	58.6
Craft & related trades workers	23.4	25.0	5.8	23.6	23.7	23.0
Plant/ machine operators & assemblers	8.7	9.5	-	10.8	11.7	0.2
Elementary occupations	27.1	26.5	33.3	24.0	25.0	13.1

Note:- (-) Stands for insignificant or no information.

## 4.21 Employment Status: Occupational Safety and Health

According to the relative size of the risk profile, *employees* (48.1%), *own account workers* (39.6%), and *contributing family workers* (10.9%) take exhaustive account of the sufferers in the same order. The foremost and middle category seems to be getting more while the latter most categories seem to be getting less during the comparative periods. Sex-disaggregated shares are more pronounced for males in the first two categories while for female in the lattermost. Employers, due to their minuscule size, do not form any pattern. See table-4.30.

**Table 4.30 Occupational Injuries/Diseases - Distribution of Employed Persons by Employment Status and Sex**

Employment Status	(%)					
	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Employers	0.7	0.7	-	1.4	1.5	0.3
Own account workers	38.0	40.6	8.6	39.6	40.5	29.5
Contributing family workers	14.2	9.9	62.2	10.9	7.1	53.5
Employees	47.1	48.7	29.3	48.1	50.9	16.7

Note:- (-) Stands for no information.

## 4.22 Employed: Occupational Safety and Health

About one in thirty three (2.7%) employed persons report some sort of occupational injury/disease in the last 12 months preceding the date of enumeration that resulted into the loss of working time or to consultation with a practitioner. The percentage suffered finds that male workers are more vulnerable (3.2%) relative to female workers (1.0%). Similarly, rural workers (2.7%) are more vulnerable than urban workers (2.6%). Vulnerability seems to be receding during the comparative period across the area and gender. See table-4.31

**Table 4.31 Occupational Injuries/Diseases- Employed Persons 10 + Years of Age by Status and Sex**

Status of Injuries/ Diseases	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Suffered	3.3	3.9	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.0
Not suffered	96.7	96.1	98.8	97.3	96.8	99.0
<b>Rural</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Suffered	3.7	4.6	1.3	2.7	3.5	0.9
Not suffered	96.3	95.4	98.7	97.3	96.5	99.1
<b>Urban</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Suffered	2.6	2.8	0.5	2.6	2.8	1.1
Not suffered	97.4	97.2	99.5	97.4	97.2	98.9

## 4.23 Types of Treatment Received: Occupational Safety and Health

About four in ten (40.5%) of the sufferers is reported to have *consulted a doctor* or other medical professionals, more than one out of ten (16.2%) get *hospitalized* and about one-third (31.6%) *took time off work*. Vulnerability decrease in the 2<sup>nd</sup> and last group while increase in the 1<sup>st</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> group. In the category *took time off work*, females are more proffered while in the rest male percentage is higher compared to females. See Table-4.32.

**Table 4.32 Occupational Injuries/Diseases - Distribution of Employed Persons 10 + Years of Age by Types of Treatment Received and Sex**

Types of Treatment Received	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hospitalized	11.8	12.0	8.6	16.2	16.7	10.6
Consulted a Doctor or other Medical Professional	43.4	45.2	23.5	40.5	41.9	25.2
Took time off work	30.7	29.3	45.9	31.6	29.5	55.0
None	14.1	13.4	22.0	11.7	11.9	9.2

#### 4.24 Major Industry Divisions: Self-employed Income

As shown in table 4.33, size of annual income of self- employed persons seem to be higher in tertiary activities followed by secondary and primary assignments. The size of annual income also appears to be influenced positively by the element of white-collar ness of an industry/division. The gender differential in income seems to be influenced by the gender composition of group. Since females constitute much lower proportion of earners, a sort of anomalous position in their case is observed in certain categories.as result of consequential scariness of response. See Table-4.33.

**Table 4.33 Average Annual Income of Self Employed by Major Industry Divisions and Sex**

Major Industry Divisions	2020-21 (Rs.)		
	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>282695</b>	<b>308665</b>	<b>88365</b>
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	246914	276007	88953
Mining & quarrying	860993	860993	-
Manufacturing	264845	346583	74155
Electricity, gas and water	205185	205527	18000
Construction	413728	413797	360000
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	338084	340747	130575
Transport, storage and communication	258366	258425	179754
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	561698	561698	-
Community, social and personal services	301946	333354	121005

#### 4.25 Major Occupational Groups: Self-employed Income

As stated earlier, annual income seem to be associated positively with the element of “white-collar-ness” in an occupation. Similarly, the gender differentials in the income indicate link with the gender composition of an occupational group. The more a group is masculine, the less it is likely to find females to earn high income. Thus higher is the annual income of males as compared to that of females. In addition annual income of male is more than female income in all occupational groups as a result of excessive hours worked. See Table-4.34.

**Table 4.34 Average Annual Income of Self Employed by Major Occupational Groups and Sex**  
(Rs)

Major Occupational Groups	2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>282695</b>	<b>308665</b>	<b>88365</b>
Managers	686539	691249	448406
Professionals	430439	523200	131984
Technicians & associate professionals	430015	432301	134220
Clerical support workers	262160	262160	-
Service and sales workers	318551	322079	148851
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	246825	275964	88953
Craft & related trades workers	246576	301772	74345
Plant/ machine operators & assemblers	261946	262769	87371
Elementary occupations	164992	185470	30284

## Chapter-5: Unemployment

### Key Labor Market Concepts

In order to be considered unemployed, three criteria must be met simultaneously: the person must be completely without work, currently available to work, and taking active steps to find work.

### 5.1 Introduction

The analysis in this chapter focuses first on various demographic characteristics of the unemployed as well as their type of job-search activities. This is followed by a discussion of unemployment duration, and the incidence of long-term unemployment by sex, age and geographic location.

### 5.2 Profile of the Unemployed Persons

As per results of LFS 2020-21, the number of unemployed persons has decreased to 4.51 million from 4.71 million in 2018-19. The decrease is 0.20 million. The decreases is more in case of females (0.14 million) than males (0.07 million) as shown in table 5.1.

**Table 5.1 Profile of the Unemployed Persons by Sex**

Indicator	2018-19 (Million)			2018-19 (Percentage)		
	Unemployed	Labour Force	Working Age Population	Unemployed	Labour Force	Working Age Population
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>68.75</b>	<b>153.49</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male	3.08	52.41	77.42	65.3	76.2	50.4
Female	1.64	16.34	76.07	34.7	23.8	49.6
Indicator	2020-21 (Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Unemployed	Labour Force	Working Age Population	Unemployed	Labour Force	Working Age Population
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>71.76</b>	<b>159.83</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male	3.01	54.92	80.92	66.7	76.5	50.6
Female	1.50	16.84	78.91	33.3	23.5	49.4

Figure 5.1 shows that males accounted for (50.6%) of the working age population but were over represented in Labour Force as they made up (76.5%) of Labour Force while females made up (49.4%) of working age population but they were under represented (23.5%) as per results of LFS 2020-21.

**Figure 5.1 Distribution of unemployment, labour force and working age population by sex**

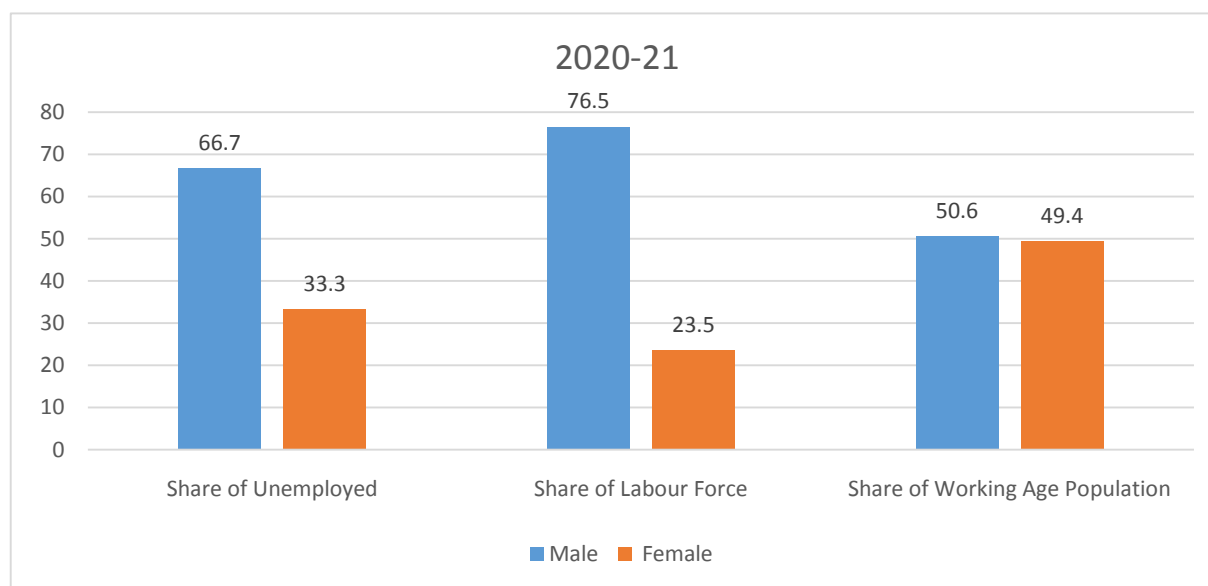
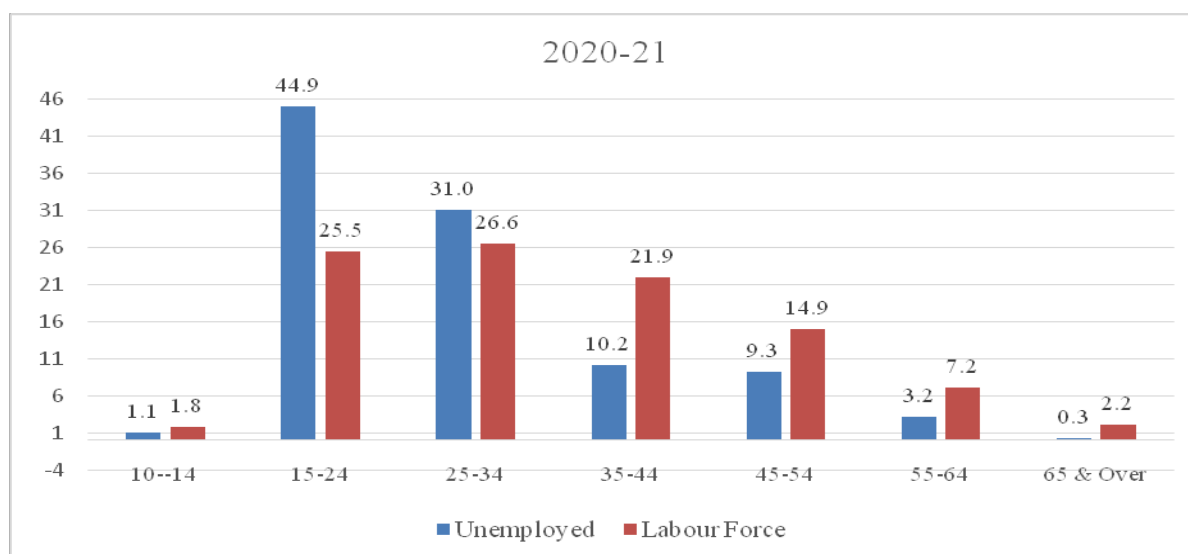
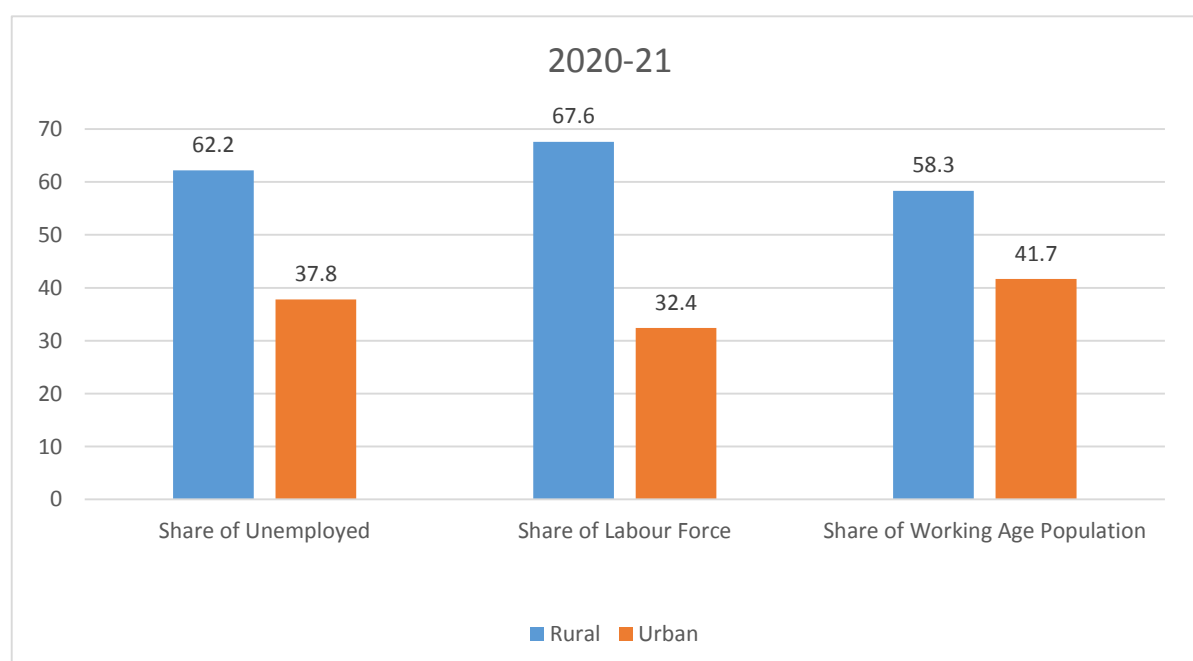


Figure 5.2 shows that (44.9 percent) of job seekers are young people aged (15-24) years. This is the largest group where high unemployment rate was noted in LFS 2020-21. The next highest is (25-34) group, where more unemployed population (31.0 percent). This indicate (75.9 percent) of job seekers are young people aged (15-34) years. These two age groups (15-24) & (25-34) accounted for more than (50 percent) of the labour force. The figures indicate that this age group (15-24) is over represented (44.9 percent) among the unemployed.

**Figure 5.2 Share of unemployment labour force and working age by sex and age groups**



**Figure 5.3 Share of unemployment labour force and working age by Area**

As shown in figure-5.3, the rural areas accounted for the largest share of working age population, the labour force and unemployment. Approximately (58.3 percent) of working age population rerecorded in rural areas and over represented in labor force and unemployment with 67.6 percent and 62.2 percent respectively. Urban areas on the other hand, accounted for 41.7 percent of working age population and shares in the labour force and unemployment are 32.4 percent and 37.8 percent respectively.

### 5.3 Unemployment with Past Experience by Provinces and Area

In LFS 2020-21 (Table 5.2), it can be seen that number of unemployed with never worked before (3.03 million) are more than that of those who have past experience of work (1.48 million). In rural areas the percentage of unemployed having past experience of work is (16.8 percent), where as in urban areas it is less i.e. (18.2 percent). The unemployed persons who never worked before were (83.2 percent) in rural while in urban areas it is (81.8 percent).

**Table 5.2 Unemployment with past experience by Provinces and Area**

Indicators	Unemployment with past experience					
	2020-21 (Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Total	Worked before	Never worked before	Total	Worked before	Never worked before
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>82.7</b>
Rural	2.81	0.94	1.87	100.0	16.8	83.2
Urban	1.71	0.54	1.17	100.0	18.2	81.8
<b>KP</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>69.6</b>
Rural	0.77	0.25	0.52	100.0	28.3	71.7
Urban	0.14	0.04	0.10	100.0	41.4	58.6
<b>Punjab</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>83.2</b>
Rural	1.78	0.63	1.15	100.0	14.1	85.9
Urban	1.05	0.38	0.68	100.0	21.0	79.0
<b>Sindh</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>95.0</b>
Rural	0.17	0.04	0.13	100.0	4.7	95.3
Urban	0.44	0.11	0.33	100.0	5.1	94.9
<b>Balochistan</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>96.9</b>
Rural	0.09	0.03	0.06	100.0	1.9	98.1
Urban	0.07	0.02	0.05	100.0	4.8	95.2

## 5.4 Duration of unemployment by past experience

Table 5.3 indicates that out of total employed person (4.03 million) looking actively for job, (1.18 million) are those seeking job in short term (less than one month) and (0.89 million) are those looking for a work in long-term unemployment i.e. they had been unemployed for a period of 12 months are more.

**Table 5.3 Duration of unemployment by past experience**

Duration of Unemployment	2020-21 (Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Total	Worked Before	Never Worked Before	Total	Worked Before	Never Worked Before
Total	4.03	1.35	2.68	100.0	33.5	66.5
Less than one month	1.18	0.44	0.74	100.0	37.7	62.3
1 month but less than 3 months	0.89	0.26	0.60	100.0	30.6	69.4
3 months but less than 6 months	0.58	0.20	0.38	100.0	34.2	65.8
6 months but less than 12 months	0.50	0.18	0.32	100.0	36.2	63.8
12+ months	0.89	0.26	0.63	100.0	29.0	71.0

## 5.5 Past work experience of unemployed person by major industry Divisions

Table 5.4 shows that “construction” is the sector where percentage of unemployed persons with past experience of work is highest i.e. 25.4 percent and in rural areas it is 29.3 percent where as in the urban areas it is 17.5 percent. Agriculture sector is next in the line where in rural areas 23.8 percent of unemployed person have past experience of work.

**Table 5.4 Past work Experience of Unemployed Person by Major Industry Divisions and Area**

Major Industry Divisions	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.2	19.3	1.7	16.5	23.8	1.9
Mining and quarrying	0.5	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.1
Manufacturing	16.7	13.1	22.0	20.9	17.3	28.0
Electricity, gas, steams and air conditioning supply	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
Construction	25.0	28.9	19.3	25.4	29.3	17.5
Whole sale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicle and motorcycles	14.5	8.2	23.8	10.0	8.1	13.8
Transportation and storage	9.8	12.1	6.4	6.6	5.4	8.9
Accommodation and food services	3.5	2.6	4.8	2.7	2.1	3.9
Information and communication	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.0
Financial and insurance activities	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.6
Real estate activities	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.3
Professional a, scientific and technical activities	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.6
Administrative and support services activities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.3
Public administration and defence	3.1	2.6	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.8
Education	5.6	4.7	6.9	6.5	5.2	9.1
Human Health and social work activities	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.0	0.7	1.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
other services activities	2.4	3.0	1.4	2.6	1.0	5.6
Activities of the households as employers	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.5
activities of extraterritorial organization	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5.5 indicates that 38.5 percent of unemployed who had worked before had only worked for their previous employers for a period of less than one year. For females this percentage is high of 48.4 percent, than males (35.7 percent).

**Table 5.5 Job tenure of previous employment for those who are currently unemployed by Sex**

Previous job tenure	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Less than one year	22.6	21.9	30.2	38.5	35.7	48.4
One year but less than 5 years	36.9	36.8	38	31.5	33.4	24.7
Five year but less than 10 Years	15.1	15.5	11.7	14.2	14.8	12.1
10 Years and above	25.3	25.8	20.2	15.8	16.1	14.8



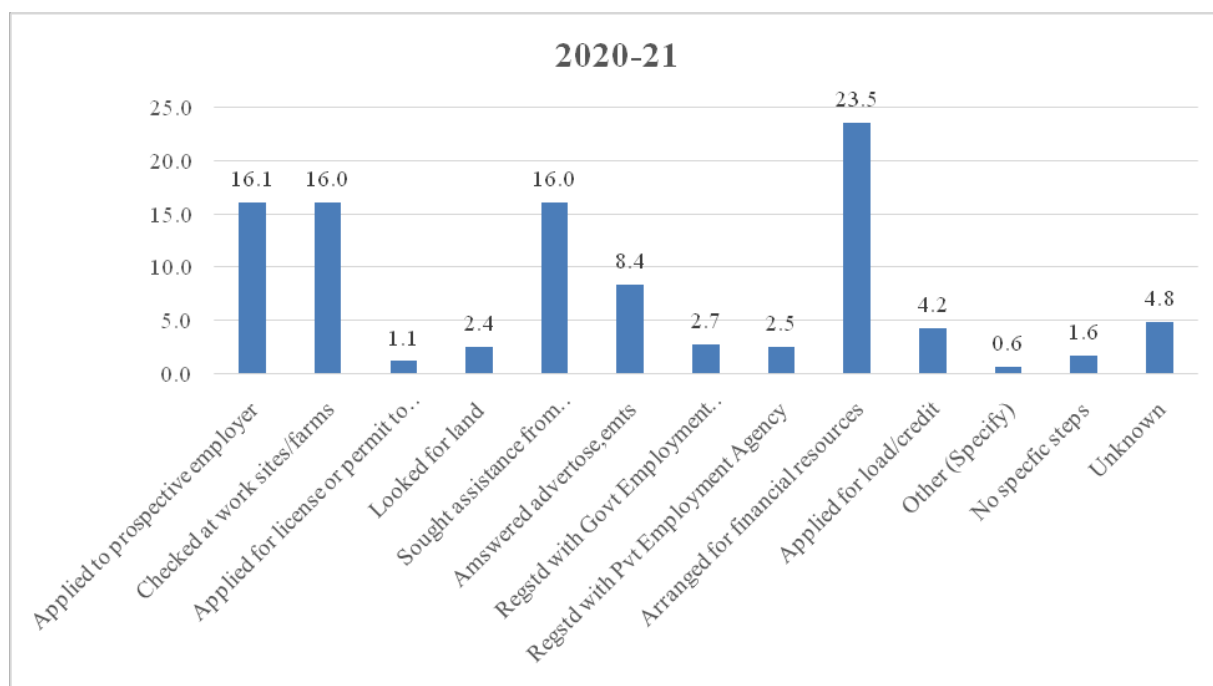
**Figure 5.4 unemployed person by various steps taken for search a job**

Figure 5.4 indicates that 23.5 percent unemployed persons responded that they have arranged for financial resources, about 48 percent unemployed persons respond that they have applied to prospective employer or checked work site/farm or sought assistance from friends or relatives. The remaining steps taken for search a job is not significant as seemed in figure 5.4.

## Chapter-6: Literacy, Education and Training

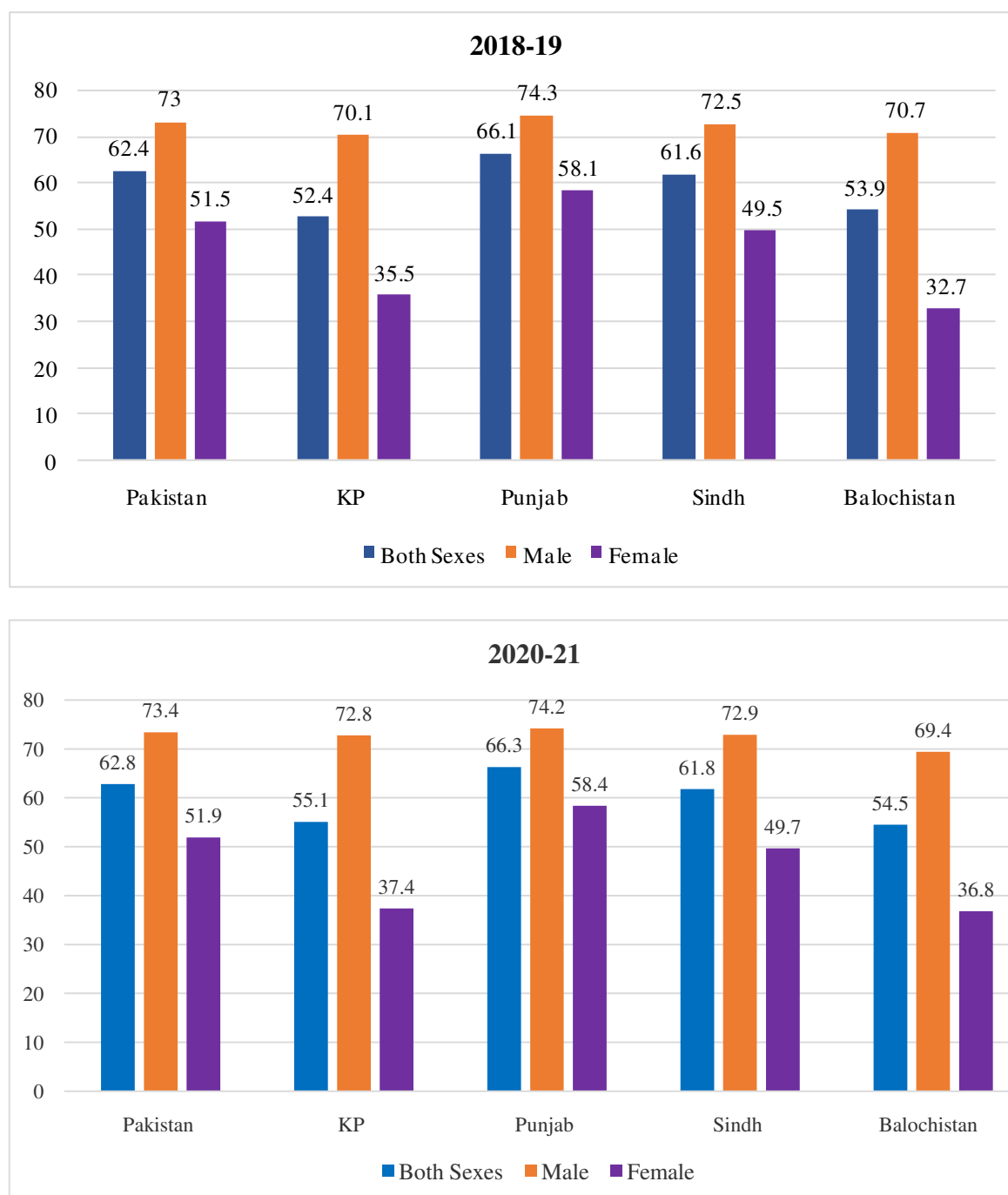
The lack of education opportunities among the working-age population clearly contributes to the enabling of unemployment and the weak chances of finding better paid jobs or jobs with greater security and benefits. The country's development largely depends on having skilled persons and it is imparted through the education system and also through further formal training, which may be specifically related to the requirements of the job. The survey inquired about literacy and fulltime education among all household members aged 10 years or older as well as training opportunities outside the general education system among household members aged 10 years or older.

### 6.1 Literacy profile of provinces

Literacy rate goes up (62.4%, 62.8%) more in case of males (73.0%, 73.4%) than females (51.5%, 51.9%). Area-wise rates suggest increase in rural (53.7%, 54.0%) and in urban (76.1%, 77.3%). Male-female disparity seems to be narrowing down with the time span. Literacy rate goes up in all provinces: KP (52.4%, 55.1%), Sindh (61.6%, 61.8%), Balochistan (53.9%, 54.5%) and in Punjab (66.1%, 66.3%) during the comparative periods. See Table-6.1 (Figure-6.1).

**Table 6.1 Literacy Rate (10 Years of age and Over) – Pakistan, Provinces, Area and Sex**

Province/Area	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>51.9</b>
Rural	53.7	67.1	40.4	54.0	67.2	40.8
Urban	76.1	82.2	69.7	77.3	83.5	70.8
<b>KP</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>
Rural	49.4	68.1	31.8	51.7	70.1	33.5
Urban	66.2	79.4	53.2	72.3	85.8	57.8
<b>Punjab</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>58.4</b>
Rural	58.5	69.2	48.4	58.8	69.0	48.9
Urban	78.3	82.2	74.3	78.5	82.5	74.3
<b>Sindh</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>49.7</b>
Rural	44.4	60.0	26.5	43.3	58.8	26.8
Urban	75.6	82.8	67.7	77.9	85.2	69.9
<b>Balochistan</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>36.8</b>
Rural	49.1	66.3	27.2	49.5	65.0	31.1
Urban	66.4	81.8	46.8	66.8	80.0	50.9

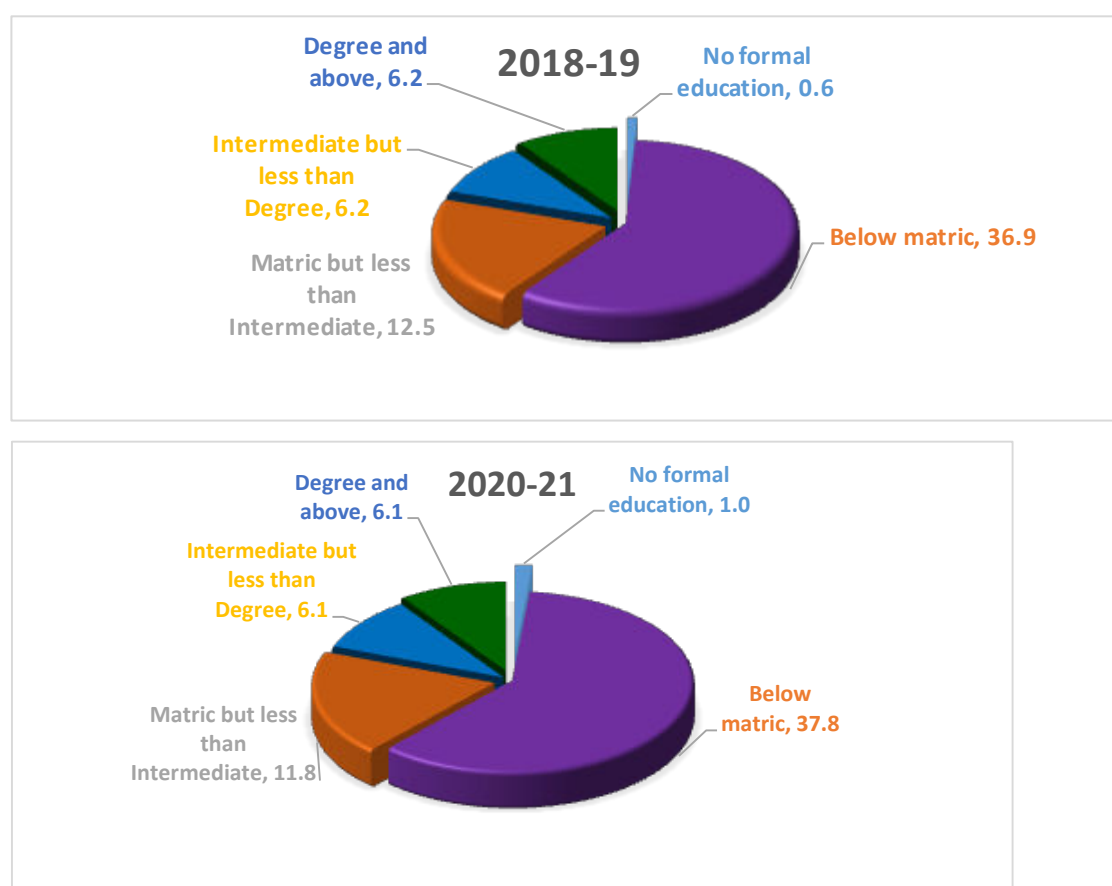
**Figure 6.1 Literacy Rate (10 Years of Age and Over) –Pakistan, Province and Sex**

## 6.2 Level of Education

The comparative shares of **literate** signify improvement in the profile of educational attainment (62.4%, 62.8%). The share of *No formal education* (0.6%, 1.0%), *below matric* (36.9%, 37.8%) goes up. All the remaining categories seem to be approximate during the comparative period. Generally, males are more educated compared to females and disparity is narrowing down with the time span. See Table-6.2 (Figure-6.2).

**Table 6.2 Level of Education - Distribution of Population (10 Years of Age and Over) by Sex**

Level of Education	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>A. Literate</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>51.9</b>
No formal education	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8
Below matric	36.9	43.2	30.3	37.8	44.2	31.5
Matric but less than Intermediate	12.5	15.0	10.0	11.8	14.4	9.1
Intermediate but less than Degree	6.2	7.1	5.3	6.1	7.1	5.0
Degree and above	6.2	7.1	5.3	6.1	6.6	5.5
<b>B. Illiterate</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>48.1</b>
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Figure 6.2 Level of Education (10 Years of Age and Over)**

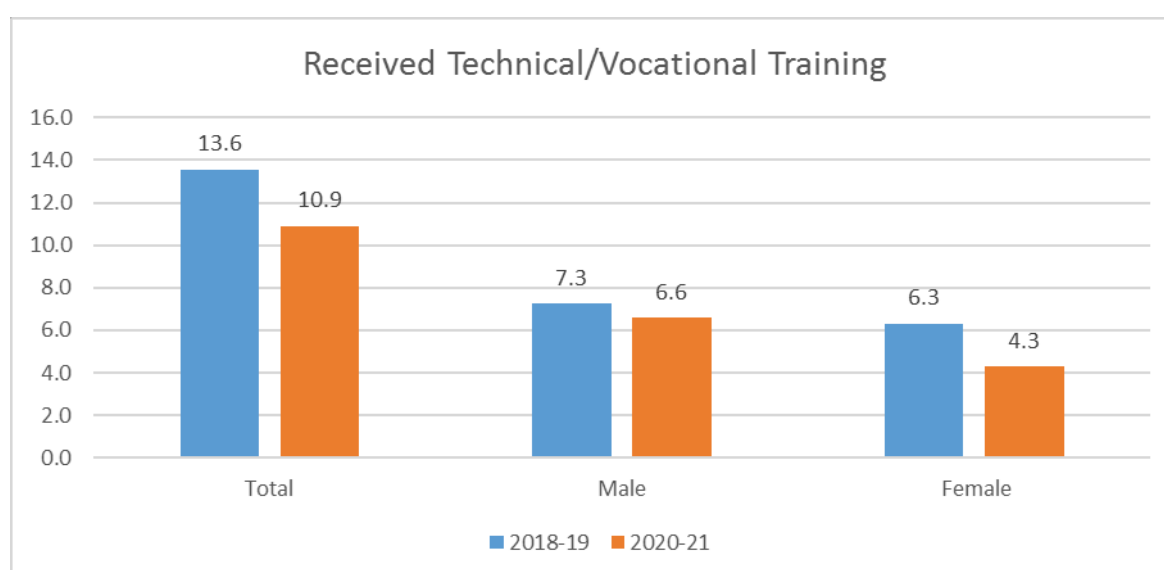
### 6.3 Technical/Vocational Training

In this table, the figures show that out of (17.4 Million) trained population, 14.8 Million are those who are informal apprentice, after that (1.7 million) are there who got training from Private/Public, vocational institutes. The number of person who received training from Government/Public training institutes is less than one million (0.9). If we have a look at percentage tables, it shows that (84.8%) of trained persons have received informal training and about only (15%) are those who had training from Government/Public/Private training institutes.

**Table 6.3 Technical/Vocational Training - Distribution of Population (10 Years Age and Over) by Sex**

Training	Have ever received any Technical/Vocational Training					
	2018-19 (Million)			2018-19 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	153.5	77.4	76.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Received	21.7	11.6	10.1	13.6	7.3	6.3
Not Received	131.8	65.8	66.0	82.5	41.2	41.3
	2020-21 (Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	159.8	80.9	78.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Received	17.4	10.6	6.9	10.9	6.6	4.3
Not Received	142.4	70.4	72.0	89.1	44.0	45.1

**Figure 6.3 Technical/Vocational Training (10 Years of Age and Over ) by Sex)**



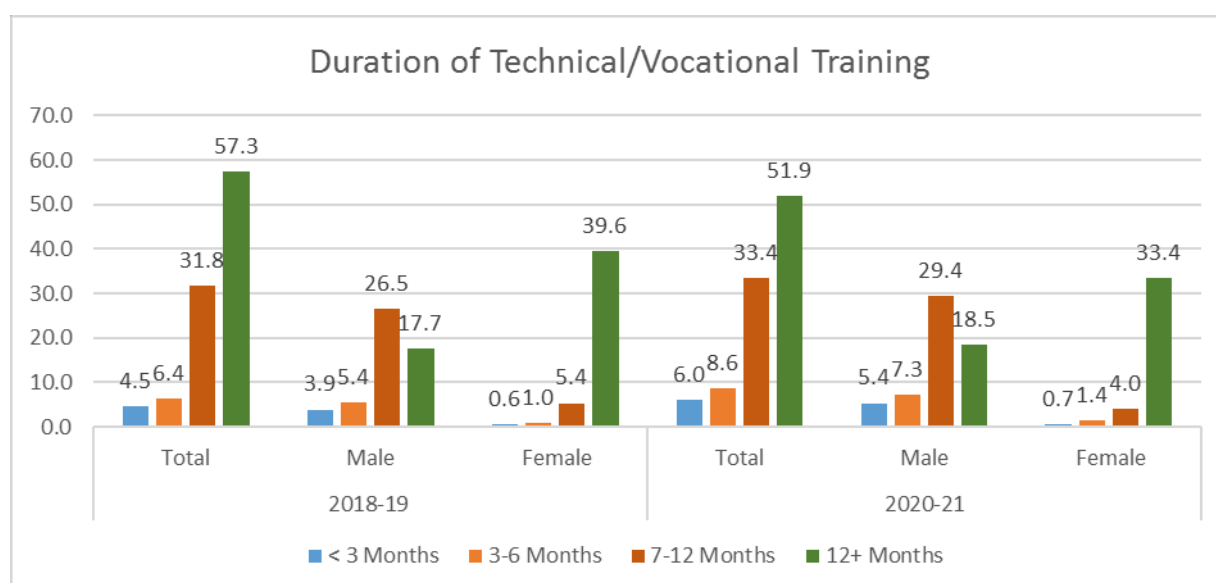
## 6.4 Duration of Technical/Vocational Training

The table shows that out of (17.4 Million) persons who have received any type of training, (9.1 Million) got long term training of 12 months or more. The number of persons having received training for very short period of less than 3 months is only (1.1 Million). If we have a look at the percentages, it is noticed that among males (29.4 %) received training having duration of 7-12 months while out of (39.5%) trained female (33.4%) have training of more than 12 months.

**Table 6.4 Duration of Technical/Vocational Training by Sex**

Duration of Training	2018-19 (Million)			2018-19 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	21.7	11.6	10.1	100.0	53.5	46.5
< 3 Months	1.0	0.8	0.1	4.5	3.9	0.6
3-6 Months	1.4	1.2	0.2	6.4	5.4	1.0
7-12 Months	6.9	5.7	1.2	31.8	26.5	5.4
12+ Months	12.4	3.8	8.6	57.3	17.7	39.6
	2020-21 (Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	17.4	10.6	6.9	100.0	60.5	39.5
< 3 Months	1.1	0.9	0.1	6.0	5.4	0.7
3-6 Months	1.5	1.3	0.2	8.6	7.3	1.4
7-12 Months	5.8	5.1	0.7	33.4	29.4	4.0
12+ Months	9.1	3.2	5.8	51.9	18.5	33.4

**Figure 6.4 Duration of Technical/Vocational Training**



The table shows that out (159.8 Million) working age population (17.4 million) had any type of training while (142.4 Million) have not received any training. The table is showing that larger proportion of population is not having any type of training which is (89.1%). The same pattern can be observed for male & female. In 2018-19, same trend is being observed.

**Table 6.5 Provider of Technical/Vocational Training - Distribution of Population (10 years of age and over) by Sex**

Provider of Training	2018-19 (Million)			2018-19 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	21.7	11.6	10.1	100.0	53.5	46.5
Public /Government	0.8	0.4	0.4	3.7	2.0	1.7
Private training	6.2	4.1	2.1	28.5	18.9	9.6
Other (Employers + Others)	14.7	7.1	7.6	67.8	32.6	35.2
	2020-21 (Million)			2020-21 (Percentage)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	17.4	10.6	6.9	100.0	60.5	39.5
Public /Government	0.9	0.5	0.4	5.3	3.1	2.2
Private training	1.7	1.2	0.5	10.0	7.1	2.8
Other (Informal Apprentice)	14.8	8.8	6.0	84.8	50.3	34.5

## Chapter-7: Migration

### 7.1 Migration

Proportion of migrants and size of population seem to be correlated positively. In this regard, provinces make a descending sequence of Punjab (66.9%), Sindh (18.8%), KP (12.5%) and Balochistan (1.7%). Migration decreases in Sindh (20.1%, 18.8%) and KP (14.1%, 12.5%) while increases in Punjab (65.4%, 66.9%) and Balochistan (0.4%, 1.7%). Sex disaggregated proportions show significant variations in overall configuration. For male, more in case of Punjab and Balochistan while less in Sindh and KP. For females rise in Balochistan and fall in Sindh and KP while no change is observed in Punjab.

*Inter provincial migration* indicates positive relationship with the level of urbanization and economic development. The proportions of inter provincial migrants is sequenced in the descending order of Punjab (57.0%), Sindh (28.4%), KP (13.1%) and Balochistan (1.5%). Inter provincial migration is trending down in all KP and Sindh while in Punjab & Balochistan increase is observed. In comparison with the proportions of males, the proportions of female migrants are higher in all provinces except in KP.

The proportion of *intra provincial migrants* indicates positive nexus with the size of population. Provinces form expected descending sequence in the order of Punjab (69.2%), Sindh (16.7%), KP (12.4%) and Balochistan (1.8%). Similar pattern obtains by sex. Intra-provincial migration decreases in Punjab (70.7%, 69.2%), increase is observed in Sindh (16.6%, 16.7%), KP (12.3%, 12.4%) and Balochistan (0.4%, 1.8%). Similarly, proportion of male migrants is higher than that of female migrants in Punjab and Sindh while in KP and Balochistan males are in majority. See table-7.1 & table 7.2.



**Table 7.1 Inter and Intra Provincial Migration by Pakistan, Province and Sex 2018-19**

(%)

Provinces	Total			Inter-Provincial			Intra-Provincial		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
KP	14.1	18.8	10.8	21.1	28.5	11.9	12.3	15.1	10.6
Punjab	65.4	59.8	69.2	44.7	41.4	48.9	70.7	67.0	73.0
Sindh	20.1	20.8	19.6	33.4	29.4	38.3	16.6	17.4	16.2
Balochistan	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2

**Table 7.2 Inter and Intra Provincial Migration by Pakistan, Province and Sex 2020-21**

(%)

Provinces	Total			Inter-Provincial			Intra-Provincial		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
KP	12.5	15.5	10.7	13.1	16.6	9.4	12.4	15.1	10.9
Punjab	66.9	63.3	69.2	57.0	56.0	58.1	69.2	65.8	71.0
Sindh	18.8	19.0	18.7	28.4	26.2	30.8	16.7	16.6	16.7
Balochistan	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.3

Streams of migration flow within and between urban and rural areas show that since urbanization is the foreseeable factor with the process of economic development, rural to urban migration steals most of the attention due to enormity of substantial demand on the socio-economic resources.

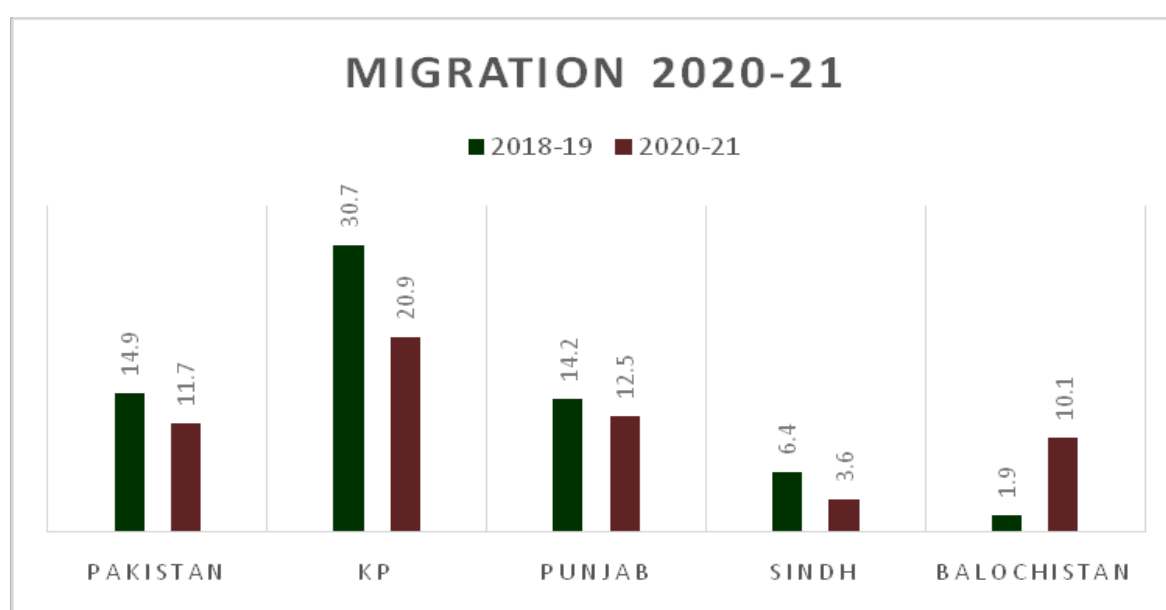
**Rural to urban migration** accounts for about one in eighth (11.7%) of the total flow of migrants within and between areas. Males are more savvy to go urban (13.7%) compared to females (10.5%). Proportions by provinces form a descending sequence of KP (20.8%), Punjab (12.4%), Balochistan (10.1%) and Sindh (3.5%). Proportions by sex are higher for males in Punjab and KP while lower in Sindh and Balochistan.

As for change during the comparative period is concerned, the rural to urban migration is trending down in KP (30.7%, 20.8%), Punjab (14.2%, 12.4%) and Sindh (6.4%, 3.5%) while trend up in Balochistan (1.9%, 10.1%) during the comparative period. Proportions by sex are higher for males in Punjab and KP while lower in Sindh and Balochistan. See Table 7.3 (Figure-7.1).

**Table 7.3 Distribution of Rural to Urban Migration by Pakistan, Province and Sex**  
(%)

Migration Stream	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>
KP	30.7	38.5	21.1	20.9	28.6	14.0
Punjab	14.2	16.9	12.6	12.5	14.1	11.6
Sindh	6.4	5.1	7.3	3.6	1.7	4.7
Balochistan	1.9	1.2	9.2	10.1	8.5	11.6

**Figure 7.1 Distribution of Rural to Urban Migration Pakistan and Provinces (%)**

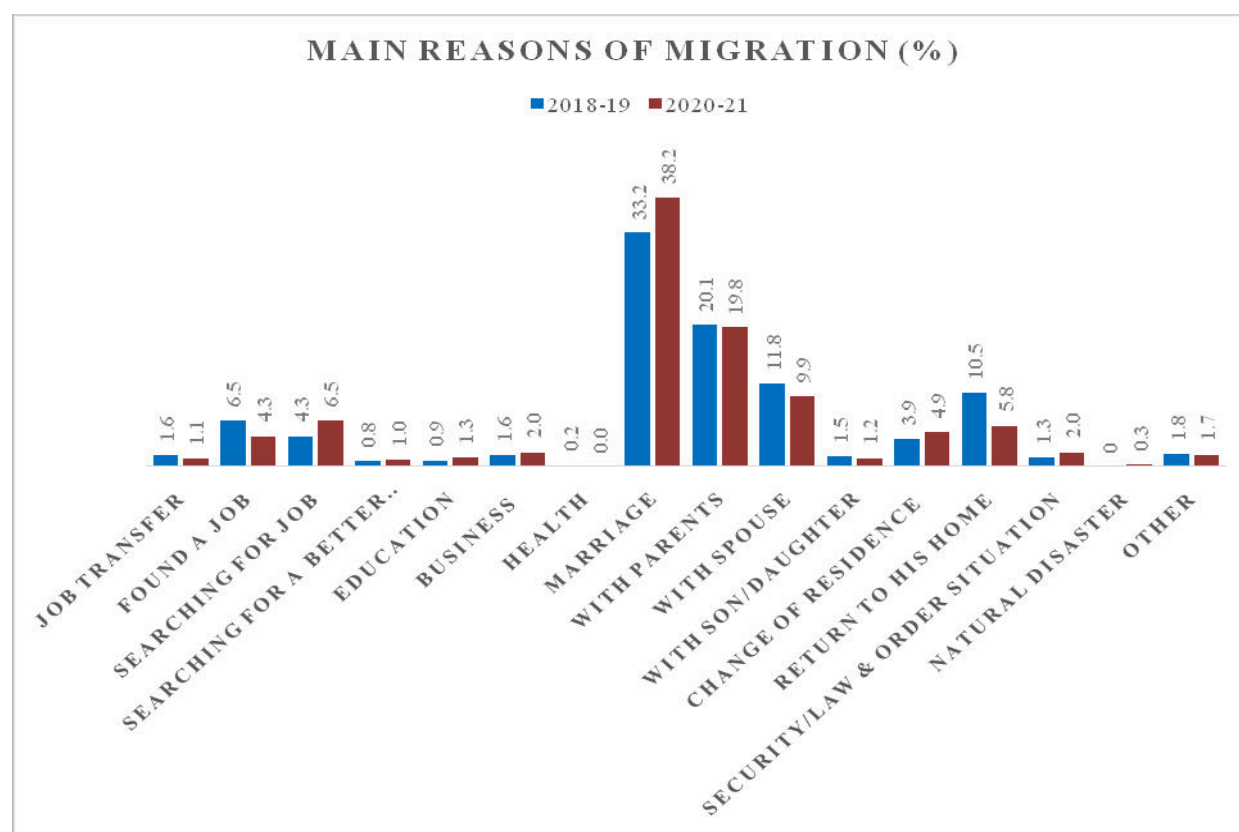


## 7.2 Reasons of Migration

According to the size of the relevant proportions, the *marriage* (38.2%) and movement *with parents* (19.8%) constitute the foremost reasons for migration. The former is proffered more by females while the latter's calculus owes more to males than females. Migration *with spouse* (9.9%) and *return to home* (5.8%) make the next important couplet. Again, the former is related more by females while the latter is determined more by males than females. *Searching for job* (6.5%) and *found a job* (4.3%) is the next couplet of reasons narrated more by males than females. *Change of residence* (4.9%) and *business* (2.0%) are the fourth most important set of reasons, put forth more by males than females. The last important reasons of migration are *security/law & order situation* (2.0%), *education* (1.3%), *job transfer* (1.1%) and *searching for better agriculture land* (1.0%) are all related more by males than females. As for change during the period is concerned, the comparative figures of most of the striking reasons seem to be trended up while rest of the categories are characterized with marginal changes. See Table-7.4 (Figure-7.2).

**Table 7.4 Migrants Population by Main Reasons of Migration and Sex**

Main Reasons of Migration	(%)					
	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Job transfer	1.6	3.5	0.2	1.1	2.6	0.1
Found a job	6.5	14.5	0.2	4.3	10.4	0.2
Searching for job	4.3	9.4	0.3	6.5	15.7	0.3
Searching for a better agriculture land	0.8	1.6	0.2	1.0	2.4	0.1
Education	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.3	2.6	0.4
Business	1.6	3.4	0.2	2.0	4.8	0.1
Health	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-
Marriage	33.2	1.1	58.0	38.2	0.7	63.3
With parents	20.1	28.9	13.3	19.8	31.5	12.2
With spouse	11.8	0.8	20.5	9.9	0.5	16.2
With son/daughter	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
Change of Residence	3.9	7.3	1.3	4.9	8.9	2.2
Return to his home	10.5	22.9	0.9	5.8	12.6	1.2
Security/Law & order situation	1.3	1.8	0.9	2.0	3.3	1.1
Natural disaster	-	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.1
Other	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.2

**Figure 7.2 Migrants Population by Main Reasons of Migration**

### 7.3 Migrants Employed by Employment Status

About eight out of ten (79.8%) of migrants are either employees (48.0%) or own account workers (31.8%). About one in fifth (20.2%) of migrant is either contributing family workers (17.6%) or employers (2.6%). More males than females are engaged as employees (53.7%, 34.8%) and own account workers (37.1%, 19.8%) while more females than males work as contributing family workers (45.3%, 5.5%). Employers seem to be masculine in composition (3.7%, 0.1%). As for change during the comparative period, migrant employees and own account workers scale down while other categories of employment; contributing family worker and employers goes up during the comparative period. See Table-7.5.

**Table 7.5 Migrants Employed by Employment Status and Sex**

Employment Status	(%)					
	2018-19			2020-21		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Employers	2.4	3.1	0.2	2.6	3.7	0.1
Own account workers	33.1	36.3	22.4	31.8	37.1	19.8
Contributing family workers	14.2	5.8	43.1	17.6	5.5	45.3
Employees	50.3	54.8	34.3	48.0	53.7	34.8

## **Annexure-I**

### **Key Indicators of Labour Market (KILM) at District Level**

**CHITRAL**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>166</b>
		Rural	311	162	149
		Urban	35	18	17
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>
		Rural	108.6	97.2	11.3
		Urban	12.0	10.8	1.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
		Rural	79.8	75.2	4.6
		Urban	10.4	9.4	1.0
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>
		Rural	28.7	22.0	6.7
		Urban	1.6	1.4	0.1
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>
		Rural	34.9	60.0	7.6
		Urban	34.6	60.1	7.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>55.1</b>
		Rural	26.5	22.6	59.6
		Urban	13.1	13.3	11.7
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
		Rural	25.7	46.5	3.1
		Urban	30.1	52.1	6.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>
		Rural	12.0	12.6	2.0
		Urban	5.7	6.4	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>
		Rural	24.4	24.3	25.7
		Urban	13.5	15.0	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>77.5</b>
		Rural	63.6	63.1	72.3
		Urban	80.8	78.6	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>57.4</b>
		Rural	33.1	31.8	51.1
		Urban	50.4	46.3	84.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>
		Rural	66.9	68.2	48.9
		Urban	49.6	53.7	15.6
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.2	0.2	-
		Own Account Workers	29.7	31.1	8.0
		Contributing Family Workers	2.6	2.7	1.6
		Employees	67.6	66.1	90.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>49.1</b>
		Rural	60.9	74.8	45.9
		Urban	88.4	98.3	77.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	1.5	1.6	-
		Urban	2.6	2.9	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>
		Rural	55.9	56.7	43.5
		Urban	56.9	58.3	44.0

*UPPER DIR*

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	678	352	327
		Rural	650	336	314
		Urban	28	15	13
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	209.1	196.1	13.0
		Rural	199.8	187.8	12.0
		Urban	9.3	8.3	1.0
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	195.2	182.3	12.9
		Rural	187.0	175.0	12.0
		Urban	8.2	7.3	0.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	13.9	13.8	0.1
		Rural	12.8	12.8	-
		Urban	1.1	1.0	0.1
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	30.8	55.8	4.0
		Rural	30.7	55.8	3.8
		Urban	33.7	55.2	8.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	6.7	7.0	0.8
		Rural	6.4	6.8	-
		Urban	12.0	12.2	10.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	28.8	51.9	3.9
		Rural	28.8	52.0	3.8
		Urban	29.7	48.5	7.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>65.7</b>
		Rural	23.0	19.8	70.6
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
		Rural	38.7	41.3	-
		Urban	20.7	20.4	23.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>32.7</b>
		Rural	38.3	38.9	29.4
		Urban	79.3	79.6	77.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>85.5</b>
		Rural	13.9	12.1	87.7
		Urban	39.6	35.0	77.1
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>
		Rural	86.1	87.9	12.3
		Urban	60.4	65.0	23.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.1	0.1	-
		Own Account Workers	38.9	39.5	30.4
		Contributing Family Workers	9.5	7.3	39.8
		Employees	51.5	53.0	29.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.0	63.8	26.7
		Rural	44.4	62.6	25.0
		Urban	81.5	89.8	71.4
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.3	1.4	-
		Rural	1.4	1.5	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.3	47.8	25.8
		Rural	46.2	47.6	25.0
		Urban	49.8	51.6	35.6

**LOWER DIR**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1077	521	556
		Rural	1055	508	546
		Urban	23	13	10
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	308.4	295.9	12.5
		Rural	301.6	289.4	12.2
		Urban	6.9	6.5	0.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	256.3	246.5	9.8
		Rural	250.5	241.0	9.5
		Urban	5.9	5.5	0.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	52.1	49.4	2.7
		Rural	51.1	48.4	2.7
		Urban	1.0	1.0	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	28.6	56.8	2.3
		Rural	28.6	56.9	2.2
		Urban	30.2	51.8	3.4
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	16.9	16.7	21.9
		Rural	17.0	16.7	22.5
		Urban	14.6	15.4	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	23.8	47.3	1.8
		Rural	23.8	47.4	1.7
		Urban	25.8	43.8	3.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>
		Rural	18.1	18.1	19.4
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>
		Rural	39.2	40.2	13.6
		Urban	22.3	23.8	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>68.2</b>
		Rural	42.7	41.7	67.0
		Urban	77.7	76.2	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>68.0</b>
		Rural	26.5	25.0	66.6
		Urban	26.7	22.1	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>32.0</b>
		Rural	73.5	75.0	33.4
		Urban	73.3	77.9	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.1	1.2	-
		Own Account Workers	35.5	36.6	8.7
		Contributing Family Workers	5.1	4.7	13.7
		Employees	58.2	57.5	77.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	58.1	76.8	40.7
		Rural	57.8	76.4	40.4
		Urban	75.5	90.7	56.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.2	5.4	-
		Rural	5.3	5.5	-
		Urban	1.1	1.2	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.0	45.2	40.2
		Rural	44.9	45.1	40.8
		Urban	47.8	49.2	24.3



## SWAT

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1756	906	850
		Rural	1215	614	601
		Urban	541	292	249
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	900.7	632.2	268.5
		Rural	708.4	458.0	250.4
		Urban	192.3	174.2	18.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	797.3	594.1	203.2
		Rural	622.1	434.7	187.4
		Urban	175.2	159.4	15.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	103.4	38.1	65.3
		Rural	86.3	23.3	63.0
		Urban	17.1	14.7	2.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.3	69.8	31.6
		Rural	58.3	74.6	41.7
		Urban	35.6	59.7	7.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	11.5	6.0	24.3
		Rural	12.2	5.1	25.2
		Urban	8.9	8.5	12.9
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	45.4	65.6	23.9
		Rural	51.2	70.8	31.2
		Urban	32.4	54.6	6.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>61.6</b>
		Rural	47.9	40.4	65.5
		Urban	18.3	18.7	14.8
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>
		Rural	21.5	23.5	16.8
		Urban	29.8	28.6	41.8
		<b>Services</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>
		Rural	30.5	36.1	17.6
		Urban	51.8	52.7	43.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>36.5</b>
		Rural	28.1	26.0	36.7
		Urban	25.6	24.6	36.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>63.5</b>
		Rural	71.9	74.0	63.3
		Urban	74.4	75.4	64.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.9	-
		Own Account Workers	41.0	47.3	22.6
		Contributing Family Workers	24.0	14.9	50.4
		Employees	34.4	36.9	27.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	56.8	71.9	40.6
		Rural	52.3	66.8	37.4
		Urban	67.0	82.8	48.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	4.7	5.5	2.3
		Rural	4.4	5.2	2.5
		Urban	5.8	6.3	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	41.6	46.3	27.9
		Rural	40.1	45.6	27.3
		Urban	47.0	48.2	34.6

**SHANGLA**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	521	276	245
		Rural	521	276	245
		Urban	-	-	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	165.3	161.5	3.8
		Rural	165.3	161.5	3.8
		Urban	-	-	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	146.5	142.7	3.8
		Rural	146.5	142.7	3.8
		Urban	-	-	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	18.9	18.9	-
		Rural	18.9	18.9	-
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	31.7	58.5	1.6
		Rural	31.7	58.5	1.6
		Urban	-	-	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	11.4	11.7	-
		Rural	11.4	11.7	-
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	28.1	51.6	1.6
		Rural	28.1	51.6	1.6
		Urban	-	-	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>
		Rural	18.7	18.8	16.5
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>25.8</b>
		Rural	43.2	43.6	25.8
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>57.7</b>
		Rural	38.1	37.6	57.7
		Urban	-	-	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>69.2</b>
		Rural	26.8	25.6	69.2
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>30.8</b>
		Rural	73.2	74.4	30.8
		Urban	-	-	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.9	0.9	-
		Own Account Workers	32.6	33.1	11.9
		Contributing Family Workers	6.7	6.3	22.4
		Employees	59.9	59.7	65.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	41.5	62.6	17.8
		Rural	41.5	62.6	17.8
		Urban	-	-	-
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.7	3.8	-
		Rural	3.7	3.8	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	51.9	52.2	40.2
		Rural	51.9	52.2	40.2
		Urban	-	-	-

**BUNER**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	650	320	330
		Rural	650	320	330
		Urban	-	-	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	195.3	184.0	11.3
		Rural	195.3	184.0	11.3
		Urban	-	-	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	177.7	167.6	10.0
		Rural	177.7	167.6	10.0
		Urban	-	-	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	17.6	16.4	1.2
		Rural	17.6	16.4	1.2
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	30.1	57.6	3.4
		Rural	30.1	57.6	3.4
		Urban	-	-	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.0	8.9	11.0
		Rural	9.0	8.9	11.0
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	27.3	52.5	3.0
		Rural	27.3	52.5	3.0
		Urban	-	-	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>66.9</b>
		Rural	29.2	26.9	66.9
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>
		Rural	31.7	32.6	17.1
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>
		Rural	39.1	40.5	16.0
		Urban	-	-	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>
		Rural	23.3	22.6	48.3
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>51.7</b>
		Rural	76.7	77.4	51.7
		Urban	-	-	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.3	1.4	-
		Own Account Workers	39.2	39.7	30.1
		Contributing Family Workers	11.2	9.4	42.3
		Employees	48.3	49.5	27.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.0	66.9	25.8
		Rural	46.0	66.9	25.8
		Urban	-	-	-
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.5	1.5	-
		Rural	1.5	1.5	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.8	48.2	24.4
		Rural	46.8	48.2	24.4
		Urban	-	-	-

**MALAKAND**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	528	261	266
		Rural	489	242	247
		Urban	39	20	19
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	172.0	156.4	15.5
		Rural	159.8	144.4	15.4
		Urban	12.2	12.0	0.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	161.9	147.6	14.3
		Rural	150.7	136.6	14.1
		Urban	11.2	11.0	0.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	10.1	8.8	1.3
		Rural	9.1	7.9	1.3
		Urban	1.0	1.0	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	32.6	59.9	5.8
		Rural	32.7	59.7	6.2
		Urban	31.6	61.2	1.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.9	5.6	8.1
		Rural	5.7	5.4	8.2
		Urban	7.9	8.1	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	30.7	56.5	5.4
		Rural	30.8	56.5	5.7
		Urban	29.1	56.3	1.0
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>44.7</b>
		Rural	23.5	21.3	45.3
		Urban	3.8	3.9	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>23.8</b>
		Rural	32.0	32.8	24.1
		Urban	25.6	26.0	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>31.5</b>
		Rural	44.5	45.9	30.6
		Urban	70.6	70.1	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>47.1</b>
		Rural	23.9	22.3	45.8
		Urban	14.4	12.9	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>52.9</b>
		Rural	76.1	77.7	54.2
		Urban	85.6	87.0	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.6	1.8	-
		Own Account Workers	39.6	41.4	20.5
		Contributing Family Workers	12.4	9.2	44.8
		Employees	46.4	47.6	34.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	63.6	76.2	51.2
		Rural	63.6	76.5	50.9
		Urban	64.1	72.6	55.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.2	2.1	3.2
		Rural	2.4	2.3	3.2
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	48.1	50.1	27.1
		Rural	47.5	49.7	26.8
		Urban	55.9	56.0	48.0

**BAJAUR**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	771	395	376
		Rural	771	395	376
		Urban	-	-	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	279.4	244.2	35.2
		Rural	279.4	244.2	35.2
		Urban	-	-	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	263.7	229.3	34.3
		Rural	263.7	229.3	34.3
		Urban	-	-	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	15.8	14.9	0.9
		Rural	15.8	14.9	0.9
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	36.2	61.8	9.4
		Rural	36.2	61.8	9.4
		Urban	-	-	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.7	6.1	2.6
		Rural	5.7	6.1	2.6
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	34.2	58.0	9.1
		Rural	34.2	58.0	9.1
		Urban	-	-	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>92.3</b>
		Rural	23.7	13.5	92.3
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>
		Rural	33.3	37.4	5.3
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
		Rural	43.0	49.1	2.5
		Urban	-	-	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>32.9</b>
		Rural	10.3	10.0	32.9
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>67.1</b>
		Rural	89.7	90.0	67.1
		Urban	-	-	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.0	1.2	-
		Own Account Workers	44.7	47.5	26.0
		Contributing Family Workers	15.4	7.6	67.6
		Employees	38.8	43.7	6.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	30.5	51.1	8.8
		Rural	30.5	51.1	8.8
		Urban	-	-	-
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.9	1.0	-
		Rural	0.9	1.0	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	48.8	52.6	23.4
		Rural	48.8	52.6	23.4
		Urban	-	-	-

**KOHISTAN**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	509	275	234
		Rural	509	275	234
		Urban	-	-	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	262.7	183.5	79.1
		Rural	262.7	183.5	79.1
		Urban	-	-	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	259.4	183.0	76.4
		Rural	259.4	183.0	76.4
		Urban	-	-	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.3	0.5	2.7
		Rural	3.3	0.5	2.7
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.6	66.8	33.8
		Rural	51.6	66.8	33.8
		Urban	-	-	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.3	0.3	3.5
		Rural	1.3	0.3	3.5
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	51.0	66.6	32.6
		Rural	51.0	66.6	32.6
		Urban	-	-	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>88.9</b>
		Rural	56.3	42.7	88.9
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
		Rural	22.7	30.7	3.5
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>
		Rural	21.0	26.6	7.6
		Urban	-	-	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>33.6</b>
		Rural	18.9	17.7	33.6
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>66.4</b>
		Rural	81.1	82.3	66.4
		Urban	-	-	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.5	0.7	-
		Own Account Workers	38.9	48.5	15.8
		Contributing Family Workers	31.0	10.4	80.3
		Employees	29.7	40.4	3.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	34.0	55.2	9.1
		Rural	34.0	55.2	9.1
		Urban	-	-	-
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.4	1.9	-
		Rural	1.4	1.9	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	42.2	47.5	29.6
		Rural	42.2	47.5	29.6
		Urban	-	-	-

**MANSEHRA**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1217	602	614
		Rural	1103	545	557
		Urban	114	57	57
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	549.5	399.1	150.3
		Rural	510.3	366.1	144.2
		Urban	39.2	33.0	6.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	509.3	374.4	134.8
		Rural	475.4	345.9	129.5
		Urban	33.8	28.5	5.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	40.2	24.7	15.5
		Rural	34.8	20.2	14.6
		Urban	5.4	4.5	0.9
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	45.2	66.3	24.5
		Rural	46.3	67.1	25.9
		Urban	34.4	58.2	10.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.3	6.2	10.3
		Rural	6.8	5.5	10.2
		Urban	13.7	13.6	14.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	41.9	62.2	21.9
		Rural	43.1	63.4	23.3
		Urban	29.7	50.3	9.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>78.9</b>
		Rural	46.6	33.3	81.9
		Urban	1.7	0.9	6.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>
		Rural	23.3	29.7	6.2
		Urban	18.2	20.5	5.8
		<b>Services</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>
		Rural	30.1	37.0	11.9
		Urban	80.1	78.6	88.2
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>47.5</b>
		Rural	18.5	16.0	43.1
		Urban	35.1	29.3	68.1
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>52.5</b>
		Rural	81.5	84.0	56.9
		Urban	64.9	70.7	31.9
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.9	1.2	-
		Own Account Workers	40.7	44.1	31.4
		Contributing Family Workers	21.3	10.6	51.0
		Employees	37.1	44.1	17.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	64.8	76.9	52.9
		Rural	62.7	75.2	50.4
		Urban	84.7	92.6	77.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	6.9	8.6	2.1
		Rural	7.0	8.8	2.2
		Urban	4.6	5.4	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	38.9	43.5	26.1
		Rural	38.3	43.1	25.4
		Urban	47.9	48.9	42.5

**BATAGRAM**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	326	166	160
		Rural	326	166	160
		Urban	-	-	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	153.4	97.3	56.1
		Rural	153.4	97.3	56.1
		Urban	-	-	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	147.6	91.7	55.8
		Rural	147.6	91.7	55.8
		Urban	-	-	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	5.9	5.6	0.3
		Rural	5.9	5.6	0.3
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	47.0	58.6	35.0
		Rural	47.0	58.6	35.0
		Urban	-	-	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.8	5.7	0.5
		Rural	3.8	5.7	0.5
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	45.2	55.2	34.8
		Rural	45.2	55.2	34.8
		Urban	-	-	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>74.9</b>
		Rural	48.6	32.7	74.9
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
		Rural	18.4	27.9	2.7
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>
		Rural	33.0	39.4	22.5
		Urban	-	-	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>
		Rural	11.6	13.5	3.6
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>96.4</b>
		Rural	88.4	86.5	96.4
		Urban	-	-	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.7	1.1	-
		Own Account Workers	36.9	43.3	26.4
		Contributing Family Workers	32.0	9.1	69.7
		Employees	30.4	46.5	3.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.5	63.7	22.5
		Rural	43.5	63.7	22.5
		Urban	-	-	-
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	4.6	7.2	0.4
		Rural	4.6	7.2	0.4
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	36.3	45.0	21.9
		Rural	36.3	45.0	21.9
		Urban	-	-	-



**ABBOTTABAD**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1060	508	552
		Rural	821	388	433
		Urban	238	120	119
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	365.9	288.8	77.0
		Rural	280.1	220.6	59.5
		Urban	85.8	68.2	17.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	337.7	267.2	70.6
		Rural	259.6	203.8	55.8
		Urban	78.1	63.4	14.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	28.1	21.6	6.5
		Rural	20.5	16.8	3.7
		Urban	7.6	4.8	2.8
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	34.5	56.9	14.0
		Rural	34.1	56.8	13.7
		Urban	36.0	57.1	14.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.7	7.5	8.4
		Rural	7.3	7.6	6.1
		Urban	8.9	7.1	16.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	31.9	52.6	12.8
		Rural	31.6	52.5	12.9
		Urban	32.8	53.0	12.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>57.4</b>
		Rural	32.8	22.9	68.7
		Urban	5.7	3.7	14.2
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
		Rural	28.9	36.0	2.7
		Urban	24.5	26.7	15.2
		<b>Services</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>
		Rural	38.4	41.1	28.5
		Urban	69.8	69.6	70.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>45.2</b>
		Rural	17.1	16.3	23.9
		Urban	40.4	33.3	74.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>54.8</b>
		Rural	82.9	83.7	76.1
		Urban	59.6	66.7	25.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.0	2.5	-
		Own Account Workers	42.7	40.7	50.2
		Contributing Family Workers	10.6	6.6	25.6
		Employees	44.7	50.1	24.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>65.3</b>
		Rural	71.4	83.2	60.7
		Urban	88.9	95.7	82.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.0	2.4	5.2
		Rural	3.2	2.9	4.6
		Urban	2.0	0.8	7.6
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	43.0	47.2	27.0
		Rural	41.9	46.6	24.7
		Urban	46.5	49.0	35.3

**HARIPUR**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	768	367	401
		Rural	679	323	356
		Urban	89	44	45
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	309.0	233.3	75.7
		Rural	278.2	207.8	70.4
		Urban	30.8	25.5	5.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	276.4	211.5	64.9
		Rural	251.1	189.5	61.6
		Urban	25.3	22.0	3.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	32.6	21.8	10.8
		Rural	27.1	18.3	8.8
		Urban	5.5	3.5	2.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.2	63.6	18.9
		Rural	41.0	64.3	19.8
		Urban	34.5	58.4	11.6
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	10.6	9.4	14.2
		Rural	9.8	8.8	12.5
		Urban	17.7	13.7	37.4
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	36.0	57.6	16.2
		Rural	37.0	58.6	17.3
		Urban	28.4	50.4	7.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>71.9</b>
		Rural	38.1	25.9	75.5
		Urban	2.6	2.2	5.1
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>
		Rural	28.5	35.6	6.7
		Urban	33.3	36.1	14.6
		<b>Services</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>21.0</b>
		Rural	33.4	38.5	17.8
		Urban	64.1	61.7	80.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>53.7</b>
		Rural	30.8	28.6	50.6
		Urban	29.6	24.0	68.5
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>46.3</b>
		Rural	69.2	71.4	49.4
		Urban	70.3	76.0	31.5
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.0	1.3	0.3
		Own Account Workers	36.5	37.9	32.1
		Contributing Family Workers	16.4	7.9	44.0
		Employees	46.1	53.0	23.5
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	73.3	83.5	63.9
		Rural	71.2	82.2	61.1
		Urban	89.3	92.7	86.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.0	4.0	8.1
		Rural	4.9	4.1	7.5
		Urban	5.2	3.0	19.7
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	44.3	48.8	29.7
		Rural	43.7	48.3	29.7
		Urban	50.6	53.5	30.9

**TORGHAR**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	146	69	77
		Rural	146	69	77
		Urban	-	-	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	78.6	39.9	38.7
		Rural	78.6	39.9	38.7
		Urban	-	-	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	75.4	36.7	38.7
		Rural	75.4	36.7	38.7
		Urban	-	-	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.2	3.2	-
		Rural	3.2	3.2	-
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	53.9	57.9	50.3
		Rural	53.9	57.9	50.3
		Urban	-	-	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	4.0	7.9	-
		Rural	4.0	7.9	-
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	51.7	53.3	50.3
		Rural	51.7	53.3	50.3
		Urban	-	-	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>71.9</b>
		Rural	53.1	33.3	71.9
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
		Rural	13.7	27.5	0.7
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>27.4</b>
		Rural	33.2	39.2	27.4
		Urban	-	-	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
		Rural	11.6	16.0	1.7
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>98.3</b>
		Rural	88.4	84.0	98.3
		Urban	-	-	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.4	0.8	-
		Own Account Workers	37.5	41.5	33.8
		Contributing Family Workers	36.8	7.1	65.1
		Employees	25.3	50.7	1.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	37.5	67.2	10.8
		Rural	37.5	67.2	10.8
		Urban	-	-	-
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.7	11.4	0.3
		Rural	5.7	11.4	0.3
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	30.8	44.1	18.1
		Rural	30.8	44.1	18.1
		Urban	-	-	-

*MARDAN*

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1789	864	925
		Rural	1459	708	750
		Urban	330	155	175
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	827.0	583.5	243.5
		Rural	715.5	485.8	229.7
		Urban	111.5	97.7	13.8
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	740.1	549.9	190.2
		Rural	642.5	462.7	179.7
		Urban	97.6	87.1	10.5
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	86.9	33.6	53.3
		Rural	73.0	23.1	50.0
		Urban	13.9	10.5	3.4
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.2	67.6	26.3
		Rural	49.1	68.6	30.6
		Urban	33.7	62.9	7.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	10.5	5.8	21.9
		Rural	10.2	4.8	21.8
		Urban	12.5	10.8	24.3
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	41.4	63.7	20.6
		Rural	44.0	65.3	24.0
		Urban	29.5	56.1	6.0
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>64.7</b>
		Rural	47.9	40.2	67.8
		Urban	1.9	0.6	12.1
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>
		Rural	19.8	20.7	17.3
		Urban	27.9	28.0	27.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>
		Rural	32.3	39.1	15.0
		Urban	70.2	71.3	60.9
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>
		Rural	29.2	27.3	38.6
		Urban	13.7	12.0	30.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>62.5</b>
		Rural	70.8	72.7	61.4
		Urban	86.3	88.0	69.6
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.7	0.9	-
		Own Account Workers	43.3	46.8	33.3
		Contributing Family Workers	24.6	16.9	47.1
		Employees	31.4	35.5	19.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	58.7	74.0	44.4
		Rural	57.6	72.8	43.4
		Urban	63.4	79.6	49.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.0	2.9	3.1
		Rural	3.2	3.3	2.9
		Urban	1.6	1.1	5.9
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	40.4	45.2	26.5
		Rural	39.1	44.1	26.2
		Urban	48.6	50.6	32.0

**SWABI**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1203	576	627
		Rural	1017	489	529
		Urban	186	88	99
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	405.2	369.8	35.3
		Rural	347.1	319.5	27.5
		Urban	58.1	50.3	7.8
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	365.9	338.1	27.8
		Rural	319.3	296.7	22.5
		Urban	46.6	41.4	5.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	39.3	31.7	7.5
		Rural	27.8	22.8	5.0
		Urban	11.5	8.9	2.5
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	33.7	64.2	5.6
		Rural	34.1	65.4	5.2
		Urban	31.2	57.4	7.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.7	8.6	21.3
		Rural	8.0	7.1	18.2
		Urban	19.8	17.8	32.6
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	30.4	58.7	4.4
		Rural	31.4	60.7	4.3
		Urban	25.0	47.2	5.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>62.0</b>
		Rural	39.4	37.6	63.8
		Urban	20.7	16.5	54.4
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>19.0</b>
		Rural	28.4	29.1	18.3
		Urban	33.8	35.3	22.3
		<b>Services</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>
		Rural	32.2	33.3	18.0
		Urban	45.4	48.2	23.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>
		Rural	19.6	19.5	20.4
		Urban	15.3	13.9	35.6
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>76.2</b>
		Rural	80.4	80.5	79.6
		Urban	84.7	86.1	64.4
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.6	1.7	-
		Own Account Workers	43.7	45.2	25.8
		Contributing Family Workers	19.0	16.3	51.1
		Employees	35.8	36.8	23.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	58.4	74.6	43.5
		Rural	54.6	70.8	39.7
		Urban	78.9	95.8	63.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.5	3.4	4.2
		Rural	3.3	3.2	5.1
		Urban	4.7	5.3	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	44.5	45.7	29.8
		Rural	44.6	45.7	30.9
		Urban	43.8	46.1	25.3

**CHARSADDA**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1148	553	595
		Rural	976	470	506
		Urban	172	83	89
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	449.4	365.3	84.1
		Rural	390.2	311.9	78.3
		Urban	59.2	53.4	5.8
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	416.2	346.3	69.9
		Rural	360.0	295.0	65.0
		Urban	56.2	51.3	4.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	33.3	19.1	14.2
		Rural	30.2	17.0	13.2
		Urban	3.1	2.1	1.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	39.1	66.0	14.1
		Rural	40.0	66.4	15.5
		Urban	34.4	64.1	6.6
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.4	5.2	16.9
		Rural	7.7	5.4	16.9
		Urban	5.2	3.9	16.5
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	36.2	62.6	11.7
		Rural	36.9	62.8	12.8
		Urban	32.6	61.5	5.5
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>61.8</b>
		Rural	39.7	33.8	66.5
		Urban	10.8	11.9	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>18.5</b>
		Rural	25.4	27.0	18.0
		Urban	31.8	32.3	26.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>19.6</b>
		Rural	34.9	39.1	15.6
		Urban	57.4	55.8	73.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>34.9</b>
		Rural	24.1	23.1	32.2
		Urban	14.0	10.4	47.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>65.1</b>
		Rural	75.9	76.9	67.8
		Urban	86.0	89.6	53.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.0	1.2	-
		Own Account Workers	40.8	44.3	23.4
		Contributing Family Workers	21.6	14.7	55.8
		Employees	36.6	39.8	20.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	54.6	71.4	39.0
		Rural	50.5	67.0	35.3
		Urban	77.9	96.4	60.6
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.4	1.6	0.7
		Rural	1.2	1.3	0.8
		Urban	2.9	3.2	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	42.5	45.9	25.7
		Rural	42.1	45.7	25.7
		Urban	45.2	47.0	25.2

**PESHAWAR**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3183	1640	1542
		Rural	1727	864	862
		Urban	1456	776	680
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1524.1	1158.0	366.1
		Rural	925.5	638.9	286.6
		Urban	598.7	519.2	79.5
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1402.7	1095.6	307.1
		Rural	849.7	612.8	236.8
		Urban	553.0	482.8	70.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	121.5	62.4	59.1
		Rural	75.8	26.0	49.8
		Urban	45.7	36.4	9.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	47.9	70.6	23.7
		Rural	53.6	73.9	33.2
		Urban	41.1	66.9	11.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	8.0	5.4	16.1
		Rural	8.2	4.1	17.4
		Urban	7.6	7.0	11.7
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	44.1	66.8	19.9
		Rural	49.2	70.9	27.5
		Urban	38.0	62.2	10.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>
		Rural	38.4	27.8	65.6
		Urban	4.6	3.0	15.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>
		Rural	26.6	28.4	21.8
		Urban	25.6	26.5	19.3
		<b>Services</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>
		Rural	35.1	43.7	12.6
		Urban	69.8	70.5	65.1
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>
		Rural	30.8	30.4	32.7
		Urban	29.7	25.7	61.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>55.4</b>
		Rural	69.2	69.6	67.3
		Urban	70.3	74.3	39.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.8	2.3	-
		Own Account Workers	34.1	35.8	27.9
		Contributing Family Workers	19.9	13.9	41.0
		Employees	44.3	48.0	31.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	61.8	77.9	44.6
		Rural	53.2	71.9	34.4
		Urban	72.0	84.7	57.6
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.2	1.9	3.4
		Rural	2.3	2.1	3.0
		Urban	2.0	1.6	4.7
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	44.2	48.7	27.8
		Rural	41.5	47.2	26.7
		Urban	48.3	50.8	31.5

**NEWSHERA**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1146	579	567
		Rural	889	450	439
		Urban	257	129	128
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	380.3	362.7	17.6
		Rural	295.9	285.4	10.4
		Urban	84.5	77.3	7.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	360.1	345.0	15.1
		Rural	277.7	269.3	8.4
		Urban	82.4	75.7	6.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	20.2	17.7	2.5
		Rural	18.1	16.1	2.0
		Urban	2.1	1.6	0.5
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	33.2	62.6	3.1
		Rural	33.3	63.4	2.4
		Urban	32.9	59.8	5.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.3	4.9	14.2
		Rural	6.1	5.7	19.1
		Urban	2.5	2.0	7.2
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	31.4	59.5	2.7
		Rural	31.2	59.8	1.9
		Urban	32.1	58.6	5.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
		Rural	18.7	19.2	-
		Urban	3.6	3.3	7.3
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>41.5</b>
		Rural	37.9	37.9	37.4
		Urban	46.9	46.9	46.6
		<b>Services</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>55.3</b>
		Rural	43.4	42.8	62.6
		Urban	49.5	49.8	46.1
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>55.6</b>
		Rural	21.5	20.0	59.9
		Urban	18.2	15.5	49.7
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>44.4</b>
		Rural	78.5	80.0	40.1
		Urban	81.8	84.5	50.3
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.8	1.9	-
		Own Account Workers	34.1	34.4	26.4
		Contributing Family Workers	8.4	8.3	10.8
		Employees	55.7	55.4	62.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	59.0	74.9	42.8
		Rural	55.1	70.5	39.4
		Urban	72.3	90.1	54.4
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.4	1.3	2.5
		Rural	1.4	1.3	4.6
		Urban	1.2	1.3	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	48.8	49.3	35.7
		Rural	49.2	49.5	38.1
		Urban	47.3	48.7	32.6



**KHYBER**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	705	346	358
		Rural	634	309	325
		Urban	71	38	33
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	202.0	181.3	20.7
		Rural	182.5	162.5	20.0
		Urban	19.5	18.9	0.7
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	183.8	163.3	20.5
		Rural	166.9	147.1	19.8
		Urban	16.9	16.2	0.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	18.2	18.0	0.2
		Rural	15.6	15.4	0.2
		Urban	2.6	2.6	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	28.7	52.3	5.8
		Rural	28.8	52.7	6.1
		Urban	27.6	49.8	2.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.0	9.9	1.0
		Rural	8.5	9.5	1.0
		Urban	13.4	13.9	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	26.1	47.1	5.7
		Rural	26.3	47.7	6.1
		Urban	23.9	42.9	2.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>52.2</b>
		Rural	21.7	17.4	54.0
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>26.9</b>
		Rural	27.4	27.5	26.2
		Urban	25.1	24.0	50.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>
		Rural	50.9	55.1	19.9
		Urban	74.9	76.0	50.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>
		Rural	15.3	16.4	-
		Urban	41.5	41.2	50.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>96.6</b>
		Rural	84.7	83.6	100.0
		Urban	58.5	58.8	50.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.6	-
		Own Account Workers	41.9	39.4	62.0
		Contributing Family Workers	10.1	8.1	26.2
		Employees	47.4	51.9	11.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.4	76.4	17.3
		Rural	44.4	74.7	15.7
		Urban	63.6	90.4	32.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.2	1.1	1.7
		Rural	1.3	1.3	1.7
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.9	50.1	30.7
		Rural	47.4	49.6	31.0
		Urban	53.4	54.7	21.0

**MOHMAND**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	295	131	164
		Rural	295	131	164
		Urban	-	-	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	91.7	73.8	17.9
		Rural	91.7	73.8	17.9
		Urban	-	-	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	85.6	67.7	17.8
		Rural	85.6	67.7	17.8
		Urban	-	-	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	6.1	6.0	0.1
		Rural	6.1	6.0	0.1
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	31.0	56.3	10.9
		Rural	31.0	56.3	10.9
		Urban	-	-	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	6.7	8.2	0.5
		Rural	6.7	8.2	0.5
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	29.0	51.7	10.8
		Rural	29.0	51.7	10.8
		Urban	-	-	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>47.1</b>
		Rural	28.7	23.9	47.1
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>
		Rural	24.2	27.4	12.1
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>40.8</b>
		Rural	47.0	48.7	40.8
		Urban	-	-	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>
		Rural	12.5	13.2	8.6
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>
		Rural	87.5	86.8	91.4
		Urban	-	-	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.8	-
		Own Account Workers	47.3	44.1	59.5
		Contributing Family Workers	16.2	11.8	32.8
		Employees	35.8	43.2	7.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	28.0	53.5	7.7
		Rural	28.0	53.5	7.7
		Urban	-	-	-
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.3	1.4	0.9
		Rural	1.3	1.4	0.9
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	43.7	48.6	25.1
		Rural	43.7	48.6	25.1
		Urban	-	-	-

**KOHAT**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	837	395	443
		Rural	636	291	345
		Urban	201	104	98
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	244.9	214.8	30.1
		Rural	177.8	156.5	21.2
		Urban	67.2	58.3	8.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	218.9	194.9	24.0
		Rural	160.2	139.8	20.4
		Urban	58.6	55.1	3.5
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	26.1	19.9	6.2
		Rural	17.5	16.7	0.8
		Urban	8.6	3.2	5.4
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	29.3	54.4	6.8
		Rural	28.0	53.8	6.2
		Urban	33.4	56.3	9.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	10.7	9.3	20.5
		Rural	9.9	10.7	3.7
		Urban	12.7	5.5	60.3
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	26.1	49.4	5.4
		Rural	25.2	48.0	5.9
		Urban	29.1	53.2	3.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>
		Rural	20.9	21.6	16.0
		Urban	3.8	3.2	12.9
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>31.6</b>
		Rural	30.0	30.2	28.6
		Urban	28.4	27.1	49.5
		<b>Services</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>52.8</b>
		Rural	49.2	48.2	55.4
		Urban	67.8	69.7	37.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>
		Rural	23.0	24.5	13.6
		Urban	20.1	18.8	43.2
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>81.9</b>
		Rural	77.0	75.5	86.4
		Urban	79.9	81.2	56.8
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.4	2.7	-
		Own Account Workers	41.0	39.6	52.5
		Contributing Family Workers	9.6	8.3	20.1
		Employees	47.0	49.4	27.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	57.1	77.8	38.6
		Rural	52.0	75.1	32.5
		Urban	73.1	85.5	60.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.3	2.5	9.9
		Rural	2.5	1.6	8.3
		Urban	5.4	4.5	18.9
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	44.8	46.8	28.3
		Rural	43.2	45.6	27.2
		Urban	48.9	49.8	34.2

*HANGU*

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	388	179	209
		Rural	305	137	168
		Urban	83	42	40
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	95.1	85.7	9.4
		Rural	70.2	62.3	7.9
		Urban	24.9	23.5	1.5
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	81.2	72.5	8.7
		Rural	60.7	53.1	7.6
		Urban	20.5	19.4	1.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	13.9	13.2	0.7
		Rural	9.5	9.2	0.3
		Urban	4.4	4.0	0.4
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	24.5	47.8	4.5
		Rural	23.0	45.4	4.7
		Urban	30.1	55.3	3.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	14.6	15.4	7.7
		Rural	13.5	14.7	4.0
		Urban	17.8	17.2	27.7
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	20.9	40.4	4.1
		Rural	19.9	38.8	4.5
		Urban	24.7	45.8	2.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>27.3</b>
		Rural	25.0	24.1	31.2
		Urban	1.7	1.8	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>
		Rural	26.6	29.2	8.5
		Urban	27.2	26.5	39.7
		<b>Services</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>60.3</b>
		Rural	48.4	46.7	60.3
		Urban	71.1	71.6	60.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>
		Rural	18.0	19.3	8.4
		Urban	17.6	16.1	44.6
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>85.5</b>
		Rural	82.0	80.7	91.6
		Urban	82.4	83.9	55.4
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.7	3.0	-
		Own Account Workers	40.4	37.3	66.0
		Contributing Family Workers	14.2	14.1	14.4
		Employees	42.8	45.6	19.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	44.2	69.4	22.6
		Rural	40.2	67.3	18.2
		Urban	59.0	76.3	40.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.8	8.1	5.2
		Rural	8.4	8.7	5.9
		Urban	6.2	6.5	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	40.7	42.9	22.3
		Rural	38.7	41.2	20.7
		Urban	46.9	47.6	33.8

**KARAK**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	518	266	251
		Rural	497	255	242
		Urban	20	11	9
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	226.7	161.0	65.7
		Rural	218.4	153.5	65.0
		Urban	8.3	7.6	0.7
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	170.1	134.8	35.3
		Rural	163.0	128.3	34.7
		Urban	7.1	6.5	0.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	56.7	26.2	30.4
		Rural	55.5	25.2	30.3
		Urban	1.2	1.0	0.1
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.8	60.5	26.1
		Rural	43.9	60.2	26.8
		Urban	40.8	66.1	8.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	25.0	16.3	46.3
		Rural	25.4	16.4	46.6
		Urban	14.2	13.8	18.3
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	32.9	50.6	14.0
		Rural	32.8	50.3	14.3
		Urban	35.0	57.0	6.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>57.9</b>
		Rural	22.8	13.1	58.9
		Urban	1.6	1.7	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>
		Rural	33.0	35.6	23.1
		Urban	33.0	34.2	19.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>19.0</b>
		Rural	44.2	51.3	18.0
		Urban	65.5	64.1	81.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>38.1</b>
		Rural	35.0	34.7	37.1
		Urban	47.4	46.2	61.1
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>
		Rural	65.0	65.3	62.9
		Urban	52.6	53.8	39.1
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.8	2.2	0.5
		Own Account Workers	41.8	39.8	49.2
		Contributing Family Workers	10.8	5.0	33.3
		Employees	45.6	53.0	17.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	72.5	93.2	50.7
		Rural	72.3	93.0	50.7
		Urban	77.4	97.1	52.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.5	0.6	-
		Rural	0.5	0.6	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.3	49.5	33.8
		Rural	46.1	49.5	33.6
		Urban	49.2	49.8	43.5

**KURRAM**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	432	206	226
		Rural	422	201	220
		Urban	11	5	6
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	175.1	125.6	49.6
		Rural	171.0	122.0	49.0
		Urban	4.1	3.5	0.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	162.4	116.9	45.5
		Rural	158.7	113.5	45.2
		Urban	3.7	3.3	0.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	12.7	8.7	4.0
		Rural	12.3	8.5	3.8
		Urban	0.4	0.2	0.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.5	60.9	21.9
		Rural	40.6	60.7	22.2
		Urban	38.0	70.1	9.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.3	6.9	8.1
		Rural	7.2	7.0	7.8
		Urban	9.9	5.6	36.3
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	37.6	56.7	20.1
		Rural	37.6	56.4	20.5
		Urban	34.2	66.2	6.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>29.7</b>
		Rural	32.3	33.3	29.9
		Urban	1.8	2.0	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>19.3</b>
		Rural	26.8	29.9	19.2
		Urban	16.2	13.8	37.8
		<b>Services</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>51.0</b>
		Rural	40.8	36.8	50.9
		Urban	82.0	84.1	62.2
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>
		Rural	18.3	19.7	14.8
		Urban	33.3	32.1	43.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>84.9</b>
		Rural	81.7	80.3	85.2
		Urban	66.7	67.9	56.6
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.7	0.9	-
		Own Account Workers	47.8	45.0	54.9
		Contributing Family Workers	15.6	12.2	24.3
		Employees	36.0	41.9	20.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.7	61.5	27.5
		Rural	43.6	61.3	27.4
		Urban	48.0	66.9	31.4
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.3	1.8	3.6
		Rural	2.3	1.8	3.6
		Urban	1.9	2.1	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	40.0	46.1	24.3
		Rural	39.8	46.0	24.2
		Urban	48.5	50.4	31.5

**ORAKZAI**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	175	83	92
		Rural	175	83	92
		Urban	-	-	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	55.4	43.6	11.7
		Rural	55.4	43.6	11.7
		Urban	-	-	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	51.5	40.0	11.5
		Rural	51.5	40.0	11.5
		Urban	-	-	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.9	3.6	0.2
		Rural	3.9	3.6	0.2
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	31.7	52.6	12.8
		Rural	31.7	52.6	12.8
		Urban	-	-	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.0	8.3	2.0
		Rural	7.0	8.3	2.0
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	29.5	48.3	12.5
		Rural	29.5	48.3	12.5
		Urban	-	-	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
		Rural	27.0	33.0	6.5
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>15.5</b>
		Rural	26.7	29.9	15.5
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>78.0</b>
		Rural	46.3	37.2	78.0
		Urban	-	-	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	10.7	14.9	-
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
		Rural	89.3	85.1	100.0
		Urban	-	-	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.5	0.6	-
		Own Account Workers	51.2	47.4	64.4
		Contributing Family Workers	15.3	10.2	33.0
		Employees	33.1	41.9	2.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	44.0	73.1	17.7
		Rural	44.0	73.1	17.7
		Urban	-	-	-
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.9	4.3	2.2
		Rural	3.9	4.3	2.2
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	39.0	44.3	20.6
		Rural	39.0	44.3	20.6
		Urban	-	-	-

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S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	861	450	411
		Rural	829	434	396
		Urban	32	17	15
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	358.4	291.6	66.8
		Rural	348.2	282.1	66.1
		Urban	10.2	9.5	0.7
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	321.2	269.2	52.0
		Rural	311.7	260.4	51.3
		Urban	9.5	8.8	0.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	37.2	22.4	14.8
		Rural	36.5	21.7	14.8
		Urban	0.7	0.7	0.1
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	41.6	64.8	16.3
		Rural	42.0	65.0	16.7
		Urban	32.3	57.4	4.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	10.4	7.7	22.2
		Rural	10.5	7.7	22.3
		Urban	7.2	7.0	9.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	37.3	59.8	12.7
		Rural	37.6	60.0	13.0
		Urban	30.0	53.3	4.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>80.5</b>
		Rural	33.4	23.9	81.5
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>
		Rural	26.1	29.8	7.0
		Urban	25.3	27.2	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>
		Rural	40.5	46.2	11.4
		Urban	74.7	72.8	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>43.9</b>
		Rural	23.5	22.6	40.6
		Urban	34.3	30.0	90.3
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>56.1</b>
		Rural	76.5	77.4	59.4
		Urban	65.7	70.0	9.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.3	2.4	1.5
		Own Account Workers	45.8	46.7	40.9
		Contributing Family Workers	15.8	9.5	48.3
		Employees	36.2	41.3	9.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	53.2	74.9	29.4
		Rural	52.2	74.4	27.8
		Urban	79.4	86.3	71.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.7	1.8	1.0
		Rural	1.5	1.7	0.6
		Urban	7.9	6.2	29.9
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.6	49.9	29.6
		Rural	46.5	49.9	29.5
		Urban	48.9	49.7	38.5



**LAKKI MARWAT**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	629	313	316
		Rural	583	290	294
		Urban	45	23	22
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	219.4	180.9	38.5
		Rural	203.0	167.2	35.8
		Urban	16.4	13.7	2.7
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	198.3	165.1	33.2
		Rural	184.1	152.3	31.8
		Urban	14.2	12.8	1.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	21.1	15.7	5.3
		Rural	18.9	14.9	4.0
		Urban	2.1	0.8	1.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	34.9	57.8	12.2
		Rural	34.8	57.7	12.2
		Urban	36.1	58.7	12.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.6	8.7	13.9
		Rural	9.3	8.9	11.3
		Urban	13.1	6.1	48.2
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	31.5	52.7	10.5
		Rural	31.6	52.5	10.8
		Urban	31.4	55.1	6.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>80.2</b>
		Rural	41.4	32.8	82.6
		Urban	6.1	3.8	27.3
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>
		Rural	26.1	28.6	14.1
		Urban	30.7	32.9	10.7
		<b>Services</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>
		Rural	32.6	38.7	3.4
		Urban	63.2	63.3	62.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>28.0</b>
		Rural	29.1	29.6	19.3
		Urban	24.7	20.5	74.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>
		Rural	70.9	70.4	80.7
		Urban	75.3	79.5	25.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.8	1.0	-
		Own Account Workers	36.6	39.4	23.1
		Contributing Family Workers	21.3	11.8	69.0
		Employees	41.2	47.9	7.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	57.4	84.8	30.3
		Rural	55.6	84.0	27.5
		Urban	81.6	95.0	67.4
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	8.1	8.4	6.8
		Rural	8.3	8.6	6.7
		Urban	6.2	5.7	10.7
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.3	50.2	26.7
		Rural	45.9	49.9	26.5
		Urban	51.1	53.2	32.3

**NORTH WAZIRISTAN**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	365	176	189
		Rural	364	175	189
		Urban	1	1	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	188.6	108.1	80.5
		Rural	188.3	107.7	80.5
		Urban	0.4	0.3	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	182.7	104.5	78.3
		Rural	182.4	104.2	78.2
		Urban	0.3	0.3	0.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	5.9	3.6	2.3
		Rural	5.9	3.6	2.3
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.7	61.5	42.5
		Rural	51.7	61.5	42.6
		Urban	37.2	67.3	6.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.1	3.3	2.9
		Rural	3.1	3.3	2.9
		Urban	4.8	5.3	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	50.1	59.4	41.3
		Rural	50.1	59.4	41.4
		Urban	35.4	63.7	6.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>90.8</b>
		Rural	53.9	26.1	90.9
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>
		Rural	15.4	22.1	6.6
		Urban	30.4	30.1	33.3
		<b>Services</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
		Rural	30.7	51.8	2.6
		Urban	69.6	69.9	66.7
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>28.2</b>
		Rural	15.4	14.2	28.0
		Urban	51.0	49.6	66.7
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>71.8</b>
		Rural	84.6	85.8	72.0
		Urban	49.0	50.7	33.3
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.9	1.7	-
		Own Account Workers	37.4	41.4	31.9
		Contributing Family Workers	35.3	16.9	59.9
		Employees	26.4	40.0	8.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	45.0	76.4	15.8
		Rural	45.0	76.4	15.8
		Urban	67.0	84.0	49.6
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	42.3	57.9	21.6
		Rural	42.3	57.9	21.6
		Urban	52.2	53.6	37.3

**DERA ISMAIL KHAN**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1329	718	611
		Rural	1036	557	479
		Urban	293	160	132
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	550.3	494.6	55.7
		Rural	437.5	389.2	48.3
		Urban	112.8	105.5	7.4
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	529.2	474.9	54.4
		Rural	421.0	374.0	47.0
		Urban	108.3	100.9	7.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	21.0	19.8	1.3
		Rural	16.5	15.2	1.3
		Urban	4.6	4.6	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	41.4	68.9	9.1
		Rural	42.2	69.8	10.1
		Urban	38.5	65.7	5.6
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.8	4.0	2.3
		Rural	3.8	3.9	2.6
		Urban	4.1	4.3	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	39.8	66.2	8.9
		Rural	40.6	67.1	9.8
		Urban	37.0	62.9	5.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>53.5</b>
		Rural	38.2	35.4	60.4
		Urban	8.8	8.7	9.5
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>
		Rural	30.9	32.1	21.4
		Urban	31.4	32.6	15.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>25.9</b>
		Rural	30.9	32.5	18.2
		Urban	59.8	58.7	75.1
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>47.7</b>
		Rural	25.4	24.6	35.1
		Urban	41.7	38.8	83.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>
		Rural	74.6	75.4	64.9
		Urban	58.3	61.2	17.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.0	1.1	-
		Own Account Workers	32.3	33.7	19.9
		Contributing Family Workers	14.9	12.0	39.5
		Employees	51.9	53.2	40.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	45.2	59.8	28.0
		Rural	39.5	54.8	21.8
		Urban	65.2	77.1	50.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	4.1	3.8	6.5
		Rural	3.4	2.9	7.5
		Urban	6.9	7.4	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	43.5	45.6	26.0
		Rural	43.4	45.7	25.2
		Urban	44.1	45.1	31.1

**TANK**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	295	161	134
		Rural	265	145	120
		Urban	30	15	14
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	103.4	102.2	1.2
		Rural	93.7	93.3	0.4
		Urban	9.7	8.9	0.8
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	99.8	98.7	1.1
		Rural	90.7	90.3	0.4
		Urban	9.1	8.4	0.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.6	3.5	0.1
		Rural	3.0	3.0	-
		Urban	0.6	0.5	0.1
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	35.1	63.7	0.9
		Rural	35.3	64.3	0.3
		Urban	32.6	57.7	5.5
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.5	3.4	6.3
		Rural	3.2	3.2	-
		Urban	6.3	6.0	9.7
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	33.8	61.5	0.8
		Rural	34.2	62.2	0.3
		Urban	30.5	54.2	4.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	23.7	23.8	-
		Urban	2.4	2.6	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>25.3</b>
		Rural	35.6	35.5	53.0
		Urban	22.8	24.0	9.1
		<b>Services</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>74.7</b>
		Rural	40.7	40.7	47.0
		Urban	74.8	73.5	90.9
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>61.8</b>
		Rural	21.6	21.4	47.0
		Urban	27.0	23.3	70.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>38.2</b>
		Rural	78.4	78.6	53.0
		Urban	73.0	76.7	29.6
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.0	1.0	-
		Own Account Workers	28.7	29.0	5.8
		Contributing Family Workers	12.5	12.7	-
		Employees	57.8	57.3	94.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.6	63.8	19.5
		Rural	40.8	62.4	14.6
		Urban	69.0	76.6	60.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.7	1.6	7.2
		Rural	1.7	1.7	-
		Urban	0.9	-	11.4
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.9	46.0	33.9
		Rural	45.7	45.8	26.9
		Urban	47.1	47.9	37.9

***SOUTH WAZIRISTAN***

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	468	245	223
		Rural	468	245	223
		Urban	-	-	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	152.6	142.4	10.2
		Rural	152.6	142.4	10.2
		Urban			
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	144.7	139.4	5.3
		Rural	144.7	139.4	5.3
		Urban	-	-	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	7.9	2.9	4.9
		Rural	7.9	2.9	4.9
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	32.6	58.1	4.6
		Rural	32.6	58.1	4.6
		Urban	-	-	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.2	2.1	48.3
		Rural	5.2	2.1	48.3
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	30.9	56.9	2.4
		Rural	30.9	56.9	2.4
		Urban	-	-	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>60.2</b>
		Rural	20.3	18.8	60.2
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>
		Rural	27.4	27.9	14.0
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>25.7</b>
		Rural	52.3	53.3	25.7
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>
		Rural	20.9	20.1	64.7
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>
		Rural	79.1	79.9	35.3
		Urban	-	-	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.0	1.0	-
		Own Account Workers	33.6	34.8	4.0
		Contributing Family Workers	10.1	8.4	56.2
		Employees	55.3	55.9	39.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	42.5	65.7	17.1
		Rural	42.5	65.7	17.1
		Urban	-	-	-
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	48.5	49.1	33.4
		Rural	48.5	49.1	33.4
		Urban	-	-	-

**ATTOCK**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1555	759	796
		Rural	1162	565	597
		Urban	393	194	198
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	752.2	513.4	238.9
		Rural	609.3	401.7	207.7
		Urban	142.9	111.7	31.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	691.3	472.6	218.7
		Rural	568.2	371.7	196.5
		Urban	123.1	100.9	22.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	61.0	40.8	20.2
		Rural	41.2	30.0	11.1
		Urban	19.8	10.8	9.1
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	48.4	67.6	30.0
		Rural	52.4	71.1	34.8
		Urban	36.4	57.5	15.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	8.1	7.9	8.5
		Rural	6.8	7.5	5.4
		Urban	13.9	9.7	29.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	44.4	62.2	27.5
		Rural	48.9	65.8	32.9
		Urban	31.3	51.9	11.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>78.2</b>
		Rural	53.9	39.1	82.0
		Urban	16.6	10.3	45.2
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>
		Rural	21.5	28.2	8.8
		Urban	30.8	33.1	20.5
		<b>Services</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>
		Rural	24.6	32.6	9.3
		Urban	52.6	56.6	34.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>28.7</b>
		Rural	20.1	19.2	25.9
		Urban	25.9	24.4	37.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>71.3</b>
		Rural	79.9	80.8	74.1
		Urban	74.1	75.6	63.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.9	2.8	-
		Own Account Workers	36.1	40.9	25.9
		Contributing Family Workers	28.2	12.5	62.1
		Employees	33.8	43.8	12.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	70.5	83.1	58.5
		Rural	67.2	81.1	54.0
		Urban	80.5	89.1	72.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.9	2.0	1.6
		Rural	2.1	2.3	1.6
		Urban	1.2	1.1	1.4
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.0	51.1	35.0
		Rural	44.9	50.2	34.8
		Urban	51.1	54.3	36.5

**RAWALPINDI**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	4488	2232	2256
		Rural	2082	1003	1079
		Urban	2406	1229	1177
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1983.2	1450.3	532.9
		Rural	1084.7	704.7	380.0
		Urban	898.5	745.5	153.0
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1748.9	1274.9	474.0
		Rural	953.1	610.9	342.2
		Urban	795.8	664.0	131.8
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	234.3	175.4	58.9
		Rural	131.6	93.9	37.7
		Urban	102.8	81.5	21.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	44.2	65.0	23.6
		Rural	52.1	70.3	35.2
		Urban	37.3	60.7	13.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	11.8	12.1	11.1
		Rural	12.1	13.3	9.9
		Urban	11.4	10.9	13.9
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	39.0	57.1	21.0
		Rural	45.8	60.9	31.7
		Urban	33.1	54.0	11.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>58.2</b>
		Rural	43.0	26.4	72.7
		Urban	5.6	2.7	20.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>
		Rural	19.7	25.1	10.2
		Urban	23.0	24.7	14.5
		<b>Services</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>30.4</b>
		Rural	37.2	48.5	17.2
		Urban	71.4	72.6	65.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>
		Rural	28.3	25.9	40.0
		Urban	40.0	36.6	61.1
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>48.9</b>
		Rural	71.7	74.1	60.0
		Urban	60.0	63.4	38.9
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.6	3.5	0.2
		Own Account Workers	31.0	36.3	16.9
		Contributing Family Workers	18.9	7.4	50.0
		Employees	47.5	52.9	32.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	82.5	89.7	75.5
		Rural	79.4	88.9	70.6
		Urban	85.3	90.4	79.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.3	2.1	3.0
		Rural	2.6	2.6	2.5
		Urban	2.0	1.6	4.3
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.4	51.8	35.3
		Rural	45.2	51.2	34.5
		Urban	50.0	52.4	37.3

***JHELUM***

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1017	481	536
		Rural	710	339	372
		Urban	307	143	164
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	442.2	326.5	115.7
		Rural	331.3	229.8	101.4
		Urban	111.0	96.7	14.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	400.6	292.7	107.9
		Rural	305.2	208.2	97.0
		Urban	95.4	84.5	10.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	41.6	33.8	7.8
		Rural	26.1	21.7	4.4
		Urban	15.5	12.2	3.4
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.5	67.8	21.6
		Rural	46.6	67.9	27.3
		Urban	36.2	67.8	8.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.4	10.4	6.7
		Rural	7.9	9.4	4.4
		Urban	14.0	12.6	23.5
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	39.4	60.8	20.1
		Rural	43.0	61.5	26.1
		Urban	31.1	59.3	6.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>72.5</b>
		Rural	49.9	36.3	79.2
		Urban	5.3	4.2	13.8
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>
		Rural	22.5	29.9	6.6
		Urban	32.1	36.3	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>
		Rural	27.6	33.8	14.2
		Urban	62.6	59.5	86.2
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>44.0</b>
		Rural	19.8	16.6	40.2
		Urban	25.7	22.6	52.2
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>56.0</b>
		Rural	80.2	83.4	59.8
		Urban	74.3	77.4	47.8
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.2	3.0	0.2
		Own Account Workers	36.5	43.1	18.8
		Contributing Family Workers	22.5	8.7	59.9
		Employees	38.7	45.2	21.1
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	77.0	84.1	70.6
		Rural	74.1	83.5	65.5
		Urban	83.7	85.6	82.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.4	2.3	2.5
		Rural	2.4	2.8	1.4
		Urban	2.3	1.0	12.6
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.2	50.9	33.4
		Rural	44.6	50.0	33.1
		Urban	51.1	53.0	36.6



**CHAKWAL**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1265	610	655
		Rural	1027	488	538
		Urban	239	122	117
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	619.7	429.4	190.3
		Rural	530.8	347.8	183.0
		Urban	88.9	81.6	7.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	569.7	387.2	182.5
		Rural	491.2	315.1	176.1
		Urban	78.5	72.1	6.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	50.0	42.2	7.7
		Rural	39.6	32.7	6.9
		Urban	10.4	9.5	0.9
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.0	70.4	29.1
		Rural	51.7	71.2	34.0
		Urban	37.3	66.9	6.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	8.1	9.8	4.1
		Rural	7.5	9.4	3.8
		Urban	11.7	11.7	11.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	45.0	63.4	27.9
		Rural	47.8	64.5	32.7
		Urban	32.9	59.1	5.5
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	49.2	34.2	81.1
		Rural	55.3	40.0	82.9
		Urban	11.1	9.2	31.8
		<b>Industry</b>	21.6	29.8	4.4
		Rural	19.9	28.6	4.2
		Urban	32.6	34.8	7.7
		<b>Services</b>	29.1	36.0	14.6
		Rural	24.8	31.4	12.9
		Urban	56.4	56.0	60.5
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>33.6</b>
		Rural	25.4	24.5	31.1
		Urban	30.2	28.9	50.9
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>66.4</b>
		Rural	74.6	75.5	68.9
		Urban	69.8	71.1	49.1
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.4	1.8	0.4
		Own Account Workers	35.8	43.9	18.6
		Contributing Family Workers	29.1	10.7	68.0
		Employees	33.8	43.6	13.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	75.9	85.4	67.0
		Rural	74.5	85.9	64.2
		Urban	81.7	83.4	80.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.1	2.6	1.1
		Rural	1.8	2.3	0.9
		Urban	4.1	3.8	6.8
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.8	51.1	34.8
		Rural	45.0	50.9	34.6
		Urban	50.8	51.9	39.4

**SARGODHA**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2952	1428	1524
		Rural	2043	974	1068
		Urban	909	454	455
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1365.5	982.2	383.3
		Rural	1019.7	680.1	339.5
		Urban	345.9	302.1	43.8
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1229.8	896.3	333.5
		Rural	912.9	618.3	294.7
		Urban	316.9	278.0	38.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	135.7	85.9	49.8
		Rural	106.7	61.9	44.8
		Urban	29.0	24.1	4.9
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.3	68.8	25.2
		Rural	49.9	69.8	31.8
		Urban	38.1	66.6	9.6
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.9	8.8	13.0
		Rural	10.5	9.1	13.2
		Urban	8.4	8.0	11.3
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	41.7	62.8	21.9
		Rural	44.7	63.5	27.6
		Urban	34.9	61.3	8.5
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>67.7</b>
		Rural	48.2	35.9	74.0
		Urban	11.7	10.6	19.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>
		Rural	24.2	28.8	14.5
		Urban	26.4	27.5	18.9
		<b>Services</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>
		Rural	27.6	35.3	11.5
		Urban	61.9	62.0	61.5
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>
		Rural	20.8	16.9	40.8
		Urban	18.5	16.9	30.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>62.1</b>
		Rural	79.2	83.1	59.2
		Urban	81.5	83.1	69.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.9	2.7	-
		Own Account Workers	34.8	41.7	16.4
		Contributing Family Workers	26.2	13.9	59.3
		Employees	37.0	41.8	24.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	67.9	76.8	59.6
		Rural	62.6	72.7	53.5
		Urban	79.8	85.6	74.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.4	1.3	1.6
		Rural	1.7	1.9	1.3
		Urban	0.5	-	4.0
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.8	51.0	32.0
		Rural	43.9	49.9	31.3
		Urban	51.3	53.3	37.4

**BHAKKAR**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1286	637	649
		Rural	1078	534	544
		Urban	208	103	105
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	711.1	466.9	244.2
		Rural	623.4	390.5	232.9
		Urban	87.7	76.4	11.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	688.5	452.4	236.0
		Rural	607.7	380.7	227.0
		Urban	80.7	71.7	9.0
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	22.6	14.5	8.1
		Rural	15.6	9.8	5.9
		Urban	7.0	4.7	2.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	55.3	73.3	37.6
		Rural	57.8	73.2	42.8
		Urban	42.2	73.9	10.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.2	3.1	3.3
		Rural	2.5	2.5	2.5
		Urban	8.0	6.1	20.2
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	53.5	71.0	36.4
		Rural	56.4	71.3	41.7
		Urban	38.8	69.4	8.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>88.5</b>
		Rural	64.7	49.0	91.0
		Urban	10.2	8.2	26.8
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>
		Rural	19.2	27.6	5.1
		Urban	33.2	34.3	23.9
		<b>Services</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>
		Rural	16.1	23.4	3.9
		Urban	56.6	57.5	49.2
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>
		Rural	23.9	23.8	25.0
		Urban	18.9	16.8	40.2
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>71.3</b>
		Rural	76.1	76.2	75.0
		Urban	81.1	83.2	59.8
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.1	0.2	-
		Own Account Workers	41.8	50.9	24.4
		Contributing Family Workers	30.0	10.7	67.0
		Employees	28.1	38.3	8.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	53.6	67.0	40.5
		Rural	50.3	64.9	36.1
		Urban	70.7	77.8	63.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.5	0.5	0.5
		Rural	0.6	0.6	0.6
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	43.4	51.5	28.0
		Rural	42.2	50.9	27.7
		Urban	52.5	54.5	36.1

***KHUSHAB***

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1022	482	540
		Rural	742	341	402
		Urban	280	141	139
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	439.1	323.8	115.3
		Rural	328.4	231.8	96.6
		Urban	110.6	92.0	18.7
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	411.9	303.7	108.1
		Rural	308.5	216.8	91.7
		Urban	103.4	87.0	16.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	27.2	20.0	7.1
		Rural	19.9	15.0	4.9
		Urban	7.3	5.0	2.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.0	67.2	21.3
		Rural	44.2	68.0	24.1
		Urban	39.5	65.1	13.5
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	6.2	6.2	6.2
		Rural	6.1	6.5	5.0
		Urban	6.6	5.4	12.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	40.3	63.0	20.0
		Rural	41.6	63.6	22.8
		Urban	36.9	61.5	11.8
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>77.8</b>
		Rural	56.0	44.9	82.3
		Urban	25.6	20.4	53.2
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>
		Rural	18.6	23.8	6.1
		Urban	23.7	27.4	4.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>
		Rural	25.5	31.3	11.7
		Urban	50.7	52.2	42.8
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>40.4</b>
		Rural	21.3	19.2	37.1
		Urban	22.2	19.4	47.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>59.6</b>
		Rural	78.7	80.8	62.9
		Urban	77.8	80.6	52.6
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.5	0.6	-
		Own Account Workers	40.2	49.3	14.6
		Contributing Family Workers	26.0	11.8	66.0
		Employees	33.3	38.3	19.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	61.7	77.8	47.3
		Rural	57.9	76.0	42.5
		Urban	71.8	81.9	61.4
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.3	1.3	1.3
		Rural	1.5	1.8	0.8
		Urban	0.6	-	4.0
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.3	50.4	31.0
		Rural	44.3	49.9	31.2
		Urban	48.2	51.6	30.0

*MIANWALI*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1252	607	645
		Rural	990	475	514
		Urban	263	132	131
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	630.1	389.7	240.4
		Rural	519.7	303.7	216.0
		Urban	110.4	86.0	24.4
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	568.3	357.5	210.8
		Rural	469.6	278.6	191.1
		Urban	98.7	79.0	19.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	61.8	32.2	29.6
		Rural	50.1	25.2	25.0
		Urban	11.7	7.0	4.7
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	50.3	64.2	37.3
		Rural	52.5	63.9	42.0
		Urban	42.0	65.2	18.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.8	8.3	12.3
		Rural	9.6	8.3	11.6
		Urban	10.6	8.2	19.2
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	45.4	58.9	32.7
		Rural	47.5	58.6	37.1
		Urban	37.6	59.9	15.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>77.1</b>
		Rural	56.2	38.6	81.9
		Urban	10.5	5.5	30.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>
		Rural	16.2	21.4	8.5
		Urban	23.3	29.0	0.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>
		Rural	27.6	40.0	9.6
		Urban	66.2	65.5	69.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>35.0</b>
		Rural	26.5	25.9	29.3
		Urban	28.1	24.2	49.5
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>65.0</b>
		Rural	73.5	74.1	70.7
		Urban	71.9	75.8	50.5
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.4	0.6	0.2
		Own Account Workers	41.0	46.0	32.5
		Contributing Family Workers	26.5	10.4	53.7
		Employees	32.1	43.0	13.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	59.2	75.6	43.8
		Rural	56.1	74.1	39.4
		Urban	71.1	81.1	61.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.5	1.3	1.9
		Rural	1.8	1.6	2.1
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.5	52.8	38.5
		Rural	46.8	52.7	38.1
		Urban	51.1	53.2	42.6

**FAISALABAD**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	6325	3211	3114
		Rural	3244	1653	1591
		Urban	3081	1558	1523
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3059.0	2319.6	739.4
		Rural	1764.6	1210.4	554.2
		Urban	1294.4	1109.2	185.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2838.4	2160.3	678.1
		Rural	1629.9	1121.4	508.6
		Urban	1208.5	1038.9	169.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	220.5	159.3	61.2
		Rural	134.7	89.0	45.7
		Urban	85.8	70.3	15.5
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	48.4	72.3	23.7
		Rural	54.4	73.2	34.8
		Urban	42.0	71.2	12.2
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.2	6.9	8.3
		Rural	7.6	7.4	8.2
		Urban	6.6	6.3	8.4
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	44.9	67.3	21.8
		Rural	50.2	67.8	32.0
		Urban	39.2	66.7	11.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	28.0	18.5	58.3
		Rural	46.7	34.1	74.3
		Urban	2.8	1.6	10.1
		<b>Industry</b>	34.6	39.6	18.7
		Rural	28.6	35.7	13.0
		Urban	42.7	43.9	35.8
		<b>Services</b>	37.4	41.9	23.0
		Rural	24.7	30.2	12.6
		Urban	54.5	54.5	54.1
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>38.6</b>
		Rural	36.6	37.1	33.4
		Urban	35.4	34.2	43.1
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>61.4</b>
		Rural	63.4	62.9	66.6
		Urban	64.6	65.8	56.9
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.2	2.9	0.1
		Own Account Workers	30.8	35.4	16.2
		Contributing Family Workers	22.1	11.7	55.4
		Employees	44.9	50.1	28.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	69.3	75.7	62.6
		Rural	61.1	70.3	51.6
		Urban	77.9	81.5	74.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.9	0.7	1.5
		Rural	0.9	0.7	1.1
		Urban	0.9	0.6	2.5
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.6	55.2	36.1
		Rural	49.0	55.5	34.9
		Urban	52.7	54.8	39.8

*CHINIOT*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1076	551	525
		Rural	749	384	365
		Urban	328	168	160
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	538.5	389.0	149.6
		Rural	407.2	278.6	128.6
		Urban	131.3	110.4	21.0
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	517.6	374.4	143.2
		Rural	393.7	268.9	124.8
		Urban	124.0	105.5	18.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	20.9	14.6	6.3
		Rural	13.5	9.7	3.8
		Urban	7.4	4.8	2.5
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	50.0	70.6	28.5
		Rural	54.4	72.6	35.2
		Urban	40.1	65.9	13.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.9	3.8	4.2
		Rural	3.3	3.5	2.9
		Urban	5.6	4.4	12.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	48.1	67.9	27.3
		Rural	52.6	70.1	34.2
		Urban	37.8	63.0	11.5
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>68.3</b>
		Rural	59.9	51.7	77.5
		Urban	6.4	6.5	6.2
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>
		Rural	19.0	23.2	9.8
		Urban	36.7	39.3	22.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>
		Rural	21.1	25.0	12.7
		Urban	56.9	54.3	71.8
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>27.3</b>
		Rural	21.4	21.7	20.2
		Urban	16.4	12.5	38.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>72.7</b>
		Rural	78.6	78.3	79.8
		Urban	83.6	87.5	61.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.0	1.3	-
		Own Account Workers	39.7	47.6	18.9
		Contributing Family Workers	26.9	14.7	58.9
		Employees	32.4	36.4	22.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.9	64.1	39.1
		Rural	45.9	60.0	31.0
		Urban	65.7	73.5	57.6
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.9	1.2	0.2
		Rural	0.5	0.7	0.2
		Urban	2.0	2.4	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	54.1	58.1	43.7
		Rural	54.4	59.4	43.5
		Urban	53.2	54.7	44.8

***JHANG***

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2061	1036	1025
		Rural	1586	788	799
		Urban	475	249	226
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1025.0	734.2	290.8
		Rural	862.2	590.0	272.2
		Urban	162.8	144.2	18.7
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1001.4	713.7	287.7
		Rural	846.8	576.8	270.0
		Urban	154.5	136.9	17.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	23.7	20.5	3.2
		Rural	15.4	13.2	2.1
		Urban	8.3	7.3	1.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.7	70.9	28.4
		Rural	54.4	74.9	34.1
		Urban	34.3	58.0	8.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.3	2.8	1.1
		Rural	1.8	2.2	0.8
		Urban	5.1	5.1	5.6
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	48.6	68.9	28.1
		Rural	53.4	73.2	33.8
		Urban	32.5	55.0	7.8
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>82.1</b>
		Rural	60.9	48.9	86.5
		Urban	10.5	10.1	13.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>
		Rural	19.0	24.0	8.1
		Urban	37.9	38.1	35.7
		<b>Services</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>
		Rural	20.1	27.1	5.3
		Urban	51.7	51.8	50.7
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>
		Rural	17.5	18.0	13.2
		Urban	21.4	18.7	43.1
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>78.0</b>
		Rural	82.5	82.0	86.8
		Urban	78.6	81.3	56.9
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.4	0.6	-
		Own Account Workers	38.1	45.0	21.0
		Contributing Family Workers	30.5	15.1	68.7
		Employees	31.0	39.3	10.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	62.7	73.7	51.5
		Rural	58.2	71.0	45.6
		Urban	77.6	82.3	72.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.4	1.9	0.3
		Rural	1.2	1.6	0.3
		Urban	2.8	3.1	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.9	51.0	33.4
		Rural	45.1	50.7	33.2
		Urban	50.4	52.1	36.9



**TOBA TEK SINGH**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1762	883	879
		Rural	1404	707	697
		Urban	358	176	182
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	815.8	617.7	198.1
		Rural	681.9	503.4	178.5
		Urban	133.9	114.3	19.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	795.2	605.6	189.6
		Rural	664.7	493.8	170.9
		Urban	130.5	111.7	18.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	20.6	12.1	8.4
		Rural	17.2	9.6	7.6
		Urban	3.4	2.5	0.9
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.3	69.9	22.5
		Rural	48.6	71.2	25.6
		Urban	37.4	64.8	10.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.5	2.0	4.3
		Rural	2.5	1.9	4.3
		Urban	2.5	2.2	4.4
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	45.1	68.6	21.6
		Rural	47.4	69.9	24.5
		Urban	36.4	63.3	10.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>68.9</b>
		Rural	55.1	47.9	76.1
		Urban	4.3	4.5	3.2
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>15.6</b>
		Rural	24.3	28.2	13.2
		Urban	35.4	35.0	37.5
		<b>Services</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>
		Rural	20.5	23.9	10.7
		Urban	60.3	60.5	59.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>
		Rural	18.4	17.4	24.7
		Urban	15.2	13.1	27.6
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>74.4</b>
		Rural	81.6	82.6	75.3
		Urban	84.8	86.9	72.4
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.7	0.9	-
		Own Account Workers	39.3	45.4	19.6
		Contributing Family Workers	26.5	15.6	61.4
		Employees	33.5	38.1	19.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	68.9	77.0	60.7
		Rural	66.8	76.2	57.3
		Urban	77.0	80.3	73.8
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.7	3.3	0.7
		Rural	2.6	3.2	0.7
		Urban	3.2	3.7	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.0	49.9	33.5
		Rural	45.0	49.1	33.0
		Urban	51.2	53.4	38.3

**GUJRANWALA**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3964	1950	2014
		Rural	1620	777	843
		Urban	2343	1172	1171
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1631.1	1309.1	322.0
		Rural	766.6	531.9	234.6
		Urban	864.5	777.2	87.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1501.0	1224.8	276.2
		Rural	684.0	488.4	195.6
		Urban	817.0	736.4	80.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	130.1	84.4	45.8
		Rural	82.6	43.6	39.0
		Urban	47.6	40.8	6.8
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	41.2	67.1	16.0
		Rural	47.3	68.4	27.8
		Urban	36.9	66.3	7.5
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	8.0	6.4	14.2
		Rural	10.8	8.2	16.6
		Urban	5.5	5.3	7.7
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	37.9	62.8	13.7
		Rural	42.2	62.8	23.2
		Urban	34.9	62.8	6.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>
		Rural	40.2	32.8	58.6
		Urban	4.4	4.3	5.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>
		Rural	30.5	33.7	22.4
		Urban	42.2	43.1	33.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>31.4</b>
		Rural	29.3	33.5	18.9
		Urban	53.5	52.6	61.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>
		Rural	24.8	24.2	27.4
		Urban	26.6	26.6	26.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>73.1</b>
		Rural	75.2	75.8	72.6
		Urban	73.4	73.4	73.6
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.8	3.5	-
		Own Account Workers	34.5	39.2	14.0
		Contributing Family Workers	16.6	10.0	45.9
		Employees	46.0	47.3	40.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	76.3	78.9	73.8
		Rural	68.0	71.2	65.1
		Urban	82.0	83.9	80.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.8	0.5	2.3
		Rural	1.5	1.0	2.8
		Urban	0.2	0.1	1.2
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	48.0	51.0	35.0
		Rural	46.3	51.4	33.7
		Urban	49.4	50.7	38.2

**HAFIZABAD**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	904	446	458
		Rural	589	292	297
		Urban	315	154	161
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	377.4	304.3	73.1
		Rural	254.6	198.7	55.9
		Urban	122.8	105.6	17.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	363.3	291.6	71.7
		Rural	247.6	192.3	55.3
		Urban	115.7	99.4	16.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	14.1	12.7	1.5
		Rural	7.1	6.4	0.6
		Urban	7.1	6.2	0.8
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	41.8	68.2	16.0
		Rural	43.3	68.1	18.9
		Urban	39.0	68.5	10.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.7	4.2	2.0
		Rural	2.8	3.2	1.1
		Urban	5.8	5.9	4.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	40.2	65.4	15.7
		Rural	42.1	65.8	18.6
		Urban	36.7	64.5	10.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>50.4</b>
		Rural	52.1	49.4	61.4
		Urban	11.5	11.2	13.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>
		Rural	22.7	25.4	13.5
		Urban	39.9	40.2	38.7
		<b>Services</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>
		Rural	25.2	25.2	25.1
		Urban	48.6	48.6	48.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>30.4</b>
		Rural	22.0	21.2	25.6
		Urban	26.9	25.2	37.6
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>69.6</b>
		Rural	78.0	78.8	74.4
		Urban	73.1	74.8	62.4
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.1	1.4	-
		Own Account Workers	36.1	42.1	11.7
		Contributing Family Workers	19.1	11.9	48.0
		Employees	43.7	44.5	40.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	66.5	73.5	59.7
		Rural	62.3	70.8	53.9
		Urban	74.3	78.4	70.5
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.3	1.1	2.1
		Rural	0.9	0.6	1.9
		Urban	2.2	2.2	2.7
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.1	52.2	36.6
		Rural	48.7	52.3	36.1
		Urban	50.1	52.1	38.1

**GUJARAT**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2222	1037	1185
		Rural	1563	712	852
		Urban	659	326	333
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	893.3	678.6	214.7
		Rural	636.2	454.6	181.6
		Urban	257.1	224.0	33.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	831.3	630.0	201.3
		Rural	597.6	424.7	172.9
		Urban	233.7	205.3	28.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	62.0	48.6	13.4
		Rural	38.6	29.9	8.7
		Urban	23.3	18.7	4.6
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.2	65.4	18.1
		Rural	40.7	63.9	21.3
		Urban	39.0	68.8	9.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	6.9	7.2	6.2
		Rural	6.1	6.6	4.8
		Urban	9.1	8.4	14.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	37.4	60.7	17.0
		Rural	38.2	59.7	20.3
		Urban	35.5	63.1	8.5
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>60.2</b>
		Rural	44.9	35.1	69.1
		Urban	2.8	2.3	5.9
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
		Rural	25.4	31.5	10.6
		Urban	32.7	34.1	23.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>27.5</b>
		Rural	29.6	33.4	20.3
		Urban	64.5	63.6	71.1
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>41.3</b>
		Rural	24.1	19.5	47.9
		Urban	26.7	26.5	28.1
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>58.7</b>
		Rural	75.9	80.5	52.1
		Urban	73.3	73.5	71.9
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.4	3.1	0.2
		Own Account Workers	37.0	44.1	14.9
		Contributing Family Workers	21.4	10.9	54.3
		Employees	39.2	41.9	30.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	78.1	84.4	72.6
		Rural	77.4	85.5	70.5
		Urban	79.9	82.1	77.8
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.9	0.8	1.2
		Rural	1.1	1.2	0.9
		Urban	0.3	-	2.6
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.3	49.6	35.8
		Rural	45.3	49.3	35.2
		Urban	48.9	50.2	39.4

**MANDI BAHAUDDIN**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1311	629	682
		Rural	1040	501	538
		Urban	271	128	144
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	531.3	417.1	114.2
		Rural	434.8	332.4	102.4
		Urban	96.5	84.7	11.8
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	508.6	397.7	110.9
		Rural	419.6	319.3	100.3
		Urban	89.0	78.4	10.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	22.7	19.4	3.3
		Rural	15.2	13.1	2.1
		Urban	7.5	6.3	1.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.5	66.3	16.7
		Rural	41.8	66.3	19.0
		Urban	35.5	66.4	8.2
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	4.3	4.7	2.9
		Rural	3.5	4.0	2.0
		Urban	7.7	7.4	10.3
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	38.8	63.2	16.3
		Rural	40.4	63.7	18.6
		Urban	32.8	61.5	7.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>53.2</b>
		Rural	49.0	46.1	57.9
		Urban	11.3	11.8	8.1
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>
		Rural	26.3	28.9	18.0
		Urban	30.5	32.5	16.1
		<b>Services</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>29.0</b>
		Rural	24.7	24.9	24.1
		Urban	58.1	55.7	75.8
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>38.4</b>
		Rural	20.0	16.8	33.1
		Urban	21.5	15.9	61.3
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>61.6</b>
		Rural	80.0	83.2	66.9
		Urban	78.5	84.1	38.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.7	0.7	0.4
		Own Account Workers	38.4	44.4	16.9
		Contributing Family Workers	19.7	12.0	47.1
		Employees	41.3	42.9	35.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	71.9	78.5	65.8
		Rural	68.9	76.5	61.8
		Urban	83.2	86.3	80.5
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.6	0.3	1.8
		Rural	0.8	0.4	2.0
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.8	50.4	33.7
		Rural	46.1	50.0	33.7
		Urban	50.1	52.3	34.1

*SAILKOT*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3137	1476	1661
		Rural	2175	1006	1169
		Urban	963	470	492
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1326.4	966.8	359.5
		Rural	975.8	659.2	316.6
		Urban	350.5	307.6	42.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1243.4	912.2	331.2
		Rural	920.7	628.3	292.4
		Urban	322.7	283.9	38.8
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	83.0	54.6	28.3
		Rural	55.1	30.9	24.2
		Urban	27.8	23.7	4.1
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	42.3	65.5	21.6
		Rural	44.9	65.6	27.1
		Urban	36.4	65.4	8.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	6.3	5.7	7.9
		Rural	5.7	4.7	7.6
		Urban	7.9	7.7	9.6
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	39.6	61.8	19.9
		Rural	42.3	62.5	25.0
		Urban	33.5	60.3	7.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>
		Rural	39.4	27.2	65.6
		Urban	3.2	3.6	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>16.8</b>
		Rural	30.8	38.2	14.9
		Urban	44.2	45.9	31.6
		<b>Services</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>25.2</b>
		Rural	29.8	34.7	19.5
		Urban	52.7	50.5	68.4
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>40.2</b>
		Rural	29.7	27.7	38.8
		Urban	35.0	33.8	43.9
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>
		Rural	70.3	72.3	61.2
		Urban	65.0	66.2	56.1
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.8	1.1	-
		Own Account Workers	33.6	39.8	16.4
		Contributing Family Workers	21.4	11.0	50.3
		Employees	44.2	48.1	33.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	79.8	81.2	78.4
		Rural	78.2	80.6	76.1
		Urban	83.3	82.5	84.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.1	0.5	2.6
		Rural	1.4	0.6	3.0
		Urban	0.2	0.3	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.8	51.9	32.9
		Rural	45.4	51.4	32.4
		Urban	51.0	53.0	36.5

**NAROWAL**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1379	612	767
		Rural	1131	494	637
		Urban	248	118	129
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	551.5	385.2	166.3
		Rural	462.6	312.6	150.0
		Urban	88.9	72.6	16.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	520.3	363.4	156.9
		Rural	435.7	294.2	141.5
		Urban	84.6	69.2	15.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	31.2	21.8	9.4
		Rural	26.9	18.4	8.5
		Urban	4.3	3.4	0.9
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.0	62.9	21.7
		Rural	40.9	63.3	23.6
		Urban	35.9	61.4	12.6
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.7	5.7	5.7
		Rural	5.8	5.9	5.7
		Urban	4.8	4.7	5.4
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	37.7	59.4	20.5
		Rural	38.5	59.6	22.2
		Urban	34.2	58.5	11.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>65.0</b>
		Rural	52.6	43.7	71.0
		Urban	4.5	3.2	10.4
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>
		Rural	18.9	22.8	10.7
		Urban	25.7	29.0	10.6
		<b>Services</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>
		Rural	28.5	33.4	18.3
		Urban	69.9	67.8	79.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>36.8</b>
		Rural	17.6	14.8	29.0
		Urban	27.6	20.9	59.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>63.2</b>
		Rural	82.4	85.2	71.0
		Urban	72.4	79.1	40.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.5	0.7	0.2
		Own Account Workers	42.7	51.1	23.4
		Contributing Family Workers	25.2	14.3	50.3
		Employees	31.6	33.9	26.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	76.9	82.2	72.6
		Rural	74.5	79.9	70.4
		Urban	87.6	92.1	83.5
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.7	1.6	2.1
		Rural	1.9	1.7	2.3
		Urban	0.8	1.0	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.6	52.4	33.2
		Rural	45.4	51.5	32.7
		Urban	53.0	56.2	38.3

**LAHORE**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	9021	4646	4375
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	9021	4646	4375
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3594.3	3002.7	591.6
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	3594.3	3002.7	591.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3247.2	2782.6	464.6
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	3247.2	2782.6	464.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	347.1	220.0	127.1
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	347.1	220.0	127.1
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	39.8	64.6	13.5
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	39.8	64.6	13.5
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.7	7.3	21.5
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	9.7	7.3	21.5
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	36.0	59.9	10.6
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	36.0	59.9	10.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	2.9	2.6	4.2
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	36.9	36.9	37.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>58.8</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	60.3	60.5	58.8
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	38.9	37.1	49.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>50.2</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	61.1	62.9	50.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	4.1	4.8	-
		Own Account Workers	27.7	29.1	19.2
		Contributing Family Workers	7.5	6.9	11.1
		Employees	60.7	59.2	69.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	80.2	83.0	77.2
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	80.2	83.0	77.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.5	2.3	3.9
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	2.5	2.3	3.9
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.6	52.8	37.5
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	50.6	52.8	37.5



**KASUR**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2637	1385	1252
		Rural	1910	1004	905
		Urban	727	381	347
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1298.9	983.4	315.5
		Rural	1000.3	733.3	267.1
		Urban	298.5	250.1	48.4
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1190.8	917.1	273.7
		Rural	925.2	684.7	240.5
		Urban	265.6	232.4	33.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	108.1	66.3	41.8
		Rural	75.1	48.5	26.6
		Urban	33.0	17.8	15.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.3	71.0	25.2
		Rural	52.4	73.0	29.5
		Urban	41.1	65.7	14.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	8.3	6.7	13.2
		Rural	7.5	6.6	10.0
		Urban	11.0	7.1	31.4
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	45.2	66.2	21.9
		Rural	48.4	68.2	26.6
		Urban	36.5	61.0	9.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>59.6</b>
		Rural	45.6	37.7	67.9
		Urban	3.6	4.2	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>25.2</b>
		Rural	31.2	34.3	22.4
		Urban	41.2	40.5	45.9
		<b>Services</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>
		Rural	23.2	28.0	9.8
		Urban	55.2	55.4	54.1
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.1</b>
		Rural	38.9	40.1	32.4
		Urban	41.6	39.7	54.7
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>
		Rural	61.1	59.9	67.6
		Urban	58.4	60.3	45.3
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.2	1.6	0.1
		Own Account Workers	34.1	38.5	19.2
		Contributing Family Workers	19.4	9.3	53.3
		Employees	45.3	50.6	27.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	61.0	68.0	53.3
		Rural	56.9	65.7	47.2
		Urban	71.7	73.8	69.4
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	4.3	4.2	4.6
		Rural	5.1	5.1	4.9
		Urban	1.5	1.4	2.4
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.8	51.2	32.2
		Rural	45.9	50.6	32.7
		Urban	50.1	53.1	28.7

***SHEIKHUPURA***

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2794	1446	1348
		Rural	1824	940	885
		Urban	969	507	463
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1272.9	1007.1	265.8
		Rural	888.7	670.5	218.2
		Urban	384.2	336.6	47.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1172.2	941.4	230.8
		Rural	818.9	622.0	196.9
		Urban	353.3	319.4	33.8
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	100.7	65.7	35.0
		Rural	69.8	48.5	21.3
		Urban	30.9	17.2	13.7
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	45.6	69.6	19.7
		Rural	48.7	71.4	24.7
		Urban	39.6	66.5	10.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.9	6.5	13.2
		Rural	7.9	7.2	9.8
		Urban	8.0	5.1	28.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	42.0	65.1	17.1
		Rural	44.9	66.2	22.3
		Urban	36.5	63.1	7.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>52.0</b>
		Rural	36.4	28.9	60.3
		Urban	5.7	5.9	3.7
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>
		Rural	33.1	36.5	22.4
		Urban	33.3	33.6	30.8
		<b>Services</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>
		Rural	30.5	34.7	17.4
		Urban	61.0	60.5	65.5
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>37.5</b>
		Rural	34.1	33.5	37.7
		Urban	33.5	33.2	36.9
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>62.5</b>
		Rural	65.9	66.5	62.3
		Urban	66.5	66.8	63.1
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.0	2.3	0.5
		Own Account Workers	33.0	36.2	19.8
		Contributing Family Workers	16.6	9.5	45.4
		Employees	48.4	51.9	34.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	64.6	68.9	60.0
		Rural	62.1	67.1	56.8
		Urban	69.5	72.4	66.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.9	2.8	3.2
		Rural	2.6	2.7	2.2
		Urban	3.5	2.9	9.3
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.3	53.2	33.4
		Rural	48.9	53.6	33.8
		Urban	50.3	52.4	30.7

## NANKANA

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1073	538	535
		Rural	866	434	432
		Urban	207	105	103
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	491.2	376.5	114.7
		Rural	407.9	306.5	101.4
		Urban	83.3	70.0	13.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	462.4	359.6	102.8
		Rural	389.5	295.0	94.5
		Urban	72.9	64.6	8.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	28.9	17.0	11.9
		Rural	18.4	11.5	6.9
		Urban	10.4	5.4	5.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	45.8	70.0	21.4
		Rural	47.1	70.7	23.4
		Urban	40.2	67.0	12.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.9	4.5	10.4
		Rural	4.5	3.8	6.8
		Urban	12.5	7.8	37.4
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	43.1	66.8	19.2
		Rural	45.0	68.0	21.8
		Urban	35.2	61.8	8.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>56.0</b>
		Rural	42.0	36.0	60.6
		Urban	4.7	4.8	4.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>
		Rural	28.2	31.0	19.4
		Urban	32.0	33.6	19.9
		<b>Services</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>24.6</b>
		Rural	29.9	33.0	20.0
		Urban	63.3	61.7	76.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>35.4</b>
		Rural	28.0	27.7	29.4
		Urban	32.3	28.2	63.7
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>64.6</b>
		Rural	72.0	72.3	70.6
		Urban	67.7	71.8	36.3
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.6	1.9	0.3
		Own Account Workers	34.7	38.7	20.5
		Contributing Family Workers	18.7	10.5	47.0
		Employees	45.1	48.8	32.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	67.4	74.0	60.7
		Rural	64.4	71.7	57.1
		Urban	79.8	83.8	75.8
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.1	1.9	2.8
		Rural	2.4	2.2	3.0
		Urban	0.4	0.5	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.5	55.2	34.2
		Rural	50.3	55.4	34.3
		Urban	52.0	54.4	33.9

**OKARA**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2388	1176	1212
		Rural	1720	843	878
		Urban	668	333	335
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1173.3	823.3	350.0
		Rural	937.4	611.1	326.3
		Urban	235.9	212.2	23.7
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1133.8	805.1	328.7
		Rural	906.6	600.5	306.0
		Urban	227.2	204.6	22.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	39.6	18.2	21.3
		Rural	30.9	10.6	20.3
		Urban	8.7	7.7	1.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.1	70.0	28.9
		Rural	54.5	72.5	37.2
		Urban	35.3	63.7	7.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.4	2.2	6.1
		Rural	3.3	1.7	6.2
		Urban	3.7	3.6	4.4
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	47.5	68.5	27.1
		Rural	52.7	71.3	34.9
		Urban	34.0	61.4	6.8
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>81.2</b>
		Rural	62.9	51.0	86.3
		Urban	6.4	5.8	12.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>
		Rural	16.8	21.3	7.8
		Urban	26.7	27.9	16.2
		<b>Services</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>
		Rural	20.3	27.7	5.9
		Urban	66.9	66.3	71.9
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>41.0</b>
		Rural	20.8	17.9	41.2
		Urban	21.1	19.1	40.6
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>59.0</b>
		Rural	79.2	82.1	58.8
		Urban	78.9	80.9	59.4
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.7	0.9	-
		Own Account Workers	39.7	50.1	14.4
		Contributing Family Workers	26.7	11.8	63.2
		Employees	32.9	37.2	22.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	62.2	73.0	51.8
		Rural	55.3	67.5	43.5
		Urban	80.0	86.8	73.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.6	0.9	3.3
		Rural	1.9	1.1	3.5
		Urban	0.4	0.4	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.9	51.9	31.2
		Rural	44.4	51.2	31.0
		Urban	52.2	54.2	34.1

**SAHIWAL**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2015	1009	1006
		Rural	1596	797	799
		Urban	419	212	208
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1033.7	733.7	299.9
		Rural	858.5	588.7	269.8
		Urban	175.2	145.0	30.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	975.6	705.0	270.6
		Rural	812.5	568.4	244.0
		Urban	163.2	136.6	26.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	58.1	28.8	29.3
		Rural	46.1	20.3	25.8
		Urban	12.0	8.5	3.6
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.3	72.7	29.8
		Rural	53.8	73.9	33.8
		Urban	41.8	68.5	14.5
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.6	3.9	9.8
		Rural	5.4	3.5	9.6
		Urban	6.9	5.8	11.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	48.4	69.9	26.9
		Rural	50.9	71.3	30.6
		Urban	38.9	64.5	12.8
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>62.3</b>
		Rural	50.8	43.0	68.8
		Urban	3.0	3.1	2.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>
		Rural	25.1	27.2	20.1
		Urban	29.0	27.1	38.8
		<b>Services</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>
		Rural	24.2	29.7	11.2
		Urban	68.0	69.8	58.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>
		Rural	23.9	24.6	21.1
		Urban	22.0	21.2	26.1
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>77.6</b>
		Rural	76.1	75.4	78.9
		Urban	78.0	78.8	73.9
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.1	1.5	-
		Own Account Workers	38.9	45.5	21.5
		Contributing Family Workers	22.2	11.6	49.9
		Employees	37.8	41.4	28.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	61.7	70.0	53.3
		Rural	58.0	67.3	48.6
		Urban	75.8	80.2	71.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.6	0.5	0.9
		Rural	0.8	0.7	1.0
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.4	53.9	30.5
		Rural	46.4	53.4	30.3
		Urban	52.5	56.4	32.3

**PAKPATTAN**

S.No .	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1390	710	679
		Rural	1169	599	570
		Urban	220	111	109
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	696.8	515.2	181.7
		Rural	605.3	438.2	167.2
		Urban	91.5	77.0	14.5
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	670.3	501.4	168.9
		Rural	585.4	426.7	158.7
		Urban	85.0	74.8	10.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	26.5	13.7	12.8
		Rural	19.9	11.5	8.5
		Urban	6.5	2.3	4.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	50.2	72.5	26.8
		Rural	51.8	73.1	29.3
		Urban	41.5	69.3	13.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.8	2.7	7.0
		Rural	3.3	2.6	5.1
		Urban	7.2	2.9	29.6
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	48.2	70.6	24.9
		Rural	50.1	71.2	27.9
		Urban	38.6	67.3	9.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>77.5</b>
		Rural	59.0	50.3	82.5
		Urban	5.6	6.4	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>
		Rural	17.2	20.9	7.2
		Urban	23.7	24.2	20.3
		<b>Services</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>
		Rural	23.8	28.8	10.3
		Urban	70.7	69.4	79.7
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>
		Rural	20.7	19.8	27.6
		Urban	12.5	14.4	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>79.8</b>
		Rural	79.3	80.2	72.4
		Urban	87.5	85.6	100.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.7	0.9	0.1
		Own Account Workers	38.1	45.2	17.0
		Contributing Family Workers	20.5	10.2	51.2
		Employees	40.7	43.7	31.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	52.5	61.3	43.4
		Rural	48.8	58.4	38.7
		Urban	72.5	76.9	68.1
123	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.5	0.3	1.1
		Rural	0.5	0.3	1.1
		Urban	0.3	0.3	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	52.1	56.8	38.2
		Rural	52.1	57.3	38.2
		Urban	52.3	54.1	38.8

**VEHARI**

S.No .	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2225	1063	1163
		Rural	1821	867	954
		Urban	405	196	209
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1160.0	750.9	409.0
		Rural	1007.6	621.6	386.0
		Urban	152.4	129.3	23.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1135.0	733.0	402.0
		Rural	987.8	608.9	378.9
		Urban	147.2	124.1	23.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	25.0	17.9	7.1
		Rural	19.8	12.7	7.1
		Urban	5.2	5.2	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	52.1	70.7	35.2
		Rural	55.3	71.7	40.5
		Urban	37.7	66.0	11.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.2	2.4	1.7
		Rural	2.0	2.1	1.8
		Urban	3.4	4.0	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	51.0	69.0	34.6
		Rural	54.3	70.2	39.7
		Urban	36.4	63.3	11.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>79.2</b>
		Rural	57.1	40.9	83.2
		Urban	11.8	11.3	14.1
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>
		Rural	19.6	25.6	10.1
		Urban	20.7	19.3	27.8
		<b>Services</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>
		Rural	23.3	33.6	6.7
		Urban	67.6	69.3	58.1
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>29.5</b>
		Rural	16.1	14.0	28.4
		Urban	22.2	20.3	33.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>70.5</b>
		Rural	83.9	86.0	71.6
		Urban	77.8	79.7	67.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.5	0.8	-
		Own Account Workers	40.4	50.1	22.7
		Contributing Family Workers	27.9	11.8	57.3
		Employees	31.2	37.3	20.1
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	55.8	65.9	46.6
		Rural	50.4	60.8	41.0
		Urban	79.9	88.1	72.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.2	1.2	1.2
		Rural	1.4	1.4	1.3
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.8	53.3	35.1
		Rural	45.7	52.6	34.7
		Urban	54.1	56.6	40.8

*MULTAN*

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3688	1891	1796
		Rural	2067	1073	994
		Urban	1621	819	802
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1980.0	1320.0	659.9
		Rural	1306.7	757.4	549.3
		Urban	673.3	562.7	110.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1737.3	1183.2	554.0
		Rural	1115.4	658.1	457.2
		Urban	621.9	525.1	96.8
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	242.7	136.8	105.9
		Rural	191.3	99.2	92.1
		Urban	51.4	37.6	13.8
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	53.7	69.8	36.7
		Rural	63.2	70.6	55.3
		Urban	41.5	68.7	13.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	12.3	10.4	16.1
		Rural	14.6	13.1	16.8
		Urban	7.6	6.7	12.5
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	47.1	62.6	30.8
		Rural	54.0	61.4	46.0
		Urban	38.4	64.1	12.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>60.3</b>
		Rural	53.8	40.6	72.8
		Urban	2.7	2.9	1.3
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>25.1</b>
		Rural	23.2	25.5	19.8
		Urban	37.9	35.7	50.1
		<b>Services</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>
		Rural	23.0	33.9	7.4
		Urban	59.4	61.4	48.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>
		Rural	24.0	25.9	18.1
		Urban	18.2	17.7	20.9
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>80.7</b>
		Rural	76.0	74.1	81.9
		Urban	81.8	82.3	79.1
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.0	1.5	-
		Own Account Workers	37.1	41.4	27.8
		Contributing Family Workers	21.4	9.4	47.1
		Employees	40.5	47.7	25.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	63.3	72.2	53.9
		Rural	52.7	65.6	38.8
		Urban	76.7	80.9	72.5
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.9	1.8	2.2
		Rural	2.0	2.2	1.7
		Urban	1.8	1.2	4.9
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	44.0	49.9	31.3
		Rural	41.7	49.3	30.8
		Urban	48.0	50.6	33.4



**LODHRAN**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1299	653	646
		Rural	1088	546	541
		Urban	211	107	104
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	664.3	459.1	205.3
		Rural	581.7	385.3	196.3
		Urban	82.7	73.7	8.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	627.9	430.7	197.2
		Rural	554.4	365.7	188.7
		Urban	73.5	65.0	8.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	36.5	28.4	8.1
		Rural	27.3	19.7	7.6
		Urban	9.2	8.7	0.5
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.2	70.3	31.8
		Rural	53.5	70.6	36.3
		Urban	39.1	68.8	8.6
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.5	6.2	3.9
		Rural	4.7	5.1	3.9
		Urban	11.1	11.8	5.6
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	48.3	65.9	30.5
		Rural	51.0	67.0	34.9
		Urban	34.8	60.7	8.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>74.4</b>
		Rural	53.9	41.9	77.3
		Urban	11.3	11.4	10.7
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>
		Rural	21.8	25.8	14.2
		Urban	36.0	33.0	59.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>
		Rural	24.2	32.3	8.5
		Urban	52.7	55.6	29.9
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>19.6</b>
		Rural	16.9	15.6	23.1
		Urban	13.8	15.6	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>80.4</b>
		Rural	83.1	84.4	76.9
		Urban	86.2	84.4	100.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.4	0.6	0.1
		Own Account Workers	34.6	42.7	17.1
		Contributing Family Workers	24.5	10.5	54.9
		Employees	40.5	46.2	27.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	53.8	64.9	42.6
		Rural	50.2	61.3	39.1
		Urban	72.4	83.6	60.8
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.8	1.2	3.2
		Rural	1.8	1.1	3.1
		Urban	1.9	1.6	4.3
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	44.1	49.7	31.9
		Rural	43.7	49.7	31.9
		Urban	47.2	49.2	32.1

***KHANEWAL***

S.No .	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2282	1110	1172
		Rural	1830	887	943
		Urban	452	223	229
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1249.9	759.6	490.3
		Rural	1060.8	608.7	452.1
		Urban	189.1	150.9	38.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1138.0	694.7	443.3
		Rural	963.3	553.7	409.6
		Urban	174.7	141.0	33.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	112.0	64.9	47.0
		Rural	97.5	55.0	42.5
		Urban	14.4	9.9	4.6
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	54.8	68.4	41.9
		Rural	58.0	68.6	48.0
		Urban	41.9	67.8	16.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.0	8.6	9.6
		Rural	9.2	9.0	9.4
		Urban	7.6	6.5	12.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	49.9	62.6	37.8
		Rural	52.6	62.4	43.5
		Urban	38.7	63.3	14.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>78.1</b>
		Rural	65.3	52.1	83.2
		Urban	11.0	9.7	16.7
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>
		Rural	17.8	21.9	12.1
		Urban	20.0	19.0	24.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>
		Rural	17.0	26.0	4.7
		Urban	69.0	71.4	59.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>
		Rural	21.1	20.5	23.2
		Urban	27.1	22.9	46.3
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>70.1</b>
		Rural	78.9	79.5	76.8
		Urban	72.9	77.1	53.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.9	-
		Own Account Workers	40.0	51.6	21.8
		Contributing Family Workers	32.2	13.1	62.0
		Employees	27.3	34.4	16.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	61.2	72.8	50.3
		Rural	56.9	69.5	45.0
		Urban	78.9	85.6	72.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.0	2.0	1.9
		Rural	2.2	2.4	1.9
		Urban	0.8	0.5	2.0
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	41.5	47.5	32.2
		Rural	40.5	47.0	31.7
		Urban	47.3	49.3	38.8

**DERA GHAZI KHAN**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2153	1055	1098
		Rural	1739	846	893
		Urban	414	209	205
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1068.6	680.7	387.8
		Rural	910.3	543.0	367.3
		Urban	158.3	137.7	20.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	981.1	635.7	345.3
		Rural	834.8	506.5	328.3
		Urban	146.3	129.2	17.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	87.5	45.0	42.5
		Rural	75.5	36.5	39.0
		Urban	12.0	8.5	3.5
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.6	64.5	35.3
		Rural	52.4	64.2	41.1
		Urban	38.2	66.0	10.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	8.2	6.6	11.0
		Rural	8.3	6.7	10.6
		Urban	7.6	6.2	17.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	45.6	60.3	31.4
		Rural	48.0	59.9	36.8
		Urban	35.3	61.9	8.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>79.8</b>
		Rural	59.9	45.1	82.7
		Urban	9.3	7.5	23.4
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>
		Rural	20.2	25.0	12.7
		Urban	35.2	36.9	22.8
		<b>Services</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>
		Rural	19.9	29.9	4.6
		Urban	55.5	55.7	53.8
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>26.8</b>
		Rural	15.3	14.0	21.5
		Urban	21.1	18.0	49.5
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>73.2</b>
		Rural	84.7	86.0	78.5
		Urban	78.9	82.0	50.5
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.3	0.3	0.1
		Own Account Workers	35.1	46.5	14.2
		Contributing Family Workers	33.5	12.2	72.9
		Employees	31.1	41.0	12.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	52.6	66.0	39.8
		Rural	47.5	62.1	33.6
		Urban	74.0	81.6	66.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.4	0.3	0.7
		Rural	0.5	0.3	0.7
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	42.3	48.4	31.0
		Rural	41.1	47.9	30.7
		Urban	48.6	50.2	36.7

**RAJANPUR**

S.No .	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1419	714	705
		Rural	1167	591	576
		Urban	252	123	129
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	743.9	482.3	261.6
		Rural	642.8	400.3	242.5
		Urban	101.1	82.0	19.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	725.0	468.1	256.9
		Rural	627.1	388.6	238.6
		Urban	97.9	79.5	18.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	18.9	14.2	4.7
		Rural	15.6	11.7	3.9
		Urban	3.2	2.5	0.7
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	52.4	67.5	37.1
		Rural	55.1	67.7	42.1
		Urban	40.1	66.8	14.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.5	3.0	1.8
		Rural	2.4	2.9	1.6
		Urban	3.2	3.1	3.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	51.1	65.5	36.4
		Rural	53.7	65.7	41.4
		Urban	38.8	64.7	14.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>91.8</b>
		Rural	72.4	58.8	94.5
		Urban	19.1	10.2	57.4
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
		Rural	11.3	16.8	2.4
		Urban	22.7	26.0	8.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>
		Rural	16.3	24.4	3.2
		Urban	58.3	63.8	34.1
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>36.1</b>
		Rural	13.0	11.2	35.3
		Urban	16.9	14.7	37.5
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>63.9</b>
		Rural	87.0	88.8	64.7
		Urban	83.1	85.3	62.5
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.5	0.8	-
		Own Account Workers	34.8	51.0	5.4
		Contributing Family Workers	41.6	17.9	84.8
		Employees	23.0	30.3	9.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.0	56.6	29.2
		Rural	37.6	51.9	23.0
		Urban	68.0	79.5	57.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.1	0.2	-
		Rural	0.2	0.2	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	41.4	46.7	31.8
		Rural	40.7	46.3	31.5
		Urban	46.0	48.3	36.0

*LAYYAH*

S.No .	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1424	719	705
		Rural	1155	575	580
		Urban	269	144	125
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	695.2	492.1	203.1
		Rural	589.7	403.1	186.6
		Urban	105.5	89.1	16.5
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	679.5	480.9	198.7
		Rural	577.3	394.6	182.7
		Urban	102.2	86.3	15.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	15.7	11.2	4.5
		Rural	12.4	8.5	3.9
		Urban	3.3	2.8	0.5
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	48.8	68.4	28.8
		Rural	51.1	70.1	32.2
		Urban	39.3	62.0	13.2
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.3	2.3	2.2
		Rural	2.1	2.1	2.1
		Urban	3.1	3.1	3.3
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	47.7	66.9	28.2
		Rural	50.0	68.6	31.5
		Urban	38.0	60.1	12.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>78.8</b>
		Rural	55.6	43.9	80.9
		Urban	22.8	16.9	54.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>
		Rural	22.3	27.0	12.1
		Urban	26.7	27.4	23.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>
		Rural	22.1	29.2	6.9
		Urban	50.5	55.7	22.4
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>22.4</b>
		Rural	20.8	20.8	20.8
		Urban	19.3	18.2	30.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>77.6</b>
		Rural	79.2	79.2	79.2
		Urban	80.7	81.8	69.6
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.9	-
		Own Account Workers	35.3	43.3	15.8
		Contributing Family Workers	28.4	10.8	71.0
		Employees	35.7	45.0	13.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	65.6	77.3	53.6
		Rural	62.4	75.0	49.9
		Urban	79.2	86.6	70.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.7	0.3	1.7
		Rural	0.7	0.4	1.3
		Urban	0.9	-	5.6
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.0	49.9	33.1
		Rural	44.3	49.6	32.8
		Urban	48.8	51.1	36.6

**MUZAFFARGARH**

S.No .	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3203	1635	1568
		Rural	2659	1350	1308
		Urban	544	285	259
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1745.3	1130.9	614.4
		Rural	1535.3	956.8	578.5
		Urban	210.1	174.2	35.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1613.6	1054.6	559.0
		Rural	1418.2	892.2	526.1
		Urban	195.4	162.5	32.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	131.7	76.3	55.4
		Rural	117.0	64.6	52.4
		Urban	14.7	11.7	3.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	54.5	69.2	39.2
		Rural	57.8	70.9	44.2
		Urban	38.6	61.1	13.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.6	6.8	9.0
		Rural	7.6	6.8	9.1
		Urban	7.0	6.7	8.4
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	50.4	64.5	35.7
		Rural	53.3	66.1	40.2
		Urban	35.9	57.0	12.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	53.5	38.1	82.5
		Rural	59.1	43.3	86.0
		Urban	12.6	9.5	27.6
		<b>Industry</b>	22.9	29.2	11.1
		Rural	21.6	28.3	10.2
		Urban	32.6	33.8	26.5
		<b>Services</b>	23.6	32.7	6.3
		Rural	19.3	28.4	3.9
		Urban	54.9	56.7	45.9
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>
		Rural	16.9	16.4	20.0
		Urban	21.9	20.3	32.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>76.9</b>
		Rural	83.1	83.6	80.0
		Urban	78.1	79.7	67.6
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.4	0.6	-
		Own Account Workers	37.5	44.0	25.3
		Contributing Family Workers	29.9	11.9	63.7
		Employees	32.2	43.5	11.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.1	63.2	34.4
		Rural	45.9	61.0	30.3
		Urban	64.8	73.5	55.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.1	2.2	1.9
		Rural	2.3	2.6	1.9
		Urban	0.7	0.5	1.2
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	41.6	48.8	27.9
		Rural	40.6	48.4	27.6
		Urban	48.6	51.6	33.7

**BAHAWALPUR**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2823	1341	1482
		Rural	1847	873	975
		Urban	976	468	507
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1541.7	985.0	556.8
		Rural	1095.4	646.9	448.4
		Urban	446.4	338.0	108.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1516.2	970.9	545.4
		Rural	1081.8	640.8	441.0
		Urban	434.4	330.0	104.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	25.5	14.1	11.4
		Rural	13.6	6.1	7.5
		Urban	11.9	8.0	3.9
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	54.6	73.5	37.6
		Rural	59.3	74.1	46.0
		Urban	45.7	72.2	21.4
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.7	1.4	2.1
		Rural	1.2	0.9	1.7
		Urban	2.7	2.4	3.6
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	53.7	72.4	36.8
		Rural	58.6	73.4	45.2
		Urban	44.5	70.5	20.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	52.7	38.7	77.6
		Rural	66.8	52.4	87.7
		Urban	17.6	12.1	35.0
		<b>Industry</b>	19.6	24.4	11.2
		Rural	15.5	21.8	6.4
		Urban	29.8	29.3	31.4
		<b>Services</b>	27.7	36.9	11.2
		Rural	17.7	25.8	6.0
		Urban	52.6	58.6	33.5
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>
		Rural	18.4	17.2	24.7
		Urban	23.8	23.9	23.3
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>76.1</b>
		Rural	81.6	82.8	75.3
		Urban	76.2	76.1	76.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.5	0.7	0.1
		Own Account Workers	38.9	46.3	25.8
		Contributing Family Workers	25.4	12.9	47.7
		Employees	35.2	40.2	26.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	50.5	58.5	43.3
		Rural	41.8	51.4	33.2
		Urban	67.0	71.6	62.8
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.4	2.1	2.9
		Rural	2.1	2.1	2.0
		Urban	3.2	2.0	6.7
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	43.9	50.4	32.3
		Rural	42.4	49.4	32.2
		Urban	47.6	52.4	32.5

**BAHAWALNAGAR**

S.No .	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2303	1186	1117
		Rural	1800	933	867
		Urban	503	253	250
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1090.6	860.5	230.1
		Rural	898.2	692.3	205.9
		Urban	192.4	168.2	24.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1069.0	844.2	224.8
		Rural	886.6	682.1	204.4
		Urban	182.4	162.1	20.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	21.7	16.3	5.3
		Rural	11.6	10.2	1.4
		Urban	10.0	6.1	3.9
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	47.4	72.6	20.6
		Rural	49.9	74.2	23.8
		Urban	38.3	66.5	9.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.0	1.9	2.3
		Rural	1.3	1.5	0.7
		Urban	5.2	3.6	16.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	46.4	71.2	20.1
		Rural	49.3	73.1	23.6
		Urban	36.3	64.1	8.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>74.8</b>
		Rural	59.8	53.1	82.1
		Urban	6.1	6.6	2.3
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>
		Rural	19.5	23.4	6.6
		Urban	23.7	21.8	39.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>15.6</b>
		Rural	20.7	23.5	11.4
		Urban	70.2	71.6	58.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>44.7</b>
		Rural	24.7	22.3	45.4
		Urban	21.5	18.6	43.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>55.3</b>
		Rural	75.3	77.7	54.6
		Urban	78.5	81.4	56.6
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.4	0.5	-
		Own Account Workers	41.8	47.7	19.8
		Contributing Family Workers	25.6	17.1	57.4
		Employees	32.2	34.7	22.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	54.2	62.6	45.3
		Rural	48.8	58.7	38.1
		Urban	73.9	77.1	70.6
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.5	1.4	1.8
		Rural	1.5	1.4	2.0
		Urban	1.1	1.3	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	46.7	49.2	37.1
		Rural	46.1	48.9	36.7
		Urban	49.3	50.3	41.3



**RAHIM YAR KHAN**

S.No .	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3639	1831	1807
		Rural	2741	1372	1369
		Urban	898	460	438
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1929.1	1283.2	645.9
		Rural	1581.1	995.6	585.5
		Urban	348.0	287.6	60.4
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1868.4	1235.6	632.8
		Rural	1536.8	959.2	577.5
		Urban	331.6	276.4	55.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	60.7	47.6	13.2
		Rural	44.4	36.4	8.0
		Urban	16.4	11.2	5.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	53.0	70.1	35.7
		Rural	57.7	72.6	42.8
		Urban	38.8	62.6	13.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.2	3.7	2.0
		Rural	2.8	3.7	1.4
		Urban	4.7	3.9	8.6
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	51.3	67.5	35.0
		Rural	56.1	69.9	42.2
		Urban	36.9	60.1	12.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	54.0	38.3	84.6
		Rural	62.1	45.8	89.2
		Urban	16.4	12.4	36.3
		<b>Industry</b>	19.7	26.5	6.4
		Rural	17.3	24.2	5.9
		Urban	30.8	34.7	11.2
		<b>Services</b>	26.3	35.1	9.0
		Rural	20.5	30.0	4.9
		Urban	52.9	52.9	52.5
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>33.0</b>
		Rural	15.9	14.5	27.5
		Urban	22.7	19.8	42.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>67.0</b>
		Rural	84.1	85.5	72.5
		Urban	77.3	80.2	57.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.3	0.4	0.1
		Own Account Workers	33.2	40.8	18.3
		Contributing Family Workers	29.9	12.1	64.7
		Employees	36.6	46.7	16.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	50.0	60.2	39.7
		Rural	42.5	54.1	31.0
		Urban	72.8	78.4	66.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.5	0.2	1.0
		Rural	0.3	0.1	0.7
		Urban	1.0	0.4	3.7
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	43.3	48.4	33.4
		Rural	42.7	48.3	33.3
		Urban	46.5	48.8	34.6

**ISLAMABAD**

S.No	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1685	905	780
		Rural	829	432	397
		Urban	857	473	383
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	782.4	607.0	175.5
		Rural	417.5	290.6	126.9
		Urban	365.0	316.4	48.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	701.0	554.9	146.2
		Rural	362.1	257.7	104.3
		Urban	338.9	297.1	41.8
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	81.4	52.1	29.3
		Rural	55.4	32.8	22.6
		Urban	26.0	19.3	6.7
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.4	67.0	22.5
		Rural	50.4	67.2	32.0
		Urban	42.6	66.8	12.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	10.4	8.6	16.7
		Rural	13.3	11.3	17.8
		Urban	7.1	6.1	13.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	41.6	61.3	18.7
		Rural	43.7	59.7	26.3
		Urban	39.6	62.8	10.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>51.4</b>
		Rural	27.7	8.2	65.4
		Urban	4.8	3.1	16.4
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>
		Rural	17.7	22.4	6.2
		Urban	21.3	21.8	17.1
		<b>Services</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>39.3</b>
		Rural	57.6	69.4	28.4
		Urban	74.0	75.0	66.5
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>
		Rural	36.2	34.0	50.7
		Urban	43.5	43.1	47.5
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>50.9</b>
		Rural	63.8	66.0	49.3
		Urban	56.5	56.9	52.5
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	4.1	4.9	0.8
		Own Account Workers	23.0	25.6	13.3
		Contributing Family Workers	13.2	5.3	43.1
		Employees	59.7	64.2	42.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	85.9	91.2	79.6
		Rural	83.8	89.0	78.0
		Urban	87.9	93.2	81.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.2	0.6	3.3
		Rural	1.5	1.4	1.8
		Urban	0.9	-	7.1
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	51.2	55.1	36.4
		Rural	48.2	54.1	33.7
		Urban	54.4	56.0	43.2

**JACOBADAD**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	652	344	308
		Rural	449	236	212
		Urban	203	108	95
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	324.8	257.6	67.2
		Rural	243.4	182.2	61.2
		Urban	81.4	75.4	6.0
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	312.4	246.0	66.3
		Rural	238.5	177.6	60.9
		Urban	73.9	68.5	5.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	12.4	11.5	0.9
		Rural	4.9	4.7	0.3
		Urban	7.5	6.9	0.6
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.8	74.8	21.9
		Rural	54.3	77.1	28.9
		Urban	40.0	69.9	6.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.8	4.5	1.3
		Rural	2.0	2.6	0.5
		Urban	9.2	9.1	10.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	47.9	71.5	21.6
		Rural	53.2	75.1	28.7
		Urban	36.4	63.5	5.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>88.5</b>
		Rural	80.3	74.9	95.9
		Urban	8.2	8.4	5.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>
		Rural	6.9	8.5	2.3
		Urban	26.4	26.7	21.5
		<b>Services</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>
		Rural	12.9	16.7	1.8
		Urban	65.5	64.8	73.4
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>
		Rural	22.8	22.0	38.1
		Urban	24.5	22.7	46.6
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>56.2</b>
		Rural	77.2	78.0	61.9
		Urban	75.5	77.3	53.4
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.7	-
		Own Account Workers	45.4	55.9	6.2
		Contributing Family Workers	29.6	15.4	82.3
		Employees	24.4	27.9	11.5
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.9	54.0	26.2
		Rural	29.3	42.3	15.0
		Urban	66.4	79.8	51.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.3	0.2	1.0
		Rural	0.1	-	0.3
		Urban	1.2	0.6	9.3
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	51.7	53.2	46.3
		Rural	50.3	51.6	46.6
		Urban	56.2	57.2	43.6

**KASHMORE**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	689	359	330
		Rural	524	275	249
		Urban	165	84	81
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	470.5	279.2	191.3
		Rural	395.4	219.0	176.4
		Urban	75.1	60.2	14.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	463.9	273.3	190.6
		Rural	391.2	215.4	175.9
		Urban	72.7	58.0	14.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	6.5	5.8	0.7
		Rural	4.1	3.6	0.6
		Urban	2.4	2.3	0.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	68.3	77.8	57.9
		Rural	75.5	79.7	70.8
		Urban	45.5	71.8	18.4
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.4	2.1	0.4
		Rural	1.1	1.6	0.3
		Urban	3.2	3.7	1.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	67.3	76.2	57.7
		Rural	74.7	78.4	70.6
		Urban	44.0	69.1	18.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>91.7</b>
		Rural	81.2	71.4	93.2
		Urban	31.4	20.3	74.8
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>
		Rural	8.7	11.4	5.5
		Urban	24.1	26.0	16.6
		<b>Services</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
		Rural	10.0	17.1	1.3
		Urban	44.5	53.7	8.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>
		Rural	29.8	32.2	17.0
		Urban	18.1	18.9	8.6
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>85.0</b>
		Rural	70.2	67.8	83.0
		Urban	81.9	81.1	91.4
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.4	0.6	-
		Own Account Workers	29.1	46.3	4.3
		Contributing Family Workers	50.3	23.3	88.9
		Employees	20.3	29.7	6.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	36.2	53.8	17.1
		Rural	32.0	49.0	13.2
		Urban	49.9	69.7	29.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.8	1.1	0.2
		Rural	0.7	1.2	-
		Urban	1.4	1.0	2.9
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	37.2	42.6	29.6
		Rural	35.1	39.9	29.3
		Urban	48.6	52.4	33.6

**SHIKARPUR**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	859	427	432
		Rural	637	316	321
		Urban	222	111	111
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	421.0	312.9	108.2
		Rural	330.9	236.2	94.7
		Urban	90.1	76.7	13.4
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	414.5	308.5	106.0
		Rural	327.5	233.4	94.1
		Urban	87.0	75.1	11.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	6.5	4.3	2.2
		Rural	3.4	2.7	0.7
		Urban	3.1	1.6	1.5
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.0	73.3	25.0
		Rural	52.0	74.7	29.5
		Urban	40.6	69.3	12.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.6	1.4	2.0
		Rural	1.0	1.2	0.7
		Urban	3.5	2.1	11.3
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	48.3	72.3	24.5
		Rural	51.4	73.9	29.3
		Urban	39.2	67.9	10.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>84.8</b>
		Rural	70.1	60.3	94.4
		Urban	5.2	4.6	8.9
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>
		Rural	14.0	17.7	5.0
		Urban	33.6	28.0	69.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
		Rural	15.9	22.0	0.6
		Urban	61.2	67.3	22.2
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>
		Rural	16.9	17.6	4.9
		Urban	23.1	24.5	13.6
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>89.3</b>
		Rural	83.1	82.4	95.1
		Urban	76.9	75.5	86.4
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.1	0.1	-
		Own Account Workers	33.0	42.3	6.0
		Contributing Family Workers	35.3	18.4	84.3
		Employees	31.7	39.2	9.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.8	62.1	31.7
		Rural	39.1	55.0	23.4
		Urban	69.1	82.7	55.5
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.1	-	0.2
		Rural	0.1	-	0.2
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.5	47.8	38.6
		Rural	44.2	46.6	38.4
		Urban	50.1	51.7	40.2

**LARKANA**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1236	626	611
		Rural	680	346	334
		Urban	556	280	276
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	587.7	459.6	128.1
		Rural	359.4	261.6	97.7
		Urban	228.3	198.0	30.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	568.4	443.8	124.6
		Rural	350.4	253.7	96.7
		Urban	218.0	190.1	27.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	19.3	15.8	3.5
		Rural	8.9	7.9	1.0
		Urban	10.3	7.9	2.4
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	47.5	73.5	21.0
		Rural	52.9	75.7	29.2
		Urban	41.0	70.7	11.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.3	3.4	2.7
		Rural	2.5	3.0	1.1
		Urban	4.5	4.0	8.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	46.0	70.9	20.4
		Rural	51.5	73.4	28.9
		Urban	39.2	67.8	10.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>59.6</b>
		Rural	54.0	46.3	74.1
		Urban	6.5	6.0	9.2
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>31.0</b>
		Rural	24.4	24.8	23.3
		Urban	32.2	28.4	57.9
		<b>Services</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>
		Rural	21.6	28.9	2.6
		Urban	61.3	65.5	32.9
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>
		Rural	21.4	23.6	9.1
		Urban	22.3	22.9	18.2
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>86.3</b>
		Rural	78.6	76.4	90.9
		Urban	77.7	77.1	81.8
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.3	0.4	-
		Own Account Workers	30.7	35.4	14.2
		Contributing Family Workers	23.0	12.9	58.9
		Employees	46.0	51.4	26.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	58.8	73.1	44.2
		Rural	51.5	66.2	36.2
		Urban	67.8	81.5	53.8
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.1	-	0.2
		Rural	0.1	-	0.3
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.3	51.8	40.3
		Rural	47.5	50.4	40.1
		Urban	52.0	53.7	41.0

## KAMBAR SAHAHADAD KOT

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	922	476	446
		Rural	647	336	311
		Urban	275	140	135
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	469.6	391.7	117.9
		Rural	350.4	250.4	100.0
		Urban	119.2	101.3	17.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	466.9	349.0	117.9
		Rural	349.2	249.3	100.0
		Urban	117.6	99.8	17.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2.7	2.7	-
		Rural	1.2	1.2	-
		Urban	1.5	1.5	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	50.9	73.9	26.4
		Rural	54.2	74.6	32.1
		Urban	43.3	72.1	13.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.6	0.8	-
		Rural	0.3	0.5	-
		Urban	1.3	1.5	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	50.6	73.3	26.4
		Rural	54.0	74.3	32.1
		Urban	42.7	71.0	13.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>85.4</b>
		Rural	72.4	65.6	89.4
		Urban	33.3	28.0	62.8
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>
		Rural	12.0	12.7	10.3
		Urban	30.6	30.3	32.2
		<b>Services</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
		Rural	15.6	21.7	0.3
		Urban	36.1	41.7	5.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>
		Rural	13.5	14.8	2.9
		Urban	13.5	13.5	13.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>93.1</b>
		Rural	86.5	85.2	97.1
		Urban	86.5	86.5	86.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	-	-	-
		Own Account Workers	35.5	45.8	5.2
		Contributing Family Workers	38.5	23.3	83.4
		Employees	26.0	30.9	11.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.7	60.4	32.2
		Rural	41.1	57.1	23.8
		Urban	60.0	68.2	51.4
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.3	53.6	40.7
		Rural	49.8	53.3	40.9
		Urban	51.9	54.1	39.4

**SUKKUR**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1220	626	594
		Rural	678	346	332
		Urban	541	279	262
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	563.6	443.5	120.0
		Rural	338.3	249.8	88.5
		Urban	225.3	193.7	31.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	543.0	429.5	113.5
		Rural	333.0	245.6	87.3
		Urban	210.1	183.9	26.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	20.5	14.0	6.5
		Rural	5.3	4.2	1.1
		Urban	15.2	9.8	5.4
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.2	70.9	20.2
		Rural	49.9	72.1	26.7
		Urban	41.6	69.4	12.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.7	3.2	5.4
		Rural	1.6	1.7	1.3
		Urban	6.8	5.1	17.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	44.5	68.7	19.1
		Rural	49.1	70.9	26.3
		Urban	38.8	65.9	10.0
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>59.1</b>
		Rural	53.0	45.8	73.3
		Urban	5.7	4.9	11.7
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>27.6</b>
		Rural	21.2	20.9	21.9
		Urban	29.1	26.6	46.6
		<b>Services</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
		Rural	25.8	33.2	4.8
		Urban	65.2	68.6	41.7
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>
		Rural	20.5	22.3	10.7
		Urban	21.0	21.5	17.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>85.8</b>
		Rural	79.5	77.7	89.3
		Urban	79.0	78.5	82.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.3	1.4	0.7
		Own Account Workers	29.3	33.7	12.6
		Contributing Family Workers	22.7	13.2	58.6
		Employees	46.8	51.7	28.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	59.2	75.1	42.5
		Rural	45.7	65.1	25.5
		Urban	76.2	87.6	64.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.1	0.2	-
		Rural	0.2	0.3	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.1	53.3	38.0
		Rural	48.8	52.7	37.6
		Urban	52.3	54.1	39.3



**GHOTKI**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1304	672	632
		Rural	1004	521	484
		Urban	300	152	148
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	618.2	465.0	153.2
		Rural	494.2	360.4	133.8
		Urban	123.9	104.6	19.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	601.0	449.9	151.1
		Rural	483.4	350.5	132.9
		Urban	117.7	99.4	18.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	17.1	15.1	2.0
		Rural	10.9	9.9	1.0
		Urban	6.3	5.2	1.1
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	47.4	69.2	24.3
		Rural	49.2	69.2	27.7
		Urban	41.3	68.9	13.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.8	3.3	1.3
		Rural	2.2	2.8	0.7
		Urban	5.1	5.0	5.5
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	46.1	66.9	23.9
		Rural	48.1	67.3	27.5
		Urban	39.2	65.5	12.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>68.8</b>
		Rural	59.8	54.1	74.9
		Urban	14.1	12.2	24.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>
		Rural	21.7	21.3	22.9
		Urban	34.3	30.7	53.5
		<b>Services</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>
		Rural	18.5	24.7	2.2
		Urban	51.7	57.1	21.9
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
		Rural	17.7	19.9	7.2
		Urban	23.3	25.4	9.9
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>92.0</b>
		Rural	82.3	80.1	92.8
		Urban	76.7	74.6	90.1
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.8	0
		Own Account Workers	32.8	38.7	15.3
		Contributing Family Workers	28.3	14.8	68.4
		Employees	38.3	45.7	16.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.8	61.9	24.4
		Rural	38.1	57.3	17.3
		Urban	62.8	77.6	47.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.2	0.1	0.4
		Rural	0.2	0.2	0.2
		Urban	0.3	-	1.9
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.3	54.5	33.8
		Rural	48.5	54.1	33.8
		Urban	52.6	55.9	34.3

**KHAIRPUR**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2155	1100	1055
		Rural	1464	754	710
		Urban	692	346	346
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1006.4	793.4	213.0
		Rural	703.7	542.8	161.0
		Urban	302.7	250.7	52.0
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	962.7	758.5	204.2
		Rural	683.7	525.5	158.2
		Urban	279.1	233.1	46.0
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	43.7	34.9	8.8
		Rural	20.1	17.3	2.8
		Urban	23.6	17.6	6.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.7	72.1	20.2
		Rural	48.1	72.0	22.7
		Urban	43.8	72.4	15.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	4.3	4.4	4.1
		Rural	2.9	3.2	1.7
		Urban	7.8	7.0	11.6
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	44.7	69.0	19.3
		Rural	46.7	69.7	22.3
		Urban	40.3	67.3	13.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>58.3</b>
		Rural	54.9	51.6	66.0
		Urban	22.7	20.9	31.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>28.7</b>
		Rural	21.7	21.0	24.2
		Urban	32.7	30.4	44.1
		<b>Services</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>
		Rural	23.3	27.4	9.8
		Urban	44.7	48.7	24.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>
		Rural	18.9	20.1	13.2
		Urban	24.9	24.8	25.7
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>82.2</b>
		Rural	81.1	79.9	86.8
		Urban	75.1	75.2	74.3
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	-	-	-
		Own Account Workers	32.8	37.9	13.6
		Contributing Family Workers	19.3	10.6	51.5
		Employees	47.9	51.4	34.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	52.3	70.5	33.4
		Rural	48.0	68.2	26.6
		Urban	61.6	75.7	47.4
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.1	-	0.6
		Rural	0.1	-	0.2
		Urban	0.3	-	1.6
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	51.2	54.4	39.4
		Rural	50.8	54.2	39.7
		Urban	52.3	55.1	38.3

*DADU*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1098	564	534
		Rural	806	410	396
		Urban	292	154	138
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	469.1	428.1	41.0
		Rural	353.1	320.6	32.6
		Urban	116.0	107.6	8.4
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	455.8	416.0	39.9
		Rural	346.7	314.9	31.8
		Urban	109.1	101.0	8.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	13.3	12.2	1.1
		Rural	6.4	5.6	0.8
		Urban	6.9	6.5	0.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	42.7	75.9	7.7
		Rural	43.8	78.1	8.2
		Urban	39.7	70.0	6.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.8	2.8	2.7
		Rural	1.8	1.8	2.5
		Urban	5.9	6.1	3.7
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	41.5	73.7	7.5
		Rural	43.0	76.7	8.0
		Urban	37.4	65.7	5.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>67.0</b>
		Rural	55.4	52.6	84.0
		Urban	8.6	9.3	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>
		Rural	20.3	21.5	9.1
		Urban	31.0	32.7	10.6
		<b>Services</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>23.6</b>
		Rural	24.2	26.0	6.9
		Urban	60.3	58.0	89.4
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>42.5</b>
		Rural	22.7	22.4	30.9
		Urban	34.7	33.4	49.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>57.5</b>
		Rural	77.3	77.6	69.1
		Urban	65.3	66.6	50.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.9	1	-
		Own Account Workers	43.3	46.7	7.3
		Contributing Family Workers	11.7	6.9	62.1
		Employees	44.1	45.4	30.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	60.7	72.0	48.8
		Rural	54.8	66.1	43.1
		Urban	77.2	87.9	65.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.6	0.6	1.6
		Rural	0.7	0.6	2.0
		Urban	0.4	0.4	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.2	48.2	37.0
		Rural	45.9	46.8	37.7
		Urban	51.2	52.6	34.5

**JAMSHORO**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	719	381	338
		Rural	396	207	190
		Urban	322	174	148
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	353.6	291.9	61.7
		Rural	191.8	155.0	36.8
		Urban	161.8	137.0	24.8
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	334.4	283.6	50.7
		Rural	191.1	154.2	36.8
		Urban	143.3	129.4	13.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	19.3	8.3	10.9
		Rural	0.7	0.7	-
		Urban	18.5	7.6	10.9
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.2	76.7	18.2
		Rural	48.4	75.0	19.4
		Urban	50.2	78.8	16.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.5	2.9	17.7
		Rural	0.4	0.5	-
		Urban	11.4	5.5	44.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	46.5	74.5	15.0
		Rural	48.2	74.7	19.4
		Urban	44.5	74.4	9.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>46.2</b>
		Rural	50.1	47.1	62.8
		Urban	3.7	3.9	2.2
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>25.9</b>
		Rural	25.7	27.9	16.6
		Urban	42.7	41.8	50.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>
		Rural	24.2	25.1	20.5
		Urban	53.6	54.3	47.4
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>
		Rural	24.8	29.0	-
		Urban	22.1	22.3	21.1
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>89.5</b>
		Rural	75.2	71.0	100.0
		Urban	77.9	77.7	78.9
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.4	0.4	0.2
		Own Account Workers	40.2	44.0	18.7
		Contributing Family Workers	20.7	15.4	50.5
		Employees	38.7	40.2	30.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	60.7	71.3	48.8
		Rural	49.8	61.7	36.9
		Urban	74.0	82.6	64.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.2	0.1	0.6
		Rural	0.2	0.2	0.3
		Urban	0.2	-	1.6
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.0	50.0	43.4
		Rural	47.1	47.8	43.8
		Urban	51.7	52.7	42.6

**HYDERABAD**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1754	908	846
		Rural	262	142	120
		Urban	1492	766	726
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	773.2	674.1	99.0
		Rural	135.9	108.2	27.7
		Urban	637.3	566.0	71.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	722.1	648.8	73.4
		Rural	130.4	105.4	25.0
		Urban	591.7	543.4	48.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	51.0	25.4	25.7
		Rural	5.5	2.8	2.7
		Urban	45.5	22.6	22.9
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	44.1	74.3	11.7
		Rural	51.9	76.4	23.0
		Urban	42.4	73.9	9.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	6.6	3.8	25.9
		Rural	4.1	2.6	9.8
		Urban	7.1	4.0	32.2
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	41.2	71.5	8.7
		Rural	49.8	74.5	20.8
		Urban	39.7	70.9	6.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>27.9</b>
		Rural	58.4	54.2	76.2
		Urban	1.7	1.6	2.9
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>35.7</b>
		Rural	23.3	23.6	22.3
		Urban	36.1	35.5	42.7
		<b>Services</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>
		Rural	18.3	22.3	1.5
		Urban	62.2	62.9	54.4
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>32.4</b>
		Rural	17.7	18.8	8.3
		Urban	26.3	25.5	35.5
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>67.6</b>
		Rural	82.3	81.2	91.7
		Urban	73.7	74.5	64.5
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.3	1.5	0
		Own Account Workers	33.0	34.3	21.5
		Contributing Family Workers	11.3	9.1	30.8
		Employees	54.4	55.1	47.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	71.5	77.4	65.2
		Rural	48.1	62.7	31.0
		Urban	75.6	80.1	70.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.8	0.2	6.4
		Rural	2.7	0.6	11.6
		Urban	0.4	0.1	3.7
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.3	50.6	38.3
		Rural	45.8	48.3	35.3
		Urban	50.1	51.0	39.9

**TANDO ALLAHYAR**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	609	319	290
		Rural	413	215	199
		Urban	196	105	91
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	313.4	243.4	70.0
		Rural	223.4	165.4	58.1
		Urban	90.0	78.0	11.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	305.3	239.2	66.1
		Rural	216.8	162.6	54.1
		Urban	88.5	76.6	11.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	8.1	4.2	4.0
		Rural	6.7	2.7	4.0
		Urban	1.5	1.5	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.5	76.3	24.2
		Rural	54.1	77.1	29.2
		Urban	46.0	74.6	13.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.6	1.7	5.6
		Rural	3.0	1.7	6.8
		Urban	1.6	1.9	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	50.1	75.0	22.8
		Rural	52.5	75.8	27.2
		Urban	45.2	73.2	13.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>91.8</b>
		Rural	73.0	67.1	90.7
		Urban	36.9	27.6	97.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>
		Rural	8.9	9.6	6.7
		Urban	16.9	19.5	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
		Rural	18.1	23.3	2.6
		Urban	46.2	52.9	3.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>27.5</b>
		Rural	18.1	17.6	22.4
		Urban	22.0	21.5	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>72.5</b>
		Rural	81.9	82.4	77.6
		Urban	78.0	78.5	0.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.1	0.2	-
		Own Account Workers	35.0	43.1	5.6
		Contributing Family Workers	22.5	13.1	56.6
		Employees	42.4	43.6	37.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	47.3	60.1	33.2
		Rural	38.4	51.8	24.0
		Urban	66.0	77.2	53.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.1	0.3	8.8
		Rural	1.9	0.2	7.2
		Urban	2.6	0.5	16.1
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	48.0	50.9	37.3
		Rural	47.5	50.9	37.2
		Urban	49.2	51.0	37.8

**TANDO MOHAMMAD KHAN**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	488	258	230
		Rural	392	209	183
		Urban	96	49	47
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	234.4	193.1	41.3
		Rural	193.4	157.2	36.2
		Urban	41.0	35.9	5.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	225.3	185.8	39.5
		Rural	185.9	151.3	34.6
		Urban	39.4	34.5	4.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	9.1	7.3	1.8
		Rural	7.6	5.9	1.6
		Urban	1.6	1.4	0.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	48.0	74.9	17.9
		Rural	49.3	75.1	19.8
		Urban	42.8	73.6	10.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.9	3.8	4.4
		Rural	3.9	3.8	4.5
		Urban	3.9	3.9	4.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	46.1	72.0	17.1
		Rural	47.4	72.3	18.9
		Urban	41.1	70.8	10.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>72.0</b>
		Rural	54.7	50.4	73.2
		Urban	15.7	9.0	63.4
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>
		Rural	18.8	19.7	15.0
		Urban	36.4	38.3	22.5
		<b>Services</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>
		Rural	26.5	29.9	11.7
		Urban	47.9	52.7	14.1
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>
		Rural	23.4	25.2	9.3
		Urban	16.6	15.2	40.3
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>85.6</b>
		Rural	76.6	74.8	90.6
		Urban	83.4	84.8	59.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	-	-	-
		Own Account Workers	35.9	41.0	12.2
		Contributing Family Workers	12.0	4.7	46.3
		Employees	52.1	54.4	41.5
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	38.4	50.5	24.9
		Rural	35.8	47.5	22.4
		Urban	49.3	63.4	34.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.9	0.3	9.1
		Rural	1.9	0.2	9.2
		Urban	1.7	0.8	8.2
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	48.9	51.7	35.9
		Rural	48.5	51.3	36.3
		Urban	51.0	53.4	33.5

***MATIRI***

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	577	307	271
		Rural	436	231	205
		Urban	142	76	66
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	298.8	230.3	68.6
		Rural	239.5	176.0	63.5
		Urban	59.3	54.2	5.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	287.1	226.0	61.1
		Rural	231.5	174.5	57.0
		Urban	55.5	51.5	4.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	11.8	4.3	7.5
		Rural	7.9	1.5	6.5
		Urban	3.8	2.8	1.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.8	75.0	25.4
		Rural	55.0	76.3	31.0
		Urban	41.8	71.1	7.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.9	1.9	11.0
		Rural	3.3	0.8	10.2
		Urban	6.4	5.1	20.5
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	49.7	73.6	22.6
		Rural	53.2	75.7	27.8
		Urban	39.1	67.5	6.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>68.3</b>
		Rural	63.5	60.7	72.0
		Urban	14.9	14.9	15.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>
		Rural	14.1	13.8	14.9
		Urban	32.6	31.5	46.6
		<b>Services</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>14.8</b>
		Rural	22.4	25.5	13.1
		Urban	52.5	53.6	38.4
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>
		Rural	25.7	26.7	21.1
		Urban	23.8	23.8	24.3
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>78.3</b>
		Rural	74.3	73.3	78.9
		Urban	76.2	76.2	75.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.1	0.2	-
		Own Account Workers	36.2	42.5	12.9
		Contributing Family Workers	14.5	6.3	44.9
		Employees	49.2	51.0	42.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	53.8	65.8	40.2
		Rural	48.9	61.7	34.5
		Urban	68.9	78.2	58.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.5	1.4	6.7
		Rural	3.1	1.8	7.1
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.2	48.0	34.9
		Rural	43.8	46.9	34.5
		Urban	50.9	51.8	39.2



***BADIN***

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1295	671	624
		Rural	994	510	483
		Urban	301	161	140
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	639.9	499.5	140.5
		Rural	516.2	389.3	126.9
		Urban	123.7	110.1	13.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	614.9	484.2	130.7
		Rural	503.0	383.5	119.5
		Urban	111.9	100.6	11.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	25.0	15.3	9.7
		Rural	13.2	5.8	7.4
		Urban	11.8	9.5	2.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.4	74.4	22.5
		Rural	52.0	76.3	26.2
		Urban	41.0	68.4	9.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.9	3.1	6.9
		Rural	2.6	1.5	5.8
		Urban	9.6	8.6	17.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	47.5	72.1	21.0
		Rural	50.6	75.2	24.7
		Urban	37.1	62.5	8.0
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>88.7</b>
		Rural	76.2	71.3	91.8
		Urban	16.6	12.3	54.8
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
		Rural	10.1	12.4	2.6
		Urban	29.2	29.7	25.2
		<b>Services</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>
		Rural	13.7	16.3	5.5
		Urban	54.2	58.0	20.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>37.5</b>
		Rural	20.2	19.3	30.8
		Urban	25.5	24.0	50.5
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>62.5</b>
		Rural	79.8	80.7	69.2
		Urban	74.5	76.0	49.5
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.1	0.1	-
		Own Account Workers	46.6	56.8	8.7
		Contributing Family Workers	22.4	10.2	67.5
		Employees	31.0	32.9	23.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.0	57.0	28.0
		Rural	38.7	53.4	23.3
		Urban	57.2	68.5	44.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.4	0.9	3.4
		Rural	1.3	0.8	2.8
		Urban	2.0	1.1	9.9
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.8	48.6	35.4
		Rural	45.3	48.3	35.7
		Urban	48.1	49.8	32.7

**THATTAH**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	723	377	346
		Rural	578	301	277
		Urban	145	77	68
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	303.0	258.8	44.2
		Rural	248.1	206.3	41.8
		Urban	54.9	52.5	2.4
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	289.2	245.3	43.9
		Rural	239.5	197.8	41.8
		Urban	49.7	47.5	2.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	13.8	13.5	0.3
		Rural	8.6	8.6	-
		Urban	5.3	5.0	0.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	41.9	68.6	12.8
		Rural	42.9	68.6	15.1
		Urban	37.9	68.5	3.6
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	4.6	5.2	0.7
		Rural	3.5	4.2	-
		Urban	9.6	9.5	11.9
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	40.0	65.0	12.7
		Rural	41.4	65.8	15.1
		Urban	34.3	62.0	3.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>86.8</b>
		Rural	59.7	53.0	91.2
		Urban	8.7	9.0	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>
		Rural	15.9	17.7	7.2
		Urban	21.7	21.0	36.5
		<b>Services</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>
		Rural	24.5	29.3	1.5
		Urban	69.7	70.0	63.5
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>
		Rural	17.7	17.8	13.8
		Urban	31.9	32.5	19.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>84.3</b>
		Rural	82.3	82.2	86.2
		Urban	68.1	67.5	81.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.2	1.5	-
		Own Account Workers	30.7	33.0	17.6
		Contributing Family Workers	13.5	4.5	63.9
		Employees	54.5	61.0	18.5
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	39.6	53.1	24.9
		Rural	32.8	46.6	17.9
		Urban	66.7	78.7	53.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.8	0.8	1.0
		Rural	0.2	-	1.1
		Urban	4.0	4.2	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	53.0	55.6	38.6
		Rural	53.2	56.3	38.2
		Urban	52.1	52.4	46.9

*SUJAWAL*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	504	267	237
		Rural	449	238	211
		Urban	55	29	26
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	219.6	194.7	24.9
		Rural	200.3	175.6	24.7
		Urban	19.3	19.1	0.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	207.9	182.9	24.9
		Rural	190.3	165.6	24.7
		Urban	17.6	17.4	0.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	11.8	11.8	-
		Rural	10.0	10.0	-
		Urban	1.8	1.8	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.6	73.0	10.5
		Rural	44.7	73.9	11.7
		Urban	34.9	65.1	0.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.4	6.0	-
		Rural	5.0	5.7	-
		Urban	9.2	9.3	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	41.2	68.5	10.5
		Rural	42.4	69.7	11.7
		Urban	31.7	59.1	0.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>83.3</b>
		Rural	72.3	70.5	84.0
		Urban	13.4	13.6	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
		Rural	10.5	10.3	11.4
		Urban	28.8	28.1	100.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>
		Rural	17.3	19.1	4.6
		Urban	57.7	58.3	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>
		Rural	14.1	14.1	13.8
		Urban	17.6	17.8	0.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>86.8</b>
		Rural	85.9	85.9	86.2
		Urban	82.4	82.2	100.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.2	0.3	-
		Own Account Workers	27.7	29.3	15.9
		Contributing Family Workers	11.9	5.7	57.3
		Employees	60.2	64.8	26.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	30.5	40.4	19.5
		Rural	25.6	36.0	14.0
		Urban	70.3	75.7	64.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.3	-	2.2
		Rural	0.3	-	2.2
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.9	52.4	39.8
		Rural	50.5	52.1	39.7
		Urban	54.9	54.9	52.3

**MIRPUR KHAS**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1118	579	539
		Rural	781	406	375
		Urban	337	174	164
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	513.4	391.7	121.7
		Rural	387.9	281.7	106.2
		Urban	125.6	110.1	15.5
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	506.6	385.2	121.4
		Rural	383.6	277.4	106.2
		Urban	123.0	107.8	15.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	6.9	6.5	0.3
		Rural	4.3	4.3	-
		Urban	2.6	2.2	0.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	45.9	67.6	22.6
		Rural	49.7	69.4	28.3
		Urban	37.2	63.4	9.5
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.3	1.7	0.3
		Rural	1.1	1.5	-
		Urban	2.0	2.0	2.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	45.3	66.5	22.5
		Rural	49.1	68.4	28.3
		Urban	36.5	62.1	9.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>84.1</b>
		Rural	69.7	61.6	91.1
		Urban	12.5	9.3	34.8
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>
		Rural	13.2	16.2	5.5
		Urban	24.6	25.9	15.6
		<b>Services</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>
		Rural	17.1	22.3	3.4
		Urban	62.9	64.8	49.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>
		Rural	28.4	28.7	25.4
		Urban	25.2	25.7	19.9
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>77.4</b>
		Rural	71.6	71.3	74.6
		Urban	74.8	74.3	80.1
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.3	0.4	-
		Own Account Workers	40.3	49.9	10.1
		Contributing Family Workers	24.6	10.5	69.3
		Employees	34.8	39.2	20.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	48.0	61.1	33.9
		Rural	36.4	51.5	20.0
		Urban	74.8	83.5	65.6
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	0.2
		Rural	0.1	-	0.2
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	53.7	56.3	45.4
		Rural	53.5	56.7	45.2
		Urban	54.2	55.3	46.1

**UMER KOT**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	778	399	379
		Rural	598	307	291
		Urban	180	93	87
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	375.5	274.3	101.2
		Rural	289.9	208.1	81.8
		Urban	85.6	66.1	19.4
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	372.5	271.3	101.2
		Rural	287.4	205.6	81.8
		Urban	85.1	65.7	19.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.0	3.0	-
		Rural	2.5	2.5	-
		Urban	0.5	0.5	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	48.3	68.7	26.7
		Rural	48.5	67.9	28.1
		Urban	47.6	71.5	22.2
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.8	1.1	-
		Rural	0.9	1.2	-
		Urban	0.6	0.7	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	47.9	68.0	26.7
		Rural	48.1	67.1	28.1
		Urban	47.3	71.0	22.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>74.9</b>
		Rural	67.4	60.2	85.5
		Urban	16.2	12.0	30.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>
		Rural	15.4	17.4	10.4
		Urban	19.9	20.5	17.9
		<b>Services</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>
		Rural	17.1	22.3	4.1
		Urban	63.9	67.4	52.1
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>18.6</b>
		Rural	23.6	25.3	12.4
		Urban	17.0	15.4	23.9
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>81.4</b>
		Rural	76.4	74.7	87.6
		Urban	83.0	84.6	76.1
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.9	1.3	-
		Own Account Workers	33.2	43.6	5.2
		Contributing Family Workers	24.4	11.6	58.5
		Employees	41.6	43.5	36.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.8	59.0	21.7
		Rural	34.0	53.1	14.0
		Urban	63.5	78.8	47.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	55.3	59.2	44.9
		Rural	55.4	59.5	45.1
		Urban	55.1	58.4	43.9

**THARPARKAR**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1178	609	569
		Rural	1084	560	524
		Urban	94	49	45
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	515.4	423.1	92.4
		Rural	480.6	391.6	89.0
		Urban	34.9	31.5	3.4
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	498.8	416.5	82.3
		Rural	465.2	386.3	78.9
		Urban	33.6	30.2	3.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	16.6	6.6	10.1
		Rural	15.4	5.3	10.1
		Urban	1.3	1.3	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	43.7	69.4	16.2
		Rural	44.3	69.9	17.0
		Urban	37.1	64.6	7.5
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.2	1.6	10.9
		Rural	3.2	1.4	11.3
		Urban	3.6	4.0	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	42.3	68.4	14.5
		Rural	42.9	68.9	15.1
		Urban	35.8	62.0	7.5
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>83.3</b>
		Rural	62.1	57.4	84.9
		Urban	18.1	15.1	45.1
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
		Rural	14.9	16.6	6.4
		Urban	22.3	22.6	19.6
		<b>Services</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>
		Rural	23.0	25.9	8.7
		Urban	59.6	62.3	35.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>
		Rural	27.4	28.3	15.8
		Urban	25.9	25.8	28.5
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>82.5</b>
		Rural	72.6	71.7	84.2
		Urban	74.1	74.2	71.5
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.7	0.7	0.7
		Own Account Workers	46.6	53.2	13.1
		Contributing Family Workers	17.8	7.4	70.0
		Employees	34.9	38.6	16.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	42.0	56.8	26.1
		Rural	40.6	55.5	24.6
		Urban	58.0	71.7	43.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.3	-	1.7
		Rural	0.3	-	1.8
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	52.1	54.2	41.3
		Rural	51.9	54.1	41.2
		Urban	53.8	55.1	42.4

**KARACHI WEST**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3021	1620	1400
		Rural	201	107	94
		Urban	2819	1513	1306
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1220.9	1155.4	65.5
		Rural	83.0	74.1	8.9
		Urban	1137.9	1081.3	56.7
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1149.1	1110.5	38.5
		Rural	80.2	71.4	8.9
		Urban	1068.8	1039.2	29.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	71.8	44.8	27.0
		Rural	2.8	2.8	-
		Urban	69.1	42.1	27.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.4	71.3	4.7
		Rural	41.2	69.1	9.5
		Urban	40.4	71.5	4.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.9	3.9	41.2
		Rural	3.3	3.7	-
		Urban	6.1	3.9	47.7
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	38.0	68.5	2.8
		Rural	39.9	66.5	9.5
		Urban	37.9	68.7	2.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>
		Rural	18.2	10.5	80.3
		Urban	1.7	1.7	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>25.8</b>
		Rural	43.7	47.8	10.3
		Urban	46.6	47.1	30.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>55.7</b>
		Rural	38.1	41.7	9.4
		Urban	51.7	51.2	69.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>46.7</b>
		Rural	19.1	18.4	44.9
		Urban	33.2	32.8	46.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>
		Rural	80.9	81.6	55.1
		Urban	66.8	67.2	53.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.6	2.7	-
		Own Account Workers	26.6	27.3	6.1
		Contributing Family Workers	6.4	6.0	19.7
		Employees	64.4	64.0	74.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	73.9	80.7	66.1
		Rural	58.0	67.5	47.2
		Urban	75.1	81.6	67.5
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.6	1.1	14.7
		Rural	0.4	-	4.0
		Urban	1.6	1.2	18.0
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	51.7	52.2	36.3
		Rural	53.7	55.3	40.7
		Urban	51.5	52.0	35.0

***MALIR***

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1492	783	709
		Rural	659	345	314
		Urban	833	438	396
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	542.9	500.8	42.1
		Rural	247.1	214.1	33.0
		Urban	295.9	286.8	9.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	528.1	492.3	35.8
		Rural	240.1	209.7	30.4
		Urban	288.0	282.6	5.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	14.8	8.5	6.3
		Rural	6.9	4.3	2.6
		Urban	7.9	4.2	3.7
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	36.4	64.0	5.9
		Rural	37.5	62.0	10.5
		Urban	35.5	65.5	2.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.7	1.7	15.0
		Rural	2.8	2.0	7.9
		Urban	2.7	1.5	40.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	35.4	62.9	5.0
		Rural	36.4	60.7	9.7
		Urban	34.6	64.6	1.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>64.4</b>
		Rural	29.0	22.3	75.0
		Urban	1.2	1.2	4.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>
		Rural	25.2	28.2	4.3
		Urban	41.2	41.4	33.5
		<b>Services</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>
		Rural	45.9	49.5	20.7
		Urban	57.6	57.5	61.9
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>54.0</b>
		Rural	31.2	31.1	32.6
		Urban	44.1	43.3	85.6
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>46.0</b>
		Rural	68.8	68.9	67.4
		Urban	55.9	56.7	14.4
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.5	2.7	-
		Own Account Workers	30.5	32.5	2.6
		Contributing Family Workers	7.8	4.5	53.7
		Employees	59.2	60.3	43.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	75.4	84.1	65.7
		Rural	69.7	79.2	59.2
		Urban	79.2	88.0	70.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.6	0.5	2.5
		Rural	0.5	0.1	3.0
		Urban	0.7	0.7	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	53.1	54.0	39.4
		Rural	52.6	54.5	39.3
		Urban	53.5	53.7	40.1



**KARACHI SOUTH**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1260	660	600
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	1260	660	600
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	432.9	420.3	12.6
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	432.9	420.3	12.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	408.6	397.5	11.1
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	408.6	397.5	11.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	24.2	22.8	1.4
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	24.2	22.8	1.4
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	34.4	63.7	2.1
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	34.4	63.7	2.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.6	5.4	11.5
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	5.6	5.4	11.5
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	32.4	60.2	1.9
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	32.4	60.2	1.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	2.3	2.3	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	26.6	26.8	18.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>81.6</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	71.1	70.8	81.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>71.6</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	31.5	30.3	71.6
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>28.4</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	68.5	69.7	28.4
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	3.6	3.5	6.8
		Own Account Workers	34.8	35.5	11.5
		Contributing Family Workers	3.8	3.9	-
		Employees	57.7	57.1	81.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	84.8	90.7	78.2
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	84.8	90.7	78.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.6	0.7	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	0.6	0.7	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	54.3	54.6	43.3
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	54.3	54.6	43.3

**KARACHI EAST**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2368	1261	1106
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	2368	1261	1106
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	894.0	825.7	68.2
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	894.0	825.7	68.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	830.4	784.5	45.9
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	830.4	784.5	45.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	63.6	41.2	22.4
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	63.6	41.2	22.4
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	37.8	65.5	6.2
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	37.8	65.5	6.2
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.1	5.0	32.8
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	7.1	5.0	32.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	35.1	62.2	4.1
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	35.1	62.2	4.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	0.3	0.3	0.6
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	30.2	31.3	11.7
		<b>Services</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>87.6</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	69.5	68.4	87.6
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>50.2</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	42.5	42.1	50.2
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>49.8</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	57.5	57.9	49.8
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	7.6	7.8	2.9
		Own Account Workers	21.3	22.1	7.4
		Contributing Family Workers	3.5	3.5	3.6
		Employees	67.6	66.5	86.1
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	87.2	92.2	81.6
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	87.2	92.2	81.6
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.6	0.6	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	0.6	0.6	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	53.7	54.2	44.7
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	53.7	54.2	44.7

**KARACHI CENTRAL**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2394	1220	1174
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	2394	1220	1174
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	790.7	753.5	37.3
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	790.7	753.5	37.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	744.1	715.8	28.3
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	744.1	715.8	28.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	46.6	37.6	9.0
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	46.6	37.6	9.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	33.0	61.8	3.2
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	33.0	61.8	3.2
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.9	5.0	24.2
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	5.9	5.0	24.2
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	31.1	58.7	2.4
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	31.1	58.7	2.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	0.6	0.5	1.4
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	36.7	37.5	17.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>81.7</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	62.7	62.0	81.7
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>52.3</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	44.6	44.3	52.3
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>47.7</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	55.4	55.7	47.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	6.7	7.0	-
		Own Account Workers	28.1	28.2	25.3
		Contributing Family Workers	3.9	4.0	1.4
		Employees	61.4	60.9	73.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	88.0	91.8	84.1
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	88.0	91.8	84.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.5	0.4	2.1
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	0.5	0.4	2.1
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	52.8	53.2	43.2
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	52.8	53.2	43.2

**KORANGI**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1945	1019	926
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	1945	1019	926
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	672.6	640.7	31.9
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	672.6	640.7	31.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	635.8	609.1	26.7
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	635.8	609.1	26.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	36.8	31.6	5.2
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	36.8	31.6	5.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	34.6	62.9	3.4
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	34.6	62.9	3.4
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.5	4.9	16.4
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	5.5	4.9	16.4
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	32.7	59.8	2.9
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	32.7	59.8	2.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	1.1	1.1	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>32.3</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	38.3	38.6	32.3
		<b>Services</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	60.6	60.3	67.7
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>54.3</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	41.2	40.6	54.3
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>45.7</b>
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	58.8	59.4	45.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	4.0	4.2	-
		Own Account Workers	32.9	33.4	22.6
		Contributing Family Workers	2.0	1.9	5.0
		Employees	61.1	60.6	72.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	88.5	92.2	84.5
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	88.5	92.2	84.5
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.8	0.8	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	0.8	0.8	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	54.9	55.4	44.5
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	54.9	55.4	44.5

**NAUSHAHRO FEROZE**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1183	621	562
		Rural	888	467	421
		Urban	295	154	141
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	490.4	444.1	46.3
		Rural	378.4	335.6	42.8
		Urban	111.9	108.5	3.5
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	483.3	437.4	45.9
		Rural	375.2	332.8	42.4
		Urban	108.1	104.6	3.5
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	7.1	6.7	0.4
		Rural	3.2	2.8	0.4
		Urban	3.9	3.9	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	41.4	71.5	8.2
		Rural	42.6	71.9	10.2
		Urban	37.9	70.5	2.5
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.5	1.5	0.8
		Rural	0.9	0.9	0.9
		Urban	3.5	3.6	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	40.8	70.4	8.2
		Rural	42.3	71.3	10.1
		Urban	36.6	68.0	2.5
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>69.6</b>
		Rural	53.9	51.1	75.3
		Urban	6.2	6.4	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>
		Rural	19.7	20.2	15.5
		Urban	29.4	30.0	11.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>
		Rural	26.5	28.7	9.2
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>45.7</b>
		Rural	33.9	34.3	27.8
		Urban	33.8	31.5	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>54.3</b>
		Rural	66.1	65.7	72.2
		Urban	66.2	68.5	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.2	0.2	-
		Own Account Workers	36.9	40.1	6.3
		Contributing Family Workers	14.8	9.8	62.4
		Employees	48.1	49.9	31.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	58.1	72.0	42.8
		Rural	52.0	67.9	34.3
		Urban	76.5	84.4	67.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	48.0	49.1	38.1
		Rural	46.6	47.7	38.4
		Urban	53.0	53.6	35.0

**SHAHEED BENAZIRABAD**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1224	636	587
		Rural	838	429	409
		Urban	386	207	179
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	622.4	475.9	146.5
		Rural	461.8	333.9	127.9
		Urban	160.6	142.0	18.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	611.9	466.1	145.8
		Rural	457.8	330.2	127.6
		Urban	154.1	135.9	18.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	10.5	9.8	0.7
		Rural	4.0	3.7	0.3
		Urban	6.5	6.1	0.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	50.9	74.8	24.9
		Rural	55.1	77.8	31.2
		Urban	41.6	68.6	10.4
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.7	2.1	0.5
		Rural	0.9	1.1	0.3
		Urban	4.0	4.3	1.9
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	50.0	73.3	24.8
		Rural	54.6	77.0	31.2
		Urban	40.0	65.6	10.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>70.7</b>
		Rural	66.0	62.0	76.5
		Urban	14.9	12.9	29.8
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>
		Rural	13.6	11.8	18.4
		Urban	22.9	22.1	29.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>
		Rural	20.4	26.3	5.1
		Urban	62.2	65.0	41.2
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>
		Rural	26.5	29.3	15.1
		Urban	22.6	21.5	32.8
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>79.6</b>
		Rural	73.5	70.7	84.9
		Urban	77.4	78.5	67.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.2	1.5	-
		Own Account Workers	34.5	40.0	16.9
		Contributing Family Workers	23.5	15.6	48.7
		Employees	40.8	42.8	34.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	50.7	67.4	32.6
		Rural	43.1	62.2	23.1
		Urban	67.1	78.4	54.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.2	0.1	0.7
		Rural	0.3	0.1	0.8
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.2	50.1	37.9
		Rural	46.2	49.4	38.0
		Urban	50.2	51.9	37.8

## SANGHAR

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1565	807	759
		Rural	1102	567	535
		Urban	463	240	224
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	785.3	585.4	199.9
		Rural	584.2	413.1	171.1
		Urban	201.0	172.3	28.8
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	764.9	571.6	193.3
		Rural	576.2	409.3	166.9
		Urban	188.7	162.3	26.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	20.3	13.8	6.6
		Rural	8.0	3.8	4.2
		Urban	12.3	10.0	2.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	50.2	72.6	26.4
		Rural	53.0	72.9	32.0
		Urban	43.4	71.8	12.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.6	2.4	3.3
		Rural	1.4	0.9	2.5
		Urban	6.1	5.8	8.2
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	48.9	70.9	25.5
		Rural	52.3	72.2	31.2
		Urban	40.7	67.7	11.8
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>75.5</b>
		Rural	63.2	55.5	82.0
		Urban	19.9	17.6	34.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>
		Rural	12.0	12.9	10.0
		Urban	25.8	25.5	28.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>
		Rural	24.8	31.6	8.0
		Urban	54.2	56.9	37.9
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>
		Rural	30.1	31.6	21.2
		Urban	25.5	23.2	43.7
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>70.5</b>
		Rural	69.9	68.4	78.8
		Urban	74.5	76.8	56.3
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.3	1.8	-
		Own Account Workers	35.7	42.9	14.5
		Contributing Family Workers	23.1	12.5	54.6
		Employees	39.8	42.8	30.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	52.7	66.3	38.2
		Rural	45.3	60.4	29.3
		Urban	70.2	80.0	59.5
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.2	0.1	0.4
		Rural	0.2	0.1	0.5
		Urban	0.2	0.2	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.8	50.8	39.2
		Rural	46.9	50.1	39.1
		Urban	50.6	52.4	39.9

*QUETTA*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1705	957	748
		Rural	929	521	408
		Urban	776	436	340
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	587.3	548.0	39.3
		Rural	330.8	298.1	32.7
		Urban	256.5	249.9	6.7
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	568.1	530.9	37.2
		Rural	325.1	294.2	30.9
		Urban	243.0	236.7	6.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	19.2	17.1	2.1
		Rural	5.7	3.9	1.8
		Urban	13.5	13.2	0.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	34.5	57.3	5.3
		Rural	35.6	57.2	8.0
		Urban	33.1	57.4	2.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.3	3.1	5.4
		Rural	1.7	1.3	5.5
		Urban	5.3	5.3	5.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	33.3	55.5	5.0
		Rural	35.0	56.4	7.6
		Urban	31.3	54.3	1.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>
		Rural	10.8	8.3	34.2
		Urban	2.1	1.0	41.5
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>
		Rural	26.2	26.4	23.9
		Urban	20.7	20.8	14.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>42.2</b>
		Rural	63.1	65.3	41.9
		Urban	77.2	78.1	44.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>60.5</b>
		Rural	29.1	26.8	58.8
		Urban	37.2	36.7	69.9
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>
		Rural	70.9	73.2	41.2
		Urban	62.8	63.3	30.1
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.9	2.0	-
		Own Account Workers	30.2	31.4	13.0
		Contributing Family Workers	9.2	7.7	31.0
		Employees	58.7	58.9	56.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	71.7	82.8	57.4
		Rural	65.8	79.0	48.9
		Urban	78.7	87.3	67.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.2	1.3	-
		Rural	0.5	0.6	-
		Urban	2.2	2.2	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	51.2	51.7	45.1
		Rural	50.5	51.1	45.4
		Urban	52.1	52.4	43.3



*PISHIN*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	477	254	223
		Rural	378	200	178
		Urban	99	54	45
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	170.4	154.5	15.9
		Rural	138.9	123.9	15.0
		Urban	31.5	30.6	0.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	168.7	152.9	15.9
		Rural	138.2	123.1	15.0
		Urban	30.6	29.7	0.9
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1.6	1.6	-
		Rural	0.7	0.7	-
		Urban	0.9	0.9	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	35.7	60.7	7.1
		Rural	36.7	61.9	8.4
		Urban	31.8	56.5	1.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.0	1.1	-
		Rural	0.5	0.6	-
		Urban	2.8	2.9	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	35.4	60.1	7.1
		Rural	36.5	61.5	8.4
		Urban	30.9	54.9	1.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>36.8</b>
		Rural	23.5	21.6	38.9
		Urban	7.5	7.7	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>
		Rural	15.6	15.9	13.2
		Urban	22.0	22.2	15.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>49.9</b>
		Rural	60.9	62.5	47.9
		Urban	70.5	70.1	85.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>62.5</b>
		Rural	28.9	25.9	60.4
		Urban	38.9	37.5	85.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>
		Rural	71.1	74.1	39.6
		Urban	61.1	62.5	15.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	4.9	5.4	-
		Own Account Workers	34.9	38.4	0.8
		Contributing Family Workers	8.5	5.6	36.8
		Employees	51.7	50.6	62.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	66.9	85.6	45.6
		Rural	67.6	85.5	47.5
		Urban	64.3	85.8	38.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.1	0.1	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	0.4	0.4	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	58.4	60.0	43.3
		Rural	58.0	59.8	43.2
		Urban	60.4	60.9	44.4

**QILLA ABDULLAH**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	546	306	240
		Rural	434	240	194
		Urban	113	66	47
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	186.9	179.6	7.3
		Rural	148.8	142.4	6.4
		Urban	38.1	37.2	0.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	173.0	166.9	6.2
		Rural	140.8	135.3	5.5
		Urban	32.2	31.5	0.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	13.9	12.7	1.1
		Rural	8.0	7.1	0.9
		Urban	5.9	5.7	0.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	34.2	58.7	3.0
		Rural	34.3	59.4	3.3
		Urban	33.7	56.2	1.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.4	7.1	15.6
		Rural	5.4	5.0	14.4
		Urban	15.4	15.2	23.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	31.7	54.5	2.6
		Rural	32.5	56.4	2.8
		Urban	28.5	47.6	1.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>62.9</b>
		Rural	23.7	21.8	70.5
		Urban	7.5	7.6	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>
		Rural	18.0	18.1	16.1
		Urban	19.3	19.7	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>22.8</b>
		Rural	58.3	60.1	13.4
		Urban	73.2	72.7	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>53.4</b>
		Rural	13.6	13.1	45.4
		Urban	16.7	15.4	73.2
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>46.6</b>
		Rural	86.4	86.9	54.6
		Urban	83.3	84.6	27.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.3	0.3	-
		Own Account Workers	40.2	41.2	14.4
		Contributing Family Workers	16.0	14.5	57.4
		Employees	43.5	44.1	28.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.1	64.1	23.1
		Rural	42.9	60.4	21.2
		Urban	58.1	77.3	31.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.0	2.0	-
		Rural	1.8	1.9	-
		Urban	2.7	2.7	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	55.0	55.2	48.1
		Rural	55.4	55.7	46.7
		Urban	53.2	53.1	60.3

*LORALI*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	176	97	79
		Rural	134	74	61
		Urban	42	24	19
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	75.2	63.2	11.9
		Rural	59.9	49.8	10.0
		Urban	15.3	13.4	1.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	69.7	58.5	11.2
		Rural	56.4	46.4	9.9
		Urban	13.3	12.1	1.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	5.5	4.7	0.8
		Rural	3.5	3.4	0.1
		Urban	2.0	1.3	0.7
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	42.6	65.1	15.1
		Rural	44.6	67.6	16.6
		Urban	36.3	57.0	10.2
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.3	7.5	6.5
		Rural	5.9	6.9	0.8
		Urban	13.1	9.8	36.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	39.5	60.2	14.1
		Rural	42.0	63.0	16.4
		Urban	31.5	51.4	6.5
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>77.7</b>
		Rural	58.7	52.6	87.2
		Urban	0.7	0.8	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>
		Rural	11.5	11.6	11.1
		Urban	20.0	22.0	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>
		Rural	29.8	35.9	1.7
		Urban	79.3	77.2	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>55.6</b>
		Rural	34.3	35.5	12.9
		Urban	48.4	43.2	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>44.4</b>
		Rural	65.7	64.5	87.1
		Urban	51.6	56.8	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.2	0.2	-
		Own Account Workers	34.9	41.6	-
		Contributing Family Workers	28.8	19.7	76.5
		Employees	36.1	38.6	23.5
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	54.1	69.6	35.0
		Rural	48.5	65.5	27.7
		Urban	71.9	82.4	58.6
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.8	1.0	-
		Rural	0.2	0.2	-
		Urban	3.6	4.0	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	52.0	55.0	36.3
		Rural	53.0	56.1	38.7
		Urban	47.4	50.5	17.1

**BARKHAN**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	126	68	59
		Rural	117	62	54
		Urban	10	5	4
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	82.7	51.6	31.1
		Rural	78.4	48.1	30.3
		Urban	4.3	3.5	0.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	79.7	48.7	31.0
		Rural	75.7	45.5	30.2
		Urban	4.1	3.2	0.8
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.0	2.9	0.1
		Rural	2.7	2.7	0.1
		Urban	0.2	0.2	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	65.5	76.3	53.1
		Rural	67.3	77.3	55.8
		Urban	44.7	64.9	20.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.6	5.6	0.4
		Rural	3.5	5.5	0.3
		Urban	5.6	6.1	3.8
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	63.2	72.1	52.9
		Rural	64.9	73.0	55.6
		Urban	42.2	60.9	19.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>
		Rural	80.2	76.5	85.6
		Urban	30.7	26.5	47.2
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>
		Rural	10.4	8.5	13.2
		Urban	25.5	20.7	44.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
		Rural	9.5	15.0	1.2
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>
		Rural	24.7	31.4	8.1
		Urban	31.2	34.1	16.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>91.1</b>
		Rural	75.3	68.6	91.9
		Urban	68.8	65.9	84.3
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.3	0.5	-
		Own Account Workers	27.6	44.7	0.9
		Contributing Family Workers	52.7	33.2	83.3
		Employees	19.3	21.5	15.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	32.8	47.1	16.4
		Rural	30.1	43.8	14.3
		Urban	65.9	85.1	42.4
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.6	54.8	41.3
		Rural	49.7	55.3	41.3
		Urban	47.1	48.2	42.5

*MUSAKHEL*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	107	60	47
		Rural	98	55	43
		Urban	9	5	4
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	48.9	41.9	6.9
		Rural	45.3	38.6	6.7
		Urban	3.6	3.3	0.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	44.2	37.4	6.8
		Rural	41.0	34.5	6.5
		Urban	3.2	3.0	0.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	4.7	4.5	0.2
		Rural	4.3	4.1	0.2
		Urban	0.4	0.4	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	45.7	70.0	14.8
		Rural	46.2	69.7	15.6
		Urban	40.9	72.7	6.1
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.6	10.8	2.4
		Rural	9.5	10.7	2.5
		Urban	10.3	11.1	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	41.4	62.4	14.4
		Rural	41.8	62.2	15.2
		Urban	36.7	64.6	6.1
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>94.0</b>
		Rural	70.2	65.5	95.1
		Urban	23.0	19.4	64.8
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
		Rural	7.9	9.1	1.5
		Urban	18.2	16.8	35.2
		<b>Services</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
		Rural	21.9	25.4	3.4
		Urban	58.8	63.8	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>54.5</b>
		Rural	45.8	45.2	69.9
		Urban	59.0	61.3	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>
		Rural	54.2	54.8	30.1
		Urban	41.0	38.7	100.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	-	-	-
		Own Account Workers	39.2	46.1	1.0
		Contributing Family Workers	34.0	23.4	93.0
		Employees	26.7	30.5	6.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	62.2	73.2	48.2
		Rural	61.5	72.3	47.4
		Urban	71.0	83.5	57.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	52.0	54.1	52.0
		Rural	52.3	54.6	40.0
		Urban	48.5	49.2	40.7

**KILLAH SAIFULLAH**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	243	139	104
		Rural	196	113	82
		Urban	47	26	21
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	94.5	90.2	4.3
		Rural	78.7	76.2	2.5
		Urban	15.8	14.0	1.8
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	86.5	83.3	3.2
		Rural	73.1	70.7	2.4
		Urban	13.5	12.6	0.8
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	8.0	6.9	1.1
		Rural	5.6	5.5	0.1
		Urban	2.4	1.4	1.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	39.0	64.9	4.1
		Rural	40.2	67.3	3.0
		Urban	33.7	54.3	8.6
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	8.5	7.7	25.7
		Rural	7.2	7.3	4.2
		Urban	15.0	9.9	55.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	35.7	59.9	3.1
		Rural	37.4	62.4	2.9
		Urban	28.6	48.9	3.8
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>65.4</b>
		Rural	65.5	64.8	87.9
		Urban	7.5	8.0	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	18.9	19.5	-
		Urban	16.8	17.9	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>34.6</b>
		Rural	15.6	15.7	12.1
		Urban	75.7	74.2	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
		Rural	30.7	29.9	100.0
		Urban	48.2	44.6	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	69.3	70.1	-
		Urban	51.8	55.4	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.7	-
		Own Account Workers	43.8	45.4	-
		Contributing Family Workers	22.2	20.5	65.4
		Employees	33.4	33.4	34.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.9	70.5	27.0
		Rural	45.6	66.6	16.9
		Urban	78.0	87.8	66.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.0	1.0	-
		Rural	0.4	0.4	-
		Urban	4.1	4.3	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	51.5	52.0	39.6
		Rural	51.9	52.2	42.5
		Urban	49.4	50.5	31.3

**ZHOB**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	215	116	99
		Rural	181	97	84
		Urban	33	19	15
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	85.8	81.1	4.7
		Rural	72.7	68.7	4.0
		Urban	13.1	12.4	0.7
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	80.7	76.5	4.3
		Rural	69.1	65.5	3.6
		Urban	11.7	11.0	0.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	5.1	4.6	0.4
		Rural	3.6	3.2	0.4
		Urban	1.5	1.5	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.0	70.2	4.8
		Rural	40.1	70.8	4.8
		Urban	39.3	67.0	4.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.9	5.7	9.3
		Rural	5.0	4.6	10.9
		Urban	11.2	11.9	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	37.6	66.2	4.3
		Rural	38.1	67.6	4.3
		Urban	34.9	59.0	4.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>68.1</b>
		Rural	39.4	37.1	81.5
		Urban	1.0	1.1	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
		Rural	26.5	27.8	2.0
		Urban	22.1	23.5	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>30.2</b>
		Rural	34.1	35.1	16.5
		Urban	76.8	75.4	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>89.4</b>
		Rural	18.9	18.0	78.3
		Urban	47.7	44.3	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>
		Rural	81.1	82.0	21.6
		Urban	52.3	55.7	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.8	0.9	-
		Own Account Workers	42.2	43.7	15.7
		Contributing Family Workers	10.7	8.2	54.1
		Employees	46.3	47.2	30.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	56.9	71.5	39.9
		Rural	54.0	69.2	36.5
		Urban	72.7	83.6	59.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.9	0.9	0.9
		Rural	1.1	1.1	1.0
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	54.3	55.1	40.4
		Rural	54.4	55.1	41.3
		Urban	53.8	55.0	35.8

*SHERANI*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	91	45	46
		Rural	91	45	46
		Urban	-	-	-
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	38.5	37.2	1.3
		Rural	38.5	37.2	1.3
		Urban	-	-	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	35.8	34.5	1.3
		Rural	35.8	34.5	1.3
		Urban	-	-	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2.8	2.7	0.1
		Rural	2.8	2.7	0.1
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	42.3	81.8	2.9
		Rural	42.3	81.8	2.9
		Urban	-	-	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.2	7.3	4.4
		Rural	7.2	7.3	4.4
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	39.2	75.9	2.8
		Rural	39.2	75.9	2.8
		Urban	-	-	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>74.6</b>
		Rural	49.8	48.9	74.6
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
		Rural	19.8	20.4	3.3
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>22.1</b>
		Rural	30.4	30.7	22.1
		Urban	-	-	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	31.7	31.7	32.3
		Rural	31.7	31.7	32.3
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Informal</b>	68.3	68.3	68.0
		Rural	68.3	68.3	68.0
		Urban	-	-	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.2	0.3	-
		Own Account Workers	46.1	47.8	-
		Contributing Family Workers	15.8	13.6	74.6
		Employees	37.9	38.4	25.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	21.4	37.8	5.0
		Rural	21.4	37.8	5.0
		Urban	-	-	-
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	48.7	48.9	45.7
		Rural	48.7	48.9	45.7
		Urban	-	-	-



*DUKI*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	108	59	48
		Rural	101	55	45
		Urban	7	4	3
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	43.0	41.6	1.4
		Rural	40.7	39.3	1.3
		Urban	2.4	2.3	0.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	41.4	40.0	1.3
		Rural	39.2	37.9	1.3
		Urban	2.2	2.2	0.0
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1.7	1.6	0.1
		Rural	1.5	1.5	-
		Urban	0.2	0.1	0.1
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	39.9	70.0	3.0
		Rural	40.5	71.2	3.0
		Urban	31.8	53.4	3.2
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.9	3.8	8.2
		Rural	3.6	3.7	1.2
		Urban	8.6	4.4	100
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	38.3	67.3	2.7
		Rural	39.0	68.6	2.9
		Urban	29.1	51.0	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>85.1</b>
		Rural	56.5	55.5	85.1
		Urban	-	-	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>
		Rural	15.8	16.0	10.6
		Urban	44.0	44.0	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
		Rural	27.7	28.5	4.3
		Urban	56.0	56.0	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>
		Rural	40.7	40.8	28.8
		Urban	32.6	32.6	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>71.2</b>
		Rural	59.3	59.2	71.2
		Urban	67.5	67.5	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.3	0.3	-
		Own Account Workers	43.0	44.4	-
		Contributing Family Workers	26.9	25.0	85.1
		Employees	29.7	30.2	14.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.3	66.9	7.7
		Rural	38.9	65.7	6.1
		Urban	59.6	81.9	30.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.4	0.4	-
		Rural	0.4	0.5	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	52.7	53.0	43.8
		Rural	52.6	52.9	43.8
		Urban	54.7	54.7	-

*SIBI*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	177	98	79
		Rural	114	64	50
		Urban	63	34	30
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	65.4	59.0	6.4
		Rural	44.9	38.5	6.3
		Urban	20.5	20.5	0.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	64.4	58.0	6.4
		Rural	44.5	38.2	6.3
		Urban	19.9	19.9	0.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1.0	1.0	-
		Rural	0.4	0.4	-
		Urban	0.6	0.6	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	36.9	60.2	8.1
		Rural	39.3	60.0	12.7
		Urban	32.4	60.6	0.2
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.5	1.6	0.2
		Rural	0.9	1.0	0.2
		Urban	2.9	2.9	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	36.3	59.2	8.1
		Rural	39.0	59.4	12.7
		Urban	31.5	58.8	0.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>53.4</b>
		Rural	57.9	58.6	54.0
		Urban	10.4	10.4	
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>
		Rural	16.4	16.8	14.0
		Urban	26.7	26.8	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>32.7</b>
		Rural	25.7	24.6	32.0
		Urban	62.9	62.8	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>68.2</b>
		Rural	34.5	28.4	67.4
		Urban	40.8	40.5	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>31.9</b>
		Rural	65.5	71.6	32.6
		Urban	59.2	59.5	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.1	0.1	-
		Own Account Workers	43.7	48.3	1.6
		Contributing Family Workers	14.2	9.9	52.8
		Employees	42.1	41.7	45.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.0	60.3	39.5
		Rural	34.8	43.7	23.4
		Urban	80.1	91.8	66.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.1	51.4	37.9
		Rural	49.8	51.8	37.8
		Urban	50.6	50.7	45.0

*HARNAI*

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	73	42	31
		Rural	53	31	22
		Urban	20	11	9
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	28.2	26.8	1.4
		Rural	20.7	19.5	1.2
		Urban	7.4	7.3	0.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	25.3	23.9	1.4
		Rural	18.4	17.2	1.2
		Urban	6.9	6.7	0.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2.8	2.8	-
		Rural	2.3	2.3	-
		Urban	0.6	0.6	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	38.5	64.3	4.4
		Rural	39.1	63.6	5.4
		Urban	37.1	66.2	1.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	10.1	10.6	-
		Rural	11.0	11.7	-
		Urban	7.4	7.6	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	34.7	57.5	4.4
		Rural	34.8	56.2	5.4
		Urban	34.4	61.2	1.9
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>65.2</b>
		Rural	49.3	47.5	74..4
		Urban	19.7	20.2	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>
		Rural	13.9	13.5	19.1
		Urban	26.4	25.8	50.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>
		Rural	36.8	38.9	6.5
		Urban	53.9	54.0	50.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>47.3</b>
		Rural	32.5	32.0	46.0
		Urban	36.4	35.9	50.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>52.7</b>
		Rural	67.5	68.0	54.0
		Urban	63.6	64.1	50.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.6	-
		Own Account Workers	36.6	38.7	-
		Contributing Family Workers	17.9	15.1	65.2
		Employees	45.0	45.5	34.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	45.8	60.4	26.5
		Rural	34.6	48.4	15.8
		Urban	75.4	93.9	52.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.8	3.6	6.2
		Rural	2.4	2.6	-
		Urban	7.5	6.4	50.0
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.2	50.7	42.2
		Rural	51.7	52.2	44.7
		Urban	46.2	46.8	24.0

**ZIARAT**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	126	70	56
		Rural	124	69	55
		Urban	2	1	1
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	48.4	46.4	2.0
		Rural	47.6	45.6	2.0
		Urban	0.9	0.9	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	45.0	43.1	1.8
		Rural	44.1	42.3	1.8
		Urban	0.8	0.8	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.5	3.3	0.2
		Rural	3.4	3.2	0.2
		Urban	0.1	0.1	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	38.4	66.2	3.6
		Rural	38.5	66.3	3.6
		Urban	35.1	60.6	2.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.2	7.1	9.0
		Rural	7.2	7.1	9.1
		Urban	6.1	6.3	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	35.7	61.5	3.2
		Rural	35.7	61.6	3.3
		Urban	33.0	56.7	2.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>83.3</b>
		Rural	68.0	67.3	84.4
		Urban	10.0	10.3	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>
		Rural	8.3	8.3	7.9
		Urban	22.1	22.8	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>
		Rural	23.7	24.4	7.7
		Urban	67.9	66.9	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>53.4</b>
		Rural	44.6	44.5	49.2
		Urban	51.4	49.6	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>46.6</b>
		Rural	55.4	55.5	50.8
		Urban	48.8	50.4	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.1	0.1	-
		Own Account Workers	39.8	41.0	12.6
		Contributing Family Workers	17.0	14.8	70.7
		Employees	43.0	44.1	16.7
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.9	64.4	31.6
		Rural	49.6	64.0	31.5
		Urban	65.7	86.1	39.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.4	0.4	-
		Rural	0.4	0.4	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	53.5	53.7	49.9
		Rural	53.6	53.7	50.0
		Urban	51.0	51.2	44.5

**KOHLU**

S.No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	147	77	70
		Rural	135	70	64
		Urban	12	7	6
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	90.2	56.1	34.1
		Rural	84.7	51.8	32.9
		Urban	5.5	4.2	1.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	86.1	52.0	34.1
		Rural	80.9	48.0	32.9
		Urban	5.2	3.9	1.2
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	4.1	4.1	-
		Rural	3.8	3.8	-
		Urban	0.3	0.3	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	61.3	72.7	48.8
		Rural	62.9	73.6	51.2
		Urban	44.1	63.1	21.6
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	4.5	7.3	-
		Rural	4.5	7.3	-
		Urban	5.4	6.9	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	58.5	67.4	48.8
		Rural	60.1	68.2	51.2
		Urban	41.7	58.7	21.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>76.7</b>
		Rural	67.4	60.0	78.3
		Urban	20.5	16.1	34.5
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>
		Rural	16.2	15.2	17.7
		Urban	29.8	20.0	61.2
		<b>Services</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>
		Rural	16.4	24.8	4.0
		Urban	49.7	63.9	4.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>
		Rural	22.4	27.1	9.8
		Urban	43.6	50.3	16.2
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>89.6</b>
		Rural	77.6	72.9	90.2
		Urban	56.4	49.7	83.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.2	0.4	-
		Own Account Workers	24.5	40.0	0.8
		Contributing Family Workers	43.2	21.8	75.9
		Employees	32.0	37.7	23.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	57.0	71.4	41.0
		Rural	55.4	69.0	40.5
		Urban	73.6	97.0	46.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.2	51.9	39.9
		Rural	47.2	52.0	40.0
		Urban	47.2	50.0	38.3

**DERA BUGTI**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	184	103	80
		Rural	123	70	53
		Urban	61	34	27
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	136.9	85.9	51.0
		Rural	111.5	62.9	48.6
		Urban	25.4	23.1	2.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	133.4	82.5	50.8
		Rural	108.7	60.2	48.5
		Urban	24.7	22.3	2.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.5	3.4	0.1
		Rural	2.8	2.7	0.1
		Urban	0.7	0.7	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	74.6	83.1	63.5
		Rural	90.8	90.5	91.1
		Urban	41.8	68.1	8.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.6	4.0	0.3
		Rural	2.5	4.3	0.3
		Urban	2.9	3.2	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	72.6	79.8	63.3
		Rural	88.5	86.6	90.9
		Urban	40.6	65.9	8.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>
		Rural	97.6	95.9	99.8
		Urban	23.2	18.4	68.7
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
		Rural	0.3	0.4	0.2
		Urban	12.3	10.3	31.3
		<b>Services</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	2.1	3.7	-
		Urban	64.5	71.3	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	83.2	86.5	-
		Urban	36.9	38.3	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
		Rural	16.9	13.6	100.0
		Urban	63.1	61.7	100.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.5	0.8	-
		Own Account Workers	33.8	54.6	-
		Contributing Family Workers	56.7	31.0	98.4
		Employees	9.1	13.6	1.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	35.3	53.1	12.3
		Rural	27.7	46.0	3.9
		Urban	50.5	67.6	29.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.5	47.0	43.0
		Rural	43.9	44.6	43.1
		Urban	52.3	53.5	40.8

**KACHHI/BOLAN**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	180	95	85
		Rural	148	76	72
		Urban	31	18	13
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	63.6	59.7	3.9
		Rural	51.6	48.3	3.2
		Urban	12.1	11.4	0.6
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	60.6	56.8	3.7
		Rural	49.4	46.1	3.2
		Urban	11.2	10.7	0.5
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.1	2.9	0.2
		Rural	2.2	2.2	-
		Urban	0.9	0.7	0.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	35.4	63.2	4.5
		Rural	34.8	63.5	4.5
		Urban	38.4	62.1	4.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	4.8	4.9	4.0
		Rural	4.3	4.6	-
		Urban	7.1	6.1	25.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	33.7	60.2	4.4
		Rural	33.3	60.6	4.5
		Urban	35.7	58.3	3.6
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>72.6</b>
		Rural	55.6	53.7	83.0
		Urban	9.3	9.7	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
		Rural	13.5	14.0	6.0
		Urban	24.8	25.9	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>22.2</b>
		Rural	30.9	32.3	11.0
		Urban	65.9	64.4	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>72.6</b>
		Rural	23.4	22.7	49.6
		Urban	39.8	36.9	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>27.3</b>
		Rural	76.6	77.3	50.2
		Urban	60.2	63.1	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.5	2.6	-
		Own Account Workers	33.6	35.6	2.9
		Contributing Family Workers	20.5	17.1	72.6
		Employees	43.4	44.6	24.5
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	49.2	64.4	32.3
		Rural	43.1	58.8	26.5
		Urban	78.0	87.2	65.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.3	0.1	3.2
		Rural	0.4	0.1	3.7
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	44.4	45.2	30.8
		Rural	43.4	44.2	31.4
		Urban	48.6	49.6	26.7

**JAFFARABAD**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	344	179	165
		Rural	235	122	113
		Urban	109	57	52
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	194.3	128.1	66.2
		Rural	146.8	91.4	55.4
		Urban	47.5	36.7	10.8
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	186.7	123.6	63.0
		Rural	144.6	90.0	54.6
		Urban	42.0	33.6	8.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	7.7	4.5	3.2
		Rural	2.1	1.3	0.8
		Urban	5.5	3.1	2.4
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	56.5	71.5	40.2
		Rural	62.5	75.0	49.1
		Urban	43.5	64.0	20.8
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.9	3.5	4.8
		Rural	1.5	1.5	1.5
		Urban	11.6	8.5	22.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	54.3	69.0	38.3
		Rural	61.6	73.9	48.4
		Urban	38.5	58.5	16.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>86.6</b>
		Rural	90.5	85.9	98.2
		Urban	2.9	0.8	11.3
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>
		Rural	2.4	3.6	0.4
		Urban	41.1	33.0	73.4
		<b>Services</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
		Rural	7.1	10.5	1.4
		Urban	56.0	66.2	15.4
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>22.9</b>
		Rural	38.1	36.0	66.0
		Urban	23.0	24.2	17.3
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>77.1</b>
		Rural	61.9	64.0	34.0
		Urban	77.0	75.8	82.7
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.4	0.7	-
		Own Account Workers	36.8	55.6	-
		Contributing Family Workers	39.0	14.8	86.6
		Employees	23.7	29.0	13.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	39.5	55.6	21.9
		Rural	30.4	45.5	14.0
		Urban	59.0	77.0	39.0
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.1	0.2	-
		Rural	0.2	0.3	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.8	49.3	44.9
		Rural	47.2	48.2	45.5
		Urban	49.9	52.3	40.4



**NASIRABAD**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	326	171	155
		Rural	257	137	120
		Urban	69	34	35
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	196.6	130.3	66.3
		Rural	173.3	107.3	66.0
		Urban	23.3	23.0	0.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	190.4	124.6	65.8
		Rural	171.9	106.1	65.8
		Urban	18.5	18.5	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	6.2	5.7	0.5
		Rural	1.4	1.2	0.2
		Urban	4.9	4.5	0.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	60.2	76.0	42.8
		Rural	67.3	78.1	55.0
		Urban	33.8	67.4	0.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.2	4.4	0.8
		Rural	0.8	1.1	0.3
		Urban	20.8	19.7	100.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	58.3	72.7	42.4
		Rural	66.8	77.3	54.8
		Urban	26.8	54.2	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
		Rural	91.5	86.2	100.0
		Urban	1.7	1.7	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	2.6	4.2	-
		Urban	35.2	35.2	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	5.9	9.6	-
		Urban	63.1	63.1	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	19.9	19.9	-
		Urban	22.8	22.8	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	80.1	80.1	-
		Urban	77.2	77.2	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.1	0.1	-
		Own Account Workers	43.3	66.0	0.3
		Contributing Family Workers	45.1	16.2	99.7
		Employees	11.6	17.7	-
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	36.6	52.9	18.5
		Rural	31.1	46.4	13.5
		Urban	57.1	78.8	35.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	45.9	47.4	43.2
		Rural	45.1	46.2	43.2
		Urban	54.2	54.2	.

*JHAL MAGSI*

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	97	52	45
		Rural	92	49	43
		Urban	5	3	2
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	43.5	38.0	5.5
		Rural	41.4	36.0	5.3
		Urban	2.1	1.9	0.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	40.2	35.2	5.0
		Rural	38.6	33.6	5.0
		Urban	1.7	1.6	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.2	2.7	0.5
		Rural	2.8	2.5	0.4
		Urban	0.4	0.3	0.2
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	44.7	72.5	12.3
		Rural	45.0	72.9	12.5
		Urban	39.6	65.1	7.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.5	7.2	9.1
		Rural	6.8	6.8	6.6
		Urban	20.1	14.1	83.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	41.3	67.3	11.1
		Rural	41.9	67.9	11.7
		Urban	31.6	55.9	1.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	71.8	69.7	86.2
		Rural	74.7	72.9	86.7
		Urban	4.1	4.2	-
		<b>Industry</b>	11.4	12.3	4.7
		Rural	10.2	11.0	4.7
		Urban	38.4	39.1	-
		<b>Services</b>	16.9	18.0	9.1
		Rural	15.1	16.1	8.6
		Urban	57.5	56.7	100.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>54.9</b>
		Rural	31.0	29.4	52.8
		Urban	45.1	44.1	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>
		Rural	69.0	70.6	47.3
		Urban	54.9	55.9	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.3	0.3	-
		Own Account Workers	56.1	62.6	10.1
		Contributing Family Workers	19.5	11.2	77.7
		Employees	24.2	25.9	12.1
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	58.8	66.4	50.0
		Rural	57.9	65.6	49.0
		Urban	74.7	80.4	67.6
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.6	2.9	-
		Rural	2.2	2.5	-
		Urban	12.1	12.3	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	48.7	50.0	39.7
		Rural	48.5	49.8	39.7
		Urban	53.3	53.4	52.0

**SOHBATPUR**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	132	70	61
		Rural	124	66	58
		Urban	7	4	4
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	96.9	54.6	42.4
		Rural	93.0	51.7	41.3
		Urban	3.9	2.9	1.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	95.1	53.2	41.8
		Rural	91.2	50.4	40.8
		Urban	3.9	2.8	1.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1.9	1.3	0.5
		Rural	1.8	1.3	0.5
		Urban	0.1	0.1	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	73.7	77.8	69.0
		Rural	74.9	77.9	71.6
		Urban	52.7	75.8	28.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.9	2.5	1.3
		Rural	1.9	2.4	1.3
		Urban	2.2	3.0	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	72.2	75.9	68.1
		Rural	73.5	76.0	70.6
		Urban	51.6	73.5	28.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>96.6</b>
		Rural	87.5	80.1	96.6
		Urban	46.8	27.9	97.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
		Rural	2.0	2.9	1.0
		Urban	17.8	24.5	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
		Rural	10.5	17.0	2.4
		Urban	35.4	47.6	3.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>72.0</b>
		Rural	67.9	67.4	71.3
		Urban	22.2	20.9	100.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>28.0</b>
		Rural	32.1	32.6	28.7
		Urban	77.8	79.1	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	-	-	-
		Own Account Workers	35.5	63.4	-
		Contributing Family Workers	51.7	16.5	96.6
		Employees	12.7	20.1	3.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	46.7	63.3	27.8
		Rural	44.6	61.8	24.9
		Urban	81.6	88.4	74.5
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.2	0.3	-
		Rural	0.2	0.4	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.5	50.9	47.8
		Rural	49.6	50.8	48.1
		Urban	46.5	51.0	34.3

**KALAT**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	158	87	71
		Rural	130	70	59
		Urban	28	17	12
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	63.4	60.1	3.3
		Rural	52.6	49.6	3.1
		Urban	10.8	10.6	0.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	59.6	57.4	2.3
		Rural	49.7	47.4	2.3
		Urban	10.0	10.0	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.8	2.7	1.1
		Rural	3.0	2.2	0.8
		Urban	0.8	0.6	0.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	40.2	69.4	4.7
		Rural	40.6	70.7	5.1
		Urban	38.3	63.6	2.4
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	6.0	4.6	31.9
		Rural	5.7	4.4	25.7
		Urban	7.8	5.3	100.0
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	37.8	66.2	3.2
		Rural	38.3	67.6	3.8
		Urban	35.3	60.2	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>67.1</b>
		Rural	65.8	65.8	67.1
		Urban	24.9	24.9	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>26.8</b>
		Rural	13.2	12.5	26.8
		Urban	19.7	19.7	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>
		Rural	21.0	21.7	6.1
		Urban	55.4	55.4	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>
		Rural	28.6	29.3	14.8
		Urban	34.7	34.7	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
		Rural	71.4	70.7	85.2
		Urban	65.3	65.3	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.3	0.3	-
		Own Account Workers	37.0	37.7	20.7
		Contributing Family Workers	21.8	20.8	46.4
		Employees	40.9	41.2	32.9
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	38.6	53.7	20.3
		Rural	34.3	49.1	16.8
		Urban	58.7	73.4	37.8
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.7	7.1	22.4
		Rural	8.9	8.2	22.4
		Urban	1.7	1.7	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.5	50.1	34.1
		Rural	48.6	49.3	34.1
		Urban	54.4	54.4	-

***MASTUNG***

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	200	109	91
		Rural	171	92	79
		Urban	29	17	12
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	74.6	67.0	7.6
		Rural	64.5	58.0	6.5
		Urban	10.1	9.0	1.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	69.2	62.6	6.6
		Rural	60.9	54.9	6.0
		Urban	8.3	7.7	0.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	5.4	4.4	1.0
		Rural	3.6	3.1	0.5
		Urban	1.8	1.4	0.4
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	37.4	61.7	8.4
		Rural	37.8	63.1	8.2
		Urban	35.3	53.8	9.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.3	6.6	12.9
		Rural	5.6	5.3	8.4
		Urban	17.8	15.1	39.1
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	34.7	57.6	7.3
		Rural	35.6	59.8	7.5
		Urban	29.0	45.7	5.7
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	35.7	32.6	64.7
		Rural	40.4	37.0	72.1
		Urban	1.4	1.5	-
		<b>Industry</b>	17.7	17.9	16.0
		Rural	16.9	17.0	16.2
		Urban	23.6	24.5	14.0
		<b>Services</b>	46.6	49.5	19.3
		Rural	42.7	46.1	11.7
		Urban	75.0	74.0	86.0
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>48.9</b>
		Rural	27.4	27.1	33.8
		Urban	31.3	26.3	86.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>51.1</b>
		Rural	72.6	72.9	66.2
		Urban	68.7	73.7	14.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.7	-
		Own Account Workers	33.5	35.3	16.0
		Contributing Family Workers	16.4	11.3	64.2
		Employees	49.5	52.7	19.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	60.4	82.1	34.5
		Rural	56.5	79.1	30.2
		Urban	83.9	98.9	62.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.4	0.5	-
		Rural	0.5	0.6	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.1	48.2	37.5
		Rural	46.7	47.8	36.8
		Urban	50.3	50.9	43.7

**KHUZDAR**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	568	304	264
		Rural	364	195	169
		Urban	204	109	95
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	214.9	203.8	11.1
		Rural	138.8	134.7	4.1
		Urban	76.0	69.1	6.9
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	202.8	194.1	8.7
		Rural	132.4	128.7	3.7
		Urban	70.4	65.4	5.0
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	12.0	9.7	2.4
		Rural	6.4	6.0	0.4
		Urban	5.6	3.6	2.0
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	37.8	67.0	4.2
		Rural	38.1	69.0	2.5
		Urban	37.3	63.5	7.3
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.6	4.7	21.5
		Rural	4.6	4.5	9.8
		Urban	7.4	5.3	28.5
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	35.7	63.9	3.3
		Rural	36.3	65.9	2.2
		Urban	34.6	60.2	5.2
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	45.1	44.9	49.5
		Rural	60.7	60.1	84.2
		Urban	15.7	15.1	23.5
		<b>Industry</b>	18.1	18.3	13.0
		Rural	15.2	15.3	9.1
		Urban	23.5	24.1	16.0
		<b>Services</b>	36.8	36.8	37.5
		Rural	24.1	24.6	6.8
		Urban	60.7	60.8	60.5
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>49.9</b>
		Rural	17.6	17.3	42.8
		Urban	20.3	18.2	51.0
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>50.1</b>
		Rural	82.4	82.7	57.2
		Urban	79.7	81.8	49.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.5	0.6	-
		Own Account Workers	43.4	45.3	1.1
		Contributing Family Workers	13.8	12.2	49.5
		Employees	42.3	41.9	49.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	28.2	38.4	16.6
		Rural	24.0	34.2	12.1
		Urban	35.9	45.8	24.5
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.8	0.8	-
		Rural	1.2	1.3	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	52.1	52.8	37.8
		Rural	52.7	53.0	43.0
		Urban	51.1	52.4	33.9

## AWARAN

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	87	49	38
		Rural	59	33	26
		Urban	27	16	12
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	31.6	30.7	0.9
		Rural	21.8	21.2	0.6
		Urban	9.8	9.5	0.3
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	28.7	27.9	0.9
		Rural	19.7	19.1	0.6
		Urban	9.0	8.7	0.3
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2.9	2.9	-
		Rural	2.1	2.1	-
		Urban	0.8	0.8	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	36.5	63.0	2.4
		Rural	36.9	64.1	2.3
		Urban	35.7	60.7	2.5
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	9.0	9.3	-
		Rural	9.6	9.9	-
		Urban	7.7	8.0	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	33.2	57.2	2.4
		Rural	33.3	57.8	2.3
		Urban	32.9	55.9	2.5
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>88.3</b>
		Rural	48.1	47.0	82.6
		Urban	45.8	44.0	100.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
		Rural	19.0	19.4	7.2
		Urban	17.7	18.3	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
		Rural	33.0	33.7	10.2
		Urban	36.5	37.8	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>58.2</b>
		Rural	21.7	21.3	58.2
		Urban	12.1	12.1	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>41.8</b>
		Rural	78.3	78.7	41.8
		Urban	87.9	87.9	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.2	0.2	-
		Own Account Workers	32.7	33.7	-
		Contributing Family Workers	20.9	19.2	72.9
		Employees	46.3	46.9	27.1
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	51.1	59.3	40.6
		Rural	51.7	57.8	43.9
		Urban	49.9	62.4	33.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.2	0.2	-
		Rural	0.3	0.3	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	55.2	55.5	46.7
		Rural	54.6	54.9	44.9
		Urban	56.6	56.8	50.2

**LASBELA**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	459	232	228
		Rural	232	118	115
		Urban	227	114	113
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	137.1	134.0	3.1
		Rural	70.9	67.8	3.1
		Urban	66.2	66.2	0.0
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	134.9	131.8	3.1
		Rural	69.7	66.7	3.1
		Urban	65.1	65.1	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	2.3	2.3	-
		Rural	1.1	1.1	-
		Urban	1.1	1.1	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	29.8	57.9	1.4
		Rural	30.5	57.6	2.7
		Urban	29.2	58.1	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	1.7	1.7	-
		Rural	1.6	1.7	-
		Urban	1.7	1.7	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	29.4	56.9	1.3
		Rural	30.0	56.7	2.7
		Urban	28.7	57.1	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>81.0</b>
		Rural	29.3	26.9	81.0
		Urban	9.2	9.2	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
		Rural	24.3	25.2	4.8
		Urban	27.1	27.1	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>
		Rural	46.4	47.9	14.2
		Urban	63.7	63.7	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>
		Rural	21.5	21.5	23.0
		Urban	19.5	19.5	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>76.8</b>
		Rural	78.5	78.5	76.8
		Urban	80.5	80.5	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.7	0.7	-
		Own Account Workers	38.9	39.6	9.8
		Contributing Family Workers	5.1	3.4	81.0
		Employees	55.3	56.3	9.2
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	48.2	60.5	35.8
		Rural	43.7	56.6	30.4
		Urban	52.9	64.5	41.2
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	54.6	54.8	47.6
		Rural	55.8	56.1	47.6
		Urban	53.4	53.4	-



**SIKANDAR ABAD**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	143	77	66
		Rural	116	62	54
		Urban	27	15	12
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	54.3	49.3	4.9
		Rural	43.7	40.2	3.5
		Urban	10.6	9.1	1.5
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	50.5	46.2	4.2
		Rural	41.6	38.1	3.5
		Urban	8.9	8.1	0.7
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.8	3.1	0.7
		Rural	2.1	2.1	-
		Urban	1.7	1.0	0.7
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	38.0	64.0	7.5
		Rural	37.7	64.7	6.5
		Urban	39.6	61.1	12.4
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.0	6.2	14.5
		Rural	4.8	5.2	-
		Urban	16.0	10.7	49.2
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	35.4	60.0	6.4
		Rural	35.9	61.4	6.5
		Urban	33.2	54.6	6.3
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>58.4</b>
		Rural	44.9	42.5	70.7
		Urban	4.0	4.4	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>29.2</b>
		Rural	26.9	27.7	18.1
		Urban	23.7	18.4	81.7
		<b>Services</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>
		Rural	28.2	29.8	11.2
		Urban	72.3	77.2	18.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>
		Rural	11.0	10.2	26.8
		Urban	27.2	28.1	18.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>76.7</b>
		Rural	89.0	89.8	73.2
		Urban	72.8	71.9	81.6
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.4	0.4	-
		Own Account Workers	35.7	38.4	6.5
		Contributing Family Workers	15.8	11.8	59.9
		Employees	48.1	49.4	33.6
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	27.8	38.9	14.8
		Rural	20.8	31.0	9.0
		Urban	58.4	71.8	41.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.7	2.9	-
		Rural	3.2	3.5	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.1	49.9	40.3
		Rural	48.9	49.6	42.1
		Urban	49.8	51.4	31.6

**KECH/TURBAT**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	720	395	325
		Rural	476	261	215
		Urban	245	135	110
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	303.9	274.7	29.2
		Rural	216.0	193.3	22.7
		Urban	87.9	81.4	6.5
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	292.4	268.1	24.3
		Rural	216.0	193.3	22.7
		Urban	76.4	74.8	1.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	11.5	6.6	4.9
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	11.4	6.6	4.9
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	42.2	69.5	9.0
		Rural	45.4	74.2	10.6
		Urban	35.9	60.5	5.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	3.8	2.4	16.7
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	13.0	8.1	75.2
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	40.6	67.9	7.5
		Rural	45.4	74.2	10.6
		Urban	31.2	55.6	1.5
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	21.7	21.3	25.4
		Rural	25.9	25.7	27.2
		Urban	9.8	10.0	-
		<b>Industry</b>	23.6	21.9	42.0
		Rural	22.5	20.3	42.0
		Urban	26.6	26.3	42.5
		<b>Services</b>	54.7	56.7	32.6
		Rural	51.6	54.0	30.8
		Urban	63.6	63.7	57.5
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>43.7</b>
		Rural	15.5	12.4	42.3
		Urban	23.6	22.8	57.4
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>56.3</b>
		Rural	84.5	87.6	57.7
		Urban	76.4	77.2	42.5
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.7	1.8	-
		Own Account Workers	39.8	43.1	3.3
		Contributing Family Workers	14.9	13.6	28.7
		Employees	43.7	41.5	68.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	60.9	78.7	39.2
		Rural	58.8	78.3	35.1
		Urban	64.9	79.5	47.1
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.2	-	2.8
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	0.9	-	42.5
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	49.0	49.9	39.8
		Rural	49.5	50.6	40.3
		Urban	47.7	48.1	32.0

**GWADAR**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	212	111	101
		Rural	86	44	42
		Urban	126	68	59
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	79.3	74.5	4.8
		Rural	30.8	28.2	2.6
		Urban	48.5	46.3	2.2
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	75.1	71.2	4.0
		Rural	30.3	27.7	2.6
		Urban	44.8	43.4	1.4
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	4.1	3.3	0.8
		Rural	0.5	0.5	-
		Urban	3.6	2.8	0.8
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	37.3	66.9	4.7
		Rural	35.8	64.5	6.1
		Urban	38.3	68.5	3.7
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	5.2	4.5	16.8
		Rural	1.7	1.8	-
		Urban	7.5	6.1	36.7
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	35.4	63.9	3.9
		Rural	35.2	63.3	6.1
		Urban	35.4	64.3	2.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>56.3</b>
		Rural	55.3	53.1	79.1
		Urban	23.8	24.1	13.8
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>36.2</b>
		Rural	13.5	12.8	20.9
		Urban	22.6	21.3	64.9
		<b>Services</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>
		Rural	31.2	34.1	-
		Urban	53.6	54.6	21.3
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>17.0</b>
		Rural	19.7	20.5	-
		Urban	21.7	21.6	24.7
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>83.0</b>
		Rural	80.3	79.5	100.0
		Urban	78.3	78.4	75.2
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	2.3	2.4	-
		Own Account Workers	28.8	30.1	5.8
		Contributing Family Workers	4.1	1.2	56.3
		Employees	64.8	66.3	37.8
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	68.0	85.6	48.6
		Rural	54.7	73.5	35.1
		Urban	77.1	93.5	58.3
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.8	0.5	7.2
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	1.4	0.7	20.7
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.7	51.2	42.3
		Rural	51.6	52.0	47.3
		Urban	50.1	50.6	32.9

**PANJGUR**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	252	129	123
		Rural	175	87	87
		Urban	78	42	36
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	85.8	77.4	8.4
		Rural	63.4	56.0	7.3
		Urban	22.4	21.4	1.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	84.0	76.3	7.6
		Rural	62.6	56.0	6.6
		Urban	21.4	20.3	1.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	1.8	1.1	0.8
		Rural	0.8	-	0.8
		Urban	1.1	1.1	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	34.0	59.9	6.8
		Rural	36.3	64.1	8.4
		Urban	28.9	51.0	3.0
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	2.2	1.4	9.2
		Rural	1.2	-	10.5
		Urban	4.8	5.0	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	33.3	59.0	6.2
		Rural	35.9	64.1	7.5
		Urban	27.5	48.4	3.0
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>29.2</b>
		Rural	11.1	10.4	17.6
		Urban	8.1	3.2	100.0
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>40.7</b>
		Rural	28.8	26.6	47.4
		Urban	23.2	24.4	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>30.1</b>
		Rural	60.1	63.0	35.0
		Urban	68.7	72.3	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>28.8</b>
		Rural	12.4	10.6	28.8
		Urban	19.8	19.8	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>71.2</b>
		Rural	87.6	89.4	71.2
		Urban	80.2	80.2	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.3	1.4	-
		Own Account Workers	27.8	29.6	9.7
		Contributing Family Workers	9.1	7.0	29.2
		Employees	61.9	62.0	61.1
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	73.4	87.4	58.6
		Rural	72.2	85.9	58.4
		Urban	76.0	90.6	58.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	51.1	51.6	45.5
		Rural	48.5	48.8	46.2
		Urban	58.5	59.5	41.0

*CHAGAI*

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	170	92	78
		Rural	157	85	72
		Urban	13	7	6
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	53.5	50.6	2.9
		Rural	49.7	46.9	2.8
		Urban	3.9	3.8	0.1
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	53.5	50.6	2.9
		Rural	49.6	46.8	2.8
		Urban	3.9	3.8	0.1
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	31.5	55.1	3.7
		Rural	31.7	55.1	3.9
		Urban	29.9	53.9	1.4
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.1	01	-
		Rural	0.1	0.1	-
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	31.5	55.0	3.7
		Rural	31.6	55.1	3.9
		Urban	29.9	53.9	1.4
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	27.3	23.9	86.6
		Rural	28.7	25.2	86.2
		Urban	10.0	8.0	100.0
		<b>Industry</b>	20.6	21.5	5.9
		Rural	21.1	22.0	6.0
		Urban	15.0	15.3	-
		<b>Services</b>	52.0	54.6	7.5
		Rural	50.2	52.8	7.8
		Urban	75.1	76.7	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>56.2</b>
		Rural	30.7	30.4	56.2
		Urban	46.3	46.3	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>43.8</b>
		Rural	69.3	69.6	43.8
		Urban	53.7	53.7	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.2	0.2	-
		Own Account Workers	36.7	38.7	-
		Contributing Family Workers	8.3	3.8	86.6
		Employees	54.8	57.2	13.4
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	70.7	86.1	52.5
		Rural	69.7	85.4	51.1
		Urban	82.6	93.7	69.4
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.1	50.6	41.8
		Rural	50.3	50.8	42.0
		Urban	48.5	48.7	36.0

**KHARAN**

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	116	63	52
		Rural	82	45	37
		Urban	33	18	15
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	116	63	52
		Rural	82	45	37
		Urban	33	18	15
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	39.3	37.4	1.9
		Rural	27.8	26.5	1.3
		Urban	11.5	10.9	0.6
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	36.7	35.1	1.6
		Rural	26.4	25.1	1.3
		Urban	10.3	10.0	0.3
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	34.0	59.2	3.6
		Rural	33.7	58.6	3.5
		Urban	34.7	60.8	3.9
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	6.7	6.2	16.7
		Rural	5.1	5.3	.
		Urban	10.6	8.3	53.9
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	31.7	55.5	3.0
		Rural	32.0	55.5	3.5
		Urban	31.0	55.7	1.8
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>54.5</b>
		Rural	44.4	43.3	65.8
		Urban	7.5	7.7	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>36.7</b>
		Rural	21.6	21.5	23.6
		Urban	34.2	32.4	100.0
		<b>Services</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>
		Rural	34.0	35.2	10.6
		Urban	58.4	59.9	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>
		Rural	20.6	20.8	13.7
		Urban	25.3	26.1	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>91.5</b>
		Rural	79.4	79.2	86.3
		Urban	74.7	73.9	100.0
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	3.0	3.1	-
		Own Account Workers	38.3	38.9	25.3
		Contributing Family Workers	17.3	15.3	61.7
		Employees	41.4	42.7	13.0
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	55.7	74.3	33.3
		Rural	48.5	67.6	25.3
		Urban	73.6	91.0	52.9
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	47.5	47.7	43.4
		Rural	47.0	47.1	43.3
		Urban	48.9	49.0	44.0

***NUSHKI***

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	150	85	65
		Rural	109	60	49
		Urban	41	25	16
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	49.6	47.7	1.9
		Rural	36.7	34.8	1.9
		Urban	13.0	13.0	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	49.5	47.6	1.9
		Rural	36.5	34.6	1.9
		Urban	13.0	13.0	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	0.1	0.1	-
		Rural	0.1	0.1	-
		Urban	-	-	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	33.0	56.2	2.9
		Rural	33.7	58.0	3.9
		Urban	31.3	51.8	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	0.3	0.3	-
		Rural	0.4	0.4	-
		Urban	-	-	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	32.9	56.0	2.9
		Rural	33.5	57.8	3.9
		Urban	31.3	51.8	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	31.7	30.6	57.7
		Rural	42.6	41.7	57.7
		Urban	0.9	0.9	-
		<b>Industry</b>	15.9	16.3	5.7
		Rural	13.2	13.6	5.7
		Urban	23.4	23.4	-
		<b>Services</b>	52.4	53.1	36.7
		Rural	44.2	44.6	36.7
		Urban	75.7	75.7	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>86.6</b>
		Rural	45.1	43.4	86.6
		Urban	36.9	36.9	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>
		Rural	54.9	56.6	13.4
		Urban	63.1	63.1	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	0.6	0.6	-
		Own Account Workers	39.8	41.4	-
		Contributing Family Workers	8.6	6.7	57.7
		Employees	50.9	51.2	42.3
11	Literacy Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	68.4	87.8	43.3
		Rural	64.9	84.2	41.2
		Urban	77.9	96.3	49.7
12	Underemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	-	-	-
		Rural	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	<b>All Areas</b>	50.3	50.6	43.0
		Rural	50.1	50.5	43.0
		Urban	51.0	51.0	-

## WASHUK

S. No.	Indicators	LFS 2020-21			
			Total	Male	Female
1	Working Age Population (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	126	66	60
		Rural	113	59	54
		Urban	14	7	6
2	Labour Force (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	47.4	43.6	3.8
		Rural	42.5	38.7	3.8
		Urban	4.9	4.9	-
3	Employed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	44.0	41.2	2.8
		Rural	39.3	36.5	2.8
		Urban	4.6	4.6	-
4	Unemployed (000)	<b>All Areas</b>	3.4	2.5	1.0
		Rural	3.2	2.2	1.0
		Urban	0.3	0.3	-
5	Refined Participation Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	37.6	66.0	6.3
		Rural	37.7	65.7	7.1
		Urban	36.4	68.7	-
6	Unemployment Rate	<b>All Areas</b>	7.3	5.6	25.9
		Rural	7.4	5.6	25.9
		Urban	5.9	5.9	-
7	Employment to Population Ratio	<b>All Areas</b>	34.8	62.3	4.7
		Rural	34.9	62.0	5.2
		Urban	34.2	64.6	-
8	Employment by Sector (%)	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>51.1</b>
		Rural	38.7	37.8	51.1
		Urban	19.9	19.9	-
		<b>Industry</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>
		Rural	22.0	22.4	16.7
		Urban	29.3	29.3	-
		<b>Services</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>32.2</b>
		Rural	39.3	39.8	32.2
		Urban	50.7	50.7	-
9	Activity Status (%)	<b>Formal</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>49.5</b>
		Rural	20.4	18.7	49.5
		Urban	18.2	18.2	-
		<b>Informal</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>
		Rural	79.6	81.3	50.5
		Urban	81.8	81.8	-
10	Employment Status (%)	Employers	1.1	1.2	-
		Own Account Workers	31.8	34.0	-
		Contributing Family Workers	11.3	8.5	53.2
		Employees	55.7	56.3	46.8
11	Literacy Rate	All Areas	54.2	67.7	39.4
		Rural	56.9	69.6	42.9
		Urban	31.9	51.6	9.7
12	Underemployment Rate	All Areas	10.8	11.6	-
		Rural	10.5	11.3	13.7
		Urban	13.7	13.7	-
13	Mean Hours Work/Per Week	All Areas	48.0	48.4	41.7
		Rural	48.5	49.0	41.7
		Urban	43.7	43.7	-



## **Annexure-II**

### **Sustainable Developments Goals (SDGs)**

**Indicator:- 4.3.1 Participation Rate of Youth and Adults informal and Informal Education and Training in the previous 12 Months by Sex**

**Definition:-** The percentage of youth and adults in a given age range (e.g.) 15-24 years, 25 years and over) participating in formal or non-formal education or training in a given time period (e.g. last 12 months).

<b>4.3.1 Participation Rate of Youth and Adults in Formal &amp; Informal Education &amp; Training</b>						
<b>Province/Area</b>	<b>Youth (15-24 Years)</b>			<b>Adult (25 Years and Over)</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>						
<b>All Area</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Rural	24.0	29.3	18.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
Urban	40.1	40.0	40.2	0.7	0.8	0.6
<b>KP</b>						
<b>All Area</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Rural	29.5	42.0	16.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
Urban	39.6	47.0	31.0	0.8	1.0	0.6
<b>Punjab</b>						
<b>All Area</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Rural	25.8	27.7	23.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
Urban	42.9	40.7	45.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Sindh</b>						
<b>All Area</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Rural	12.2	17.6	6.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Urban	35.9	36.8	34.9	0.7	1.1	0.3
<b>Balochistan</b>						
<b>All Area</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Rural	20.5	29.4	9.6	0.4	0.7	0.1
Urban	33.9	40.6	25.7	0.5	0.9	0.1

**Indicator: 5.5.2 Proportion of women in Managerial Positions**

**Definition:-** This indicator refers to the proportion of females in the total number of persons employed in managerial positions.

<b>5.5.2 Proportion of women in Managerial Positions</b>			
<b>Province/Areas</b>	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Urban</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>
KP	8.9	11.2	4.4
Punjab	6.2	5.0	6.7
Sindh	2.3	2.4	2.3
Balochistan	9.3	13.9	1.3

**Indicator:- 8.3.1 Proportion of Informal Employment in total Employment by Sector and Sex**

**Definition:-** The indicator presents the share of employment which is classified as informal employment in the total economy and separately in agriculture and in non-agriculture.

<b>8.3.1 Proportion of Informal Employment in Total Employment and Non-Agriculture Employment</b>						
<b>Province/Area</b>	<b>Proportion of Informal Employment in Total</b>			<b>Proportion of Informal Employment in Non-agriculture Employment</b>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>						
<b>All Area</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>65.5</b>
Rural	36.5	44.6	15.7	76.2	77.0	71.1
Urban	64.2	66.1	49.3	68.5	69.7	57.9
<b>KP</b>						
<b>All Area</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>63.0</b>
Rural	48.9	55.6	21.9	76.7	77.6	68.5
Urban	67.3	71.1	36.2	72.2	75.6	42.2
<b>Punjab</b>						
<b>All Area</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>64.6</b>
Rural	35.0	45.0	14.9	76.0	77.1	69.8
Urban	64.6	67.0	50.4	68.9	70.5	58.0
<b>Sindh</b>						
<b>All Area</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>73.2</b>
Rural	28.8	33.0	15.1	76.7	75.6	85.2
Urban	62.8	63.8	50.5	66.8	67.1	62.9
<b>Balochistan</b>						
<b>All Area</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>55.0</b>
Rural	37.6	42.8	10.9	75.2	76.5	55.8
Urban	63.4	64.6	38.2	69.6	70.2	52.5

**Indicator:- 8.5.1 Average Hourly Earnings of Employees by Sex, Age, Occupation and persons with Disabilities**

**Definition:-** This indicator provides information on the mean hourly earnings from paid employment of employees by sex, occupation, age and disability status.

<b>8.5.1 Average Hourly Earnings of Employees by Sex, Age, Occupation and persons with Disabilities</b>				
<b>Occupation/Sex</b>	<b>Ages</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>				
	<b>All Ages</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>194</b>
	10-14	117	125	-
	15-24	114	108	175
	25-34	134	123	297
	35-44	111	105	164
Total	45-54	136	136	103
	55-64	202	193	216
	65 & Over	189	176	393

### 8.5.1 Average Hourly Earnings of Employees by Sex, Age, Occupation and persons with Disabilities

Occupation/Sex	Ages	Total	Male	Female
Mangers	<b>All Ages</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>326</b>
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	577	577	-
	25-34	557	557	-
	35-44	276	259	326
	45-54	399	399	-
	55-64	373	373	-
	65 & Over	-	-	-
Professionals	<b>All Ages</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>377</b>
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	177	103	355
	25-34	310	245	486
	35-44	152	139	234
	45-54	229	229	-
	55-64	399	399	-
	65 & Over	533	662	313
Technicians	<b>All Ages</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>195</b>
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	152	152	-
	25-34	167	167	-
	35-44	117	115	149
	45-54	225	228	209
	55-64	434	434	-
	65 & Over	254	254	-
Clerical support workers	<b>All Ages</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>-</b>
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	84	84	-
	25-34	168	168	-
	35-44	82	82	-
	45-54	232	232	-
	55-64	286	286	-
	65 & Over	193	193	-
Services and Sale workers	<b>All Ages</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>51</b>
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	88	88	-
	25-34	85	85	-
	35-44	85	93	54
	45-54	118	120	40
	55-64	126	127	-
	65 & Over	103	103	-
Skilled Agriculture & Forestry Workers	<b>All Ages</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>-</b>
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	119	114	-
	25-34	145	133	-
	35-44	113	107	-
	45-54	-	-	-
	55-64	-	-	-
	65 & Over	-	-	-

**8.5.1 Average Hourly Earnings of Employees by Sex, Age, Occupation and persons with Disabilities**

Occupation/Sex	Ages	Total	Male	Female
Craft and related trade workers	<b>All Ages</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>95</b>
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	123	106	73
	25-34	98	96	48
	35-44	113	121	82
	45-54	141	138	-
	55-64	189	188	176
	65 & Over	73	73	-
Plant and Machinery Operators	<b>All Ages</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>189</b>
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	87	87	-
	25-34	87	87	-
	35-44	89	89	-
	45-54	107	105	189
	55-64	89	89	-
	65 & Over	62	62	-
Elementary Occupation	<b>All Ages</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>61</b>
	10-14	132	132	-
	15-24	93	96	66
	25-34	83	86	43
	35-44	79	79	67
	45-54	80	84	61
	55-64	118	118	-
	65 & Over	78	75	90

**Indicator:- 8.5.2 Unemployment Rate by Sex, Age and Persons with Disabilities**

**Definition:-** This unemployment rate conveys the percentage of persons in the labour force who are unemployed.

**8.5.2 Unemployment Rate by Sex, Age and Person with Disability**

Region/Sex	Ages	Total	Male	Female
<b>Pakistan</b>				
All Areas	All Ages	14.5	15.6	7.7
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	18.8	20.7	8.9
	25-34	13.6	14.8	5.6
	35-44	13.5	14.3	7.9
	45-54	20.0	23.2	1.5
	55-64	10.9	8.6	22.6
	65 & Over	2.2	2.2	1.9

**8.5.2 Unemployment Rate by Sex, Age and Person with Disability**

Region/Sex	Ages	Total	Male	Female
Rural	All Ages	13.2	15.0	4.7
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	16.6	19.8	1.1
	25-34	13.7	16.3	1.4
	35-44	13.4	14.9	5.2
	45-54	15.4	19.5	-
	55-64	11.8	8.7	24.9
	65 & Over	1.3	1.2	2.9
Urban	All Ages	17.4	16.9	25.1
	10-14	-	-	-
	15-24	24.4	22.9	33.9
	25-34	13.2	11.8	46.2
	35-44	13.5	13.1	18.4
	45-54	29.1	29.1	26.9
	55-64	7.6	8.2	-
	65 & Over	3.7	3.9	-

**Indicator: 8.6.1: Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training**

**Definition:** This indicator conveys the proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training (also known as "the youth NEET rate").

**8.6.1: Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training**

Province	Region	Youth NEET Rate		
		Total	Male	Female
Pakistan	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>55.3</b>
	Rural	33.1	9.8	56.7
	Urban	31.4	11.7	52.9
KP	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>68.2</b>
	Rural	38.8	9.8	69.2
	Urban	34.1	9.9	62.3
Punjab	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>46.0</b>
	Rural	28.2	10.0	45.7
	Urban	28.5	11.1	46.6
Sindh	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>64.9</b>
	Rural	37.7	7.8	69.7
	Urban	34.8	12.5	60.1
Balochistan	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>75.4</b>
	Rural	42.1	13.3	77.0
	Urban	41.0	15.8	71.6

**Indicator: 8.8.1: Non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status**

**Definition:** This indicator provides information on the number of non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers in the reference group during the reference period. It is a measure of the personal likelihood or risk of having a non-fatal occupational injury for each worker in the reference group. The number of occupational injuries expressed per a given number of workers in the reference group is also known as the incidence rate of occupational injuries.

<b>8.8.1 Non-Fatal Occupational Injury incidence rate per 100,000 workers</b>					
<b>Migrant Status</b>	<b>Provinces</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
All Workers	Pakistan	<b>Total</b>	<b>2691</b>	<b>3200</b>	<b>972</b>
		Rural	2746	3458	937
		Urban	2576	2756	1160
	KP	<b>Total</b>	<b>2920</b>	<b>3310</b>	<b>1192</b>
		Rural	2961	3382	1255
		Urban	2687	2946	556
	Punjab	<b>Total</b>	<b>3050</b>	<b>3924</b>	<b>719</b>
		Rural	2929	4056	668
		Urban	3314	3699	985
	Sindh	<b>Total</b>	<b>1874</b>	<b>1897</b>	<b>1753</b>
		Rural	2340	2496	1845
		Urban	1327	1322	1393
	Balochistan	<b>Total</b>	<b>1643</b>	<b>1621</b>	<b>1790</b>
		Rural	1494	1554	1186
		Urban	2113	1805	8836

<b>8.8.1 Non-Fatal Occupational Injury incidence rate per 100,000 workers</b>					
<b>Migrant Status</b>	<b>Provinces</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Non- Migrants	Pakistan	<b>Total</b>	<b>2678</b>	<b>3170</b>	<b>941</b>
		Rural	2745	3430	910
		Urban	2527	2688	1124
	KP	<b>Total</b>	<b>2737</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>823</b>
		Rural	2784	3258	838
		Urban	2470	2680	656
	Punjab	<b>Total</b>	<b>3062</b>	<b>3901</b>	<b>720</b>
		Rural	2990	4069	702
		Urban	3234	3588	822
	Sindh	<b>Total</b>	<b>1930</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1754</b>
		Rural	2337	2493	1807
		Urban	1410	1401	1531
	Balochistan	<b>Total</b>	<b>1700</b>	<b>1678</b>	<b>1839</b>
		Rural	1534	1596	1213
		Urban	2239	1910	9522
Migrants	Pakistan	<b>Total</b>	<b>2820</b>	<b>3529</b>	<b>1196</b>
		Rural	2764	3923	1159
		Urban	2881	3225	1292
	KP	<b>Total</b>	<b>4763</b>	<b>4820</b>	<b>4536</b>
		Rural	4868	4758	5264
		Urban	4332	5054	-
	Punjab	<b>Total</b>	<b>2946</b>	<b>4151</b>	<b>717</b>
		Rural	2247	3877	401
		Urban	3740	4362	1494
	Sindh	<b>Total</b>	<b>1145</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1741</b>
		Rural	2421	2644	2259
		Urban	687	689	667
	Balochistan	<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-</b>
		Rural	52	60	-
		Urban	53	56	-



**Indicator 9.2.2: Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment**

**Definitions:** This indicator presents the share of manufacturing employment in total employment.

<b>9.2.2: Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment</b>				
<b>Provinces</b>	<b>Region</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Pakistan	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	Rural	11.0	10.7	11.5
	Urban	23.3	22.6	28.6
KP	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	Rural	10.5	9.9	12.9
	Urban	14.4	13.5	21.4
Punjab	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	Rural	12.6	13.2	11.2
	Urban	25.0	24.5	28.4
Sindh	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>
	Rural	8.0	6.7	12.2
	Urban	23.8	23.2	31.2
Balochistan	<b>All Areas</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	Rural	5.1	4.3	9.4
	Urban	9.5	8.4	32.5

## **Annexure-III**

### **Reliability of Estimates**

## Reliability of Estimate

Notwithstanding complete observance of the requisite codes to ensure reliability of data, co-efficient of variations and confidence intervals computed in the backdrop of 5% margin of error exercised for determining sample size, are also given below to affirm the reliability of estimates.

### COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION (CVs) OF IMPORTANT VARIABLES

Characteristics/ Variables	Coefficient of Variation (Cvs) in Percentage						
	Pakistan	Urban	Rural	Provinces			
				KP	Punjab	Sindh	Balochistan
Total Persons	0.51	0.63	0.89	1.36	0.67	1.03	2.69
Employed Persons	0.63	0.81	0.99	2.54	0.73	1.17	3.19
Employed Persons in Formal Sector	1.24	1.73	1.74	3.58	1.68	2.22	5.95
Employed Persons in Informal Sector	0.77	0.98	1.21	1.97	0.94	1.77	4.36
Literacy Rates	0.37	0.54	0.44	1.00	0.43	0.89	2.21
Household Size	0.24	0.29	0.42	0.63	0.31	0.49	1.10
Sex Ratio	0.27	0.31	0.50	0.63	0.38	0.50	1.07
Un-employment Rate	2.64	3.95	2.71	3.46	3.89	4.17	6.63
Crude Participation Rate	0.39	0.51	0.52	1.78	0.45	0.58	1.21
Refined Participation Rate	0.39	0.50	0.51	1.74	0.46	0.55	1.19

### CONFIDENCE INTERVAL OF IMPORTANT VARIABLES-PAKISTAN

Characteristics/Variables	Estimates	Confidence Interval	
		Lower	Upper
Pakistan			
Total Persons	207976698	205878541	210074854
Employed Persons	62875058	62093557	63656559
Employed Persons in Formal Sector	10823350	10561129	11085570
Employed Persons in Informal Sector	28506838	28078997	28934679
Literacy Rates (%)	62.77	62.32	63.22
Household Size (%)	5.75	5.72	5.77
Sex Ratio (%)	104.17	103.62	104.72
Un-employment Rate (%)	6.29	5.96	6.61
Crude Participation Rate (%)	32.26	32.01	32.51
Refined Participation Rate (%)	44.90	44.55	45.24

## CONFIDENCE INTERVAL OF IMPORTANT VARIABLES

Characteristics/Variables	Estimates	Confidence Interval	
		Lower	Upper
Pakistan			
Urban			
Total Persons	75122329	73816888	76427770
Employed Persons	20149913	19760674	20539152
Employed Persons in Formal Sector	5958739	5755132	6162345
Employed Persons in Informal Sector	12930478	12623518	13237438
Literacy Rates (%)	77.33	76.66	78.00
Household Size (%)	5.48	5.44	5.53
Sex Ratio (%)	106.92	105.87	107.98
Un-employment Rate (%)	7.34	6.95	7.73
Crude Participation Rate (%)	28.95	28.65	29.24
Refined Participation Rate (%)	38.79	38.41	39.18
Rural			
Total Persons	132854369	131211238	134497499
Employed Persons	42725145	42047328	43402963
Employed Persons in Formal Sector	4864611	4699261	5029961
Employed Persons in Informal Sector	15576360	15278180	15874541
Literacy Rates (%)	54.03	53.46	54.60
Household Size (%)	5.91	5.87	5.94
Sex Ratio (%)	102.65	102.03	103.27
Un-employment Rate (%)	5.79	5.34	6.23
Crude Participation Rate (%)	34.13	33.79	34.48
Refined Participation Rate (%)	48.56	48.08	49.04

**CONFIDENCE INTERVAL OF IMPORTANT VARIABLES- PROVINCES**

Characteristics/Variables	Estimates	Confidence Interval	
		Lower	Upper
KP			
Total Persons	34920162	33987106	35853218
Employed Persons	8797079	8358935	9235224
Employed Persons in Formal Sector	1454360	1352256	1556465
Employed Persons in Informal Sector	4548189	4372277	4724102
Literacy Rates (%)	55.11	54.03	56.19
Household Size (%)	6.78	6.70	6.87
Sex Ratio (%)	102.34	101.07	103.60
Un-employment Rate (%)	8.83	8.23	9.42
Crude Participation Rate (%)	27.63	26.66	28.60
Refined Participation Rate (%)	39.51	38.16	40.86
Punjab			
Total Persons	112405520	110937652	113873389
Employed Persons	36533244	36013310	37053178
Employed Persons in Formal Sector	6117506	5916068	6318945
Employed Persons in Informal Sector	16179126	15880639	16477614
Literacy Rates (%)	66.28	65.72	66.83
Household Size (%)	5.58	5.55	5.62
Sex Ratio (%)	101.00	100.24	101.76
Un-employment Rate (%)	6.76	6.24	7.27
Crude Participation Rate (%)	34.86	34.55	35.17
Refined Participation Rate (%)	47.38	46.95	47.81

## CONFIDENCE INTERVAL OF IMPORTANT VARIABLES- PROVINCES

Characteristics/Variables	Estimates	Confidence Interval	
		Lower	Upper
Sindh			
Total Persons	48249080	47272842	49225317
Employed Persons	14313592	13984766	14642418
Employed Persons in Formal Sector	2731629	2612757	2850501
Employed Persons in Informal Sector	6362889	6142596	6583182
Literacy Rates (%)	61.77	60.69	62.85
Household Size (%)	5.42	5.37	5.47
Sex Ratio (%)	109.95	108.87	111.02
Un-employment Rate (%)	3.86	3.54	4.18
Crude Participation Rate (%)	30.86	30.51	31.21
Refined Participation Rate (%)	43.83	43.35	44.31
Balochistan			
Total Persons	12401935	11747160	13056711
Employed Persons	3231142	3028611	3433674
Employed Persons in Formal Sector	519855	459120	580589
Employed Persons in Informal Sector	1416633	1295527	1537740
Literacy Rates (%)	54.53	52.17	56.90
Household Size (%)	6.18	6.04	6.31
Sex Ratio (%)	117.57	115.11	120.04
Un-employment Rate (%)	4.33	3.76	4.89
Crude Participation Rate (%)	27.23	26.58	27.88
Refined Participation Rate (%)	40.39	39.45	41.33